

# Government Higher Secondary School Manampathy - Kancheepuram DT.

STD : 10

SUB : English

66 Marks

A  
TEAM

## STUDY MATERIAL

( விரைவாக கற்கும் மாணவர்கள் )

- Supplementary Paragraph - 8 Marks
- General Comprehension - 8 marks
- Prose Paragraph - 10 Marks
- Poem Paragraph - 5 Marks
- Memory Poem - 5 Marks
- Picture Comprehension - 5 Marks
- Note Making & Summary - 5 Marks
- Advertisement & Poster - 5 Marks
- Notice Writing - 5 Marks
- Spot out the Error - 5 Marks
- Poetic Device - 5 Marks

Prepared by

நீங்கள் ஒவ்வொரு வினாவை படிக்கும் போதும், அதன் தலைப்பை தொட்டு அதற்குரிய videoவையும் பார்க்கலாம்..

**R. Mohan** M.A, M.Ed.,  
GHSS Manampathy,

Uttiramerur., Kancheepuram DT

## UNIT – 1 46. Supplementary Paragraph

A Team

8 Mark Questions

## THE TEMPEST

Prospero was the famous Duke of Milan. People of Milan loved him very much. He had more interested in reading magic books. He trusted his brother Antonio. But Antonio overthrew Prospero out of the kingdom with the help of the king of Naples. Prospero and his 3 years old daughter Miranda reached an Island. Gonzalo who loved Prospero had placed in the boat water, provisions, some books.

Prospero had released many good spirits from the witch called Sycorax. Ariel was the chief of all good spirits. Prospero raised a violent storm in the sea to wreck the ship of his enemies with the help of Ariel. Ferdinand was son of the king of Naples. He was captured by Ariel and brought to Prospero. There he met Prospero's daughter Miranda. Prospero tested him and gave a severe task to perform. Then he wanted Miranda to get married to Ferdinand.

Prospero's brother Antonio, the king of Naples, his son Ferdinand were Prospero's enemies. They were caught by Ariel. Prospero ordered Ariel to bring them all to his presence. Antonio with tears and true repentance, implored his brother's forgiveness. Prospero forgave them all. Thus, Prospero made his enemies repent to restore his dukedom.

**Moral:** "Forgiveness and Freedom"

## UNIT – 2

## 46. Supplementary Paragraph

A Team

**ZIGZAG**

Dr.Somu requested his cousin Dr.Krishnan to keep his bird named Zigzag. It can speak 21 languages. Zigzag was the most lovable, unusual and harmless bird. The children of Krishnan were very eager to see the bird. But Mrs.Krishnan was not happy with the arrival of the new pet. Dr.Somu sent Zigzag through Visu, his old cook.

Visu praised Zigzag's qualities and skills. Arvind brought some fruits and nuts to Zigzag. Zigzag picked up and deposited them on the fan. Then, the bird fell asleep and started to snore. The snoring of the bird disturbed Krishnan's family and their neighbours. At the time, their servant Lakshmi switched on the fan. It was raining papayas and bananas in that room. It also spoiled the paintings of Mrs.Krishnan. So, she got angry with Zigzag.

Dr.Krishnan took it to his clinic. Zigzag talked to the patients in the clinic. It brought a radical change in the noisy clinic. It helped to maintain calm. Dr.Krishnan was surprised to see the sudden change. Surprisingly Mrs.Krishnan's ruined painting sold for Rs.5000. Hence Dr.Krishnan's family wanted to keep Zigzag with them for another week.

**Moral:** "When you own a bird, happiness is all around."

## UNIT – 3

## 46. Supplementary Paragraph

A Team

## The Story of Mulan

Mulan is a heroic Chinese teenage girl. China was in the middle of a great war. The Chinese Emperor ordered that one man from each family must join the army. Mulan heard the news. She loved her country too. As her brother was a child and her father was very old, she decided to go to war.

In those days, girls were not allowed in the army. So, she cut her hair short and groomed herself like a boy. She fought bravely in the war and became a General. One day a bad fever swept through the army. Mulan also became sick. The doctor checked her and knew the truth.

At the time, the sudden attack came. Even though she was sick, she fought and ended the long war victoriously. Admiring her bravery, the Emperor set aside the rule against girls' participation in the war. Emperor was willing to appoint her as the royal advisor. She refused humbly and returned to her village to see her father and brother.

**Moral :** " She believed she could, she did..!"

**Mohan R .,** GHSS Manampathy ,Kancheepuram DT

## 47. General / Paragraph Comprehension

### Example – 1

### 8 Mark Questions

#### Part V – (General Comprehension)

47. Read the following paragraph and answer the questions given below:

4x2=8

The term junk food means a food that do not do good to the body health in anyway. It is less nutritional and harmful to the body systems. Most of junk foods contain high level of saturated fats, sugar, salt and bad cholesterol, which are toxin to the health. They become lack of dietary fibers so easily get involve in causing constipation and other digestive disorders. Junk foods have gained so much popularity of the nice taste and easy to cook. There are many readymade junk foods available in the market packed in the polybags. Most of the people are depended on such readymade foods because of their busy schedule or they do not know to cook food at home. The consumption of junk food all over the world is increasing day by day, which is not good for the future. People of all age groups like to eat junk food and they generally chose to eat whenever they enjoy special time with family like birthday party, marriage anniversary, etc. They easily become used to taking soft drinks, wafers, chips, noodles, burgers, pizza, French fries, Chinese dishes, and other varieties of fast food available in the market.

- Questions:** a. What is the meaning of the term Junk food?    b. What does junk food contain?  
c. When do people prefer junk food?    d. List some of the junk foods you like. (OR)

### Answers :

- a) The term Junk food means a food that do not good to the body health in anyway. It is less nutritional and harmful to the body systems.
- b) Most of junk foods contain high level of saturated fats, sugar, salt, and bad cholesterol, which are toxin to the health.
- c) People of all age groups like to eat junk foods, they generally chose to eat Whenever they enjoy special time with family like birthday party, marriage anniversary, etc.
- d) Soft drinks, wafers, chips, noodles, burgers, pizza, French fries, Chinese dishes.

## Example - 2

### Part V (General Comprehension)

Read the following paragraph and answer the questions given below:

Amazon rainforest is a rainforest in Brazil. The rainfall is more than 1800mm. The total area is 2,300,000 square miles (6,000,000 square km). It is about 40 percent of Brazil's total area, 5 percent of world's total area. The Amazon rainforest is the largest and the richest rainforest in the world. Containing 2.5 million types of insects and 40,000 types of plants. Many of them still unrecorded by science. There are many different types of organisms that you haven't seen in the other place. Such as spider monkey. Major wildlife includes jaguar, manatee, tapir, red deer, poison dart frog and so on. Amazon rainforest also have many plants. The most famous one is canopy. Canopy the tallest tree in the world. It is about 61 meters. It helps to protect the harsh sunlight. Most herbivores eat fruits, seeds and leaves and most carnivores eat smaller animals. In the 20<sup>th</sup> century, Brazil's rapidly growing population settled major areas of the Amazon rainforest. In the 1990's the Brazilian government started to protect this beautiful place.

Questions:

- a) Where is the Amazon rain forest situated?      b) What is the total area of the Amazon rain forest?  
c) Mention some of the major wildlife of the Amazon.      d) What is a canopy?      (OR)

## Answer

- a) Amazon rainforest is a rainforest in Brazil.  
b) The total area of Amazon rain forest is 2,300,000 miles (6,000,000 square km).  
c) Major wildlife includes jaguar, manatee, tapir, red deer, poison dart frog and so on.  
d) Canopy is the tallest tree in the world. It is 61 meters.

இந்த **66 Marks Study Material** ஐ  
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## Example - 3

### Part V – (General Comprehension)

Read the following paragraph and answer the questions given below:

4x2=8

Tejaswini Sawantisan was an Indian shooter from the Maharashtra city of Kolhapur. Her father Ravinder Sawant was an officer in the Indian Navy. Tejaswini represented India in 2004 at the 9<sup>th</sup> South Asian sports Federation Games. She represented India, in the 2006 Commonwealth Games, Air Rifle singles and women's 10 m Air Rifle pairs. In 2009, in the 50m Rifle-3 positions, she won a bronze and in 50m Rifle prone game held in Germany. In the 2016 commonwealth Games, she won one bronze and two silver medals in the women's 50m Rifle prime pairs, the women's 50m Rifle prone singles and the women's 50m Rifle 3 positions respectively. Tejaswini was the first Indian shooter to win a gold medal at the world championship in 50m Rifle prone Game.

#### Questions:

- Who is Tejaswini Sawant?
- What did she represent?
- Mention her achievements in the 2016 common wealth games.
- Where did her father work?

### Answer

- Tejaswini Sawantisan was an Indian shooter from the Maharashtra city of Kolhapur.
- Tejaswini represented India in 2004 at the 9<sup>th</sup> South Asian sports Federation Games.
- In the 2016 commonwealth Games, she won one bronze and two silver medals in the women's 50m Rifle prime pairs, the women's 50m Rifle prone singles and the women's 50m rifle 3 positions respectively.
- Her father Ravinder Sawant was an officer in the Indian Navy.

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**Mohan.R**

GHSS Manampathy ,Kancheepuram DT

## UNIT - 1

## (29-32).Prose Paragraph

## A Team

## 5 Mark Questions

## HIS FIRST FLIGHT

1. Describe the struggles underwent by the young seagull to overcome its fear of flying?

Lesson : 1. His First Flight  
Author : Liam O' Flaherty

## SYNOPSIS

- Young seagull's fear
- Training of his parents
- Young seagull's first flight
- Parent's responsibility

## Young seagull's fear

The young seagull was alone on his ledge. His two brothers and sister had flown away. But the young seagull failed to fly. Because, he was afraid to fly. His parents were scolding and threatening to let him starve.

## Training of his parents

The young seagull was trying to reach his parents without having to fly. So, he walked back and forth from one side to other side. But there was a deep wide crack between them. So, he failed to go.

## Young seagull's first flight

He was too hungry, so he uttered a low cackle. His mother had showed a fish to him. This made him so mad. Then he dived at the fish. By nature, he began to fly. He was no longer afraid. When he was flying, his family was very happy. Then his family offered him a 'dog fish' for his first flight.



## Parent's responsibility

Parents are our first teachers. They should guide us at every stage. If they fail to do this, the children can't attain perfection. The child which grows without the parent's guidance, lacking the art of speech, walking, holding things, eating and even doing their every day basic activities.

### Moral:

"Bend the tree, while it is young"

UNIT - 1

(33-34).Poem Paragraph

A Team

## LIFE

2. Describe the journey of life as depicted in the poem by Henry Van Dyke?

Poem : 1. Life

Poet : Henry Van Dyke

### SYNOPSIS

- The poet's wish
- Way of life
- The poet's hope

### The Poet's wish

The poet wants to lead joyful and fearless life. He does not want to move away from his goal. So, he is not in a hurry. He does not want to mourn the things that he has lost. He is not afraid of future. He can travel on with cheer by thinking of the experiences of youth and old age.

## Way of life

The way of life is full of twists, turns, and ups and downs. It is sometimes rough and sometimes smooth. But the journey of life will be joyful and looking ahead. As a boy, the poet seeks new friendship, high adventure and a crown.

## The Poet's hope

He seeks for the courage of the heart. He hopes that every turn in his life's journey will be the best. This poem shows the Poet's optimistic view of life through his personal experiences.

## Moral:

"Life is a game, play it..  
Life is a challenge, face it..!"

UNIT - 3

(33-34).Poem Paragraph

A Team

## I am Every Woman

1. How are today's women portrayed by the poet?

Poem: 3. I am Every Woman

Poetess: Rakhi Nariani Shirke

## SYNOPSIS

- Today's Women
- Women's life
- Women's valor

## Today's Women

Today's women are brave and strong. She is beauty innate. She is strong in her faith and her belief. She takes life optimistically. The woman of today is the symbol of power and strength. She deals the adversities with persistence.

## Women's life

Every woman is true in expressing her love and she is never fake. She is not complaining the problems of life. She finds a ray of hope and she continues to care for her near ones. She gives importance to her family than herself.

## Women's valor

She is strong in her faith and firm in her belief. She says that persistence is the key to success. She has pride and self-respect. She tackles and deals the prankster who mess with her. She is never a quitter and she is ferocious like a lioness. She is today's woman.

## Moral:

"Women are the real  
Architects of the society..!"

UNIT - 3

(29-32). Prose Paragraph

A Team

## Empowered Women Navigating the world

2. Write in detail about the selection and training process which the crew underwent?

Prose : 3. Empowered Women  
Navigating the World

### SYNOPSIS

- Navika Sagar Parikrama
- Training Process
- Moral

### Navika Sagar Parikrama

INSV stands for Indian Naval Ship Vessel. Navika Sagar Parikrama was a project which helps to empower women. The all-women Indian Navy crew underwent their basic training in Mumbai. They were trained for almost 3 years to undertake this voyage. The little survival skill was considered important in the selection process. Six women were selected at last.

### Training process

The all-women Indian Navy crew underwent some theoretical courses on Navigation communication and weather prediction. They were trained to repair things, to deal with emergencies in tactical aspects. The crew was mentored by the commander Dilip Donde. The crew started their voyage on 10 September, 2017 from Goa. They went around the world within 254 days and reached Goa port on 21 May, 2018. They celebrated Diwali during their expedition.

### Moral:

"Hard work gives us success..!"

5 Mark

**45. MEMORY POEM****1. Life**

Let me but live my life from year to year,  
 With forward face and unreluctant soul; Not  
 hurrying to, nor turning from the goal; Not  
 mourning for the things that disappear In the  
 dim past, nor holding back in fear  
 From what the future veils; but with a whole  
 And happy heart, that pays its toll  
 To Youth and Age, and travels on with cheer.

So let the way wind up the hill or down,  
 O'er rough or smooth, the journey will be joy:  
 Still seeking what I sought when but a boy,  
 New friendship, high adventure, and a crown,  
 My heart will keep the courage of the quest,  
 And hope the road's last turn will be the best.

- Henry Van Dyke

**3. I am Every Woman**

A woman is beauty innate,  
 A symbol of power and strength.  
 She puts her life at stake,  
 She's real, she's not fake!

The summer of life she's ready to see in spring.  
 She says, "Spring will come again, my dear.  
 Let me care for the ones who're near."  
 She's The Woman – she has no fear!

Strong is she in her faith and beliefs.  
 "Persistence is the key to everything,"  
 says she. Despite the sighs and groans and moans,  
 She's strong in her faith, firm in her belief!

She's a lioness; don't mess with her.  
 She'll not spare you if you're a prankster.  
 Don't ever try to saw her pride, her self-respect.  
 She knows how to thaw you, saw you – so beware!

She's today's woman. Today's woman, dear.  
 Love her, respect her, keep her near...

- Rakhi Nariani Shirke

**5. The Secret of the Machines**

We were taken from the ore-bed and the mine,  
 We were melted in the furnace and the pit  
 We were cast and wrought and hammered to design,  
 We were cut and filed and tooled and gauged to fit.

Some water, coal, and oil is all we ask,  
 And a thousandth of an inch to give us play:  
 And now, if you will set us to our task,  
 We will serve you four and twenty hours a day!

We can pull and haul and push and lift and drive,  
 We can print and plough and weave and heat and light,  
 We can run and race and swim and fly and dive,  
 We can see and hear and count and read and write!

But remember, please, the Law by which we live,

We are not built to comprehend a lie,  
 We can neither love nor pity nor forgive,  
 If you make a slip in handling us you die!

Though our smoke may hide the Heavens from your eyes,  
 It will vanish and the stars will shine again,  
 Because, for all our power and weight and size,  
 We are nothing more than children of your brain!

- Rudyard Kipling

**6. No Men Are Foreign**

Remember, no men are strange, no countries foreign  
 Beneath all uniforms, a single body breathes  
 Like ours: the land our brothers walk upon  
 Is earth like this, in which we all shall lie.  
 They, too, aware of sun and air and water,  
 Are fed by peaceful harvests, by war's long winter starv'd.  
 Their hands are ours, and in their lines we read  
 A labour not different from our own.  
 Remember they have eyes like ours that wake  
 Or sleep, and strength that can be won  
 By love. In every land is common life  
 That all can recognise and understand.  
 Let us remember, whenever we are told  
 To hate our brothers, it is ourselves  
 That we shall dispossess, betray, condemn.  
 Remember, we who take arms against each other  
 It is the human earth that we defile.  
 Our hells of fire and dust outrage the innocence  
 Of air that is everywhere our own,  
 Remember, no men are foreign, and no countries strange.

- James Falconer Kirkup

## 42. Picture Comprehension

5 Mark Questions

Answer ( B & C TEAM STUDENTS)

- \* I see this picture clearly.
- \* It is meaningful.
- \* It is very natural.
- \* I like this picture.
- \* It has a message.
- \* It gives us many ideas.
- \* It shows our daily life.
- \* It is real.
- \* The picture is about Classroom.



"Save Trees.. save our Life."

Answer ( A TEAM STUDENTS)

- \*The picture shows smart classroom.
- \*The teacher uses projector.
- \*The students are listening the class.
- \*They are very keen on learning.
- \*Students are very attentive in this class.
- \*They are in their uniform.
- \*It is called as smart learning.



"Education gives us better future."

**43. Note Making****5 Marks****1. Make notes of the following passage**

No study of English can be complete without a reference dictionary of idioms. A very useful and easily available reference material is The Collins Dictionary of English Idioms. This dictionary contains clearly explained meanings of over three thousand common English idioms. To make the meaning even clearer, and to show you how the idiom can be used, each idiom is provided with a suitable ample sentence. In this dictionary, the emphasis is on 'true' idioms. These are expressions whose meanings cannot be easily worked out from the words they contain. The dictionary also provides a great many variation in the way these idioms are used. The main emphasis, however is on providing an understanding of the meaning of the idioms, rather than attempting to be a complete guide to idiomatic usage. (131 words)

**Notes****ENGLISH IDIOMS**

Importance - Reference dictionary - idioms Use - Collins Dictionary - This dictionary- clearly explained - three thousand common - English idioms- meaning clearer- show you - idiom - used, each idiom - provided - suitable ample sentence - dictionary - English Idioms - meanings - over three - sample sentence - emphasis - 'true' idioms - variations - usage - main emphasis - understanding.

**Words in the given passage = 131**

**Words in my Notes = 44**

**2. Make notes of the following passage**

Trees not only supply us with many of the conveniences of our daily life. They do much more than that. They support the life of living things. They help to replace the oxygen in the air constantly being used up and turned into carbon-dioxide when animals breathe and things burn. The green leaves of trees Absorb the carbon-dioxide from the air and with the help of sunlight, break it up into carbon and oxygen; the carbon is used to make starch and oxygen is released in the atmosphere. That is how trees help to replace the oxygen in the atmosphere. The green cells of leaves are wonderful little laboratories where all the starch in the world is produced. Since starch forms an important part of the food of men and animals, their life depends on the work done by the green cells of plants. (144 Words)

**Notes****TREES**

Trees – support life - living things – green leaves - They support - living things - They help - replace - oxygen - air constantly being used - turned - carbon-dioxide - animals breathe - things burn - absorb carbon dioxide - The green cells - leaves - little laboratories - starch world - Wonderful laboratories – produce starch – food – great friend.

**Words in the given passage = 131**

**Words in my Notes = 44**

### 43. Summary Writing

5 Marks

#### 1. Make Summary of the following Passage.

No study of English can be complete without a reference dictionary of idioms. A very useful and easily available reference material is The Collins Dictionary of English Idioms. This dictionary contains clearly explained meanings of over three thousand common English idioms. To make the meaning even clearer, and to show you how the idiom can be used, each idiom is provided with a suitable ample sentence. In this dictionary, the emphasis is on 'true' idioms. These are expressions whose meanings cannot be easily worked out from the words they contain. The dictionary also provides a great many variation sin the way these idioms are used. The main emphasis, however is on providing an understanding of the meaning of the idioms, rather than attempting to be a complete guide to idiomatic usage. (131 words)

#### Summary

#### Rough copy

#### ENGLISH IDIOMS

No study of English can be complete without a reference dictionary of idioms. A very useful and easily available reference material is The Collins Dictionary of English Idioms. Each idiom is provided with a suitable sample sentence. It emphasizes the understanding of idioms.

#### Fair copy

#### ENGLISH IDIOMS

Study of English will not complete without a reference dictionary of idioms. 'Collins dictionary of English idioms' is useful for understanding English idioms. It has more than three thousand idioms with their meaning and sample sentences. It will help the learner to understand idioms.

Words in the given passage = 131

Words in my Summary = 44



**2. Make Summary of the following Passage.**

Trees not only supply us with many of the conveniences of our daily life. They do much more than that. They support the life of living things. They help to replace the oxygen in the air constantly being used up and turned into carbon-dioxide when animals breathe and things burn. The green leaves of trees absorb the carbon-dioxide from the air and with the help of sunlight, break it up into carbon and oxygen; the carbon is used to make starch and oxygen is released in the atmosphere. That is how trees help to replace the oxygen in the atmosphere. The green cells of leaves are wonderful little laboratories where all the starch in the world is produced. Since starch forms an important part of the food of men and animals, their life depends on the work done by the green cells of plants. Thus trees are great friends of man. (Words 151)

**Summary****Rough copy****TREES**

Trees not only supply us with many of the conveniences of our daily life. The green leaves absorb carbon dioxide which is released by all living beings. They break it into oxygen and carbon, using sunlight. They produce starch. Thus trees are the great friends of man.

**Fair copy****TREES**

Trees are supporting life of all living beings. The green leaves absorb carbon dioxide which is released by all living beings. They break it using sunlight. Then they release fresh oxygen to the atmosphere. They produce starch, of all living beings. Thus trees are the great friends of man.

<p><b>Words in the given passage = 151</b>  <b>Words in my Summary = 48</b></p>
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**Mohan R ., GHSS Manampathy ,Kancheepuram DT**

## 39. Advertisement

5 Tips /Steps to get 5 Marks

1. Border
2. Heading
3. Address
4. Slogan
5. Picture

5 Mark Question

1. Stationary – Quality things – smooth writing – low price - 10% discount – visit and benefit.

### R M SHOP



- Quality things
- Easy Writing
- Low Price
- 10 % Discount


Rush..  
Rush..!

Buy 1  
Get 1

**ADDRESS :**  
15, New Street,  
Ooty - 600006  
Cell ; **8765432345**

2. Books for sale - 10% Discount - exhibition cum sale - lucky Prizes - 10am to 8pm – visit and benefit.

### BOOK FAIR



- Exhibition cum sale
- Lucky Prizes
- 10am to 8pm
- 10 % Discount

Rush..  
Rush..!

Buy 1  
Get 1

**ADDRESS :**  
12, Mettu Street,  
Manampathy - 603403  
Cell ; **8765432345**

3. Foot wear – New designs – low price - safe guard – 10% discount – good quality – visit us.

# KANJI FOOT WEAR



- New Designs
- Low Price
- Safe guard
- 10% discount

**ADDRESS :**  
 15, New Street,  
 Kanchipuram-603406  
 Cell; 8765432345

**Buy 1  
Get 1**

**Rush..  
Rush..!**

### 39. Poster Making

4. “Save our Earth” is the need of the hour. Draft a poster with attractive slogans for the same.

# Save our Earth



- Grow Trees
- Avoid Plastics
- Don't cut Trees
- Stop Pollution

**Save Trees..!  
Save our Earth..!**

**Green Earth,  
Clean Earth..!**

## 41. NOTICE WRITING

5 Marks

Write these 5 to get 5 Marks

1. Name of the function , 2. Date , 3. Time , 4. Place 5. Student's name

### NOTICE

Government Higher secondary School - Manampathy

\_\_\_\_\_ (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
March 25,2022

All the students are informed that our school has planned \_\_\_\_\_ (i) \_\_\_\_\_ On \_\_\_\_\_ (ii) \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ (iii) \_\_\_\_\_ in our \_\_\_\_\_ (iv) \_\_\_\_\_. Tea and Snacks will be provided. Fun activities will also be conducted.

\_\_\_\_\_ (v) \_\_\_\_\_  
School Pupil Leader

1. You are Nikil/Nikitha, School Pupil Leader of GHSS – Trichy. Prepare a notice on behalf of your school inviting the grandparents of the students to celebrate World Elder's Day in your school auditorium on the 20<sup>th</sup> of next month.

### NOTICE

Government Higher secondary School - Trichy

World Elder's Day

March 15,2022,

All the students are informed that our school has planned to celebrate World Elder's Day On March 20,2022 at 3:00 pm in our School auditorium. Tea and Snacks will be provided. Fun activities will also be conducted.

Nikil  
School Pupil Leader

2. You are the School Monitor, of Modern Matriculation School, Villupuram. Your School Principal has requested you to inform the students about a trip to Yercaud for 3 days. Prepare a notice about amount, dress code etc.

## NOTICE

### Modern Matriculation School - Villupuram Trip to Yercaud

March 20,2022,

All the students are informed that our school has planned a Trip to Yercaud On March 25,2022. Bus will start at 8:00 am in our School Campus. This 3 days trip fee is Rs.500. Bring casuals and sweaters.

Kayalvizhi  
School Pupil Leader

3. You are the Secretary of Park circus Residents Welfare association. Write a notice to inform the residents of your colony, of a Meditation programme under the guidance of Dr.P.Ranjit. It will be conducted on the second Saturday of the following month from 7.00am to 9.00am at the Children's Park.

## NOTICE

### Park circus Residents Welfare association. Meditation Programme

March 15,2022,

All the Residents of our Colony are informed that our Colony has planned a Meditation programme under the guidance of Dr.P.Ranjit On March 20,2022 from 7:00am to 9.00am in our Children's park. Tea and Snacks will be provided. Fun activities also be conducted.

S.Kumar  
School Pupil Leader

## 44. Spot out the error

5 Marks

I. Degrees of comparison	Answers
1. Very few girls in the class are attractive as Janet 2. Very few students have scored high as Madhan. 3. Apples are not sweet as mangoes. 4. I cannot drive as fast as Rahul. 5. Kala is tallest girl in the class. 12. Chennai is one of the hottest city in Tamilnadu. 13. She is the elder member of the family. 14. Mohan's handwriting is gooder than that of Siva. 15. He is the good batsman in our team. 16. Lekha is most clever than her sister.	1. Very few girls in the class are <u>as</u> attractive as Janet. 2. Very few students have scored <u>as</u> high as Madhan. 3. Apples are not <u>so</u> sweet as mangoes. 4. I cannot drive <u>so</u> fast as Rahul. 5. Kala is <u>the</u> tallest girl in the class. 12. Chennai is one of the hottest <u>cities</u> in Tamilnadu. 13. She is the <u>eldest</u> member of the family. 14. Mohan's handwriting is <u>better</u> than that of Siva. 15. He is the <u>best</u> batsman in our team. 16. Lekha is <u>cleverer</u> than her sister.
II. Neither / nor 1. Neither the doctor nor the nurse are available. 3. Neither the secretary nor the manager were available. 5. Neither Ram nor his friends knows the answer. 6. Neither Rahim nor his parents has come today.	Neither / nor 1. Neither the doctor nor the nurse <u>is</u> available. 3. Neither the secretary nor the manager <u>was</u> available. 5. Neither Ram nor his friends <u>know</u> the answer. 6. Neither Rahim nor his parents <u>have</u> come today.
III. Too / to 1. Kiran is so ill to go to school	Too / to 1. Kiran is <u>too</u> ill to go to school.
IV. Than / to 1. Helen is junior than me. 2. Hemu prefers coffee than tea.	Than / to 1. Helen is junior <u>to</u> me. 2. Hemu prefers coffee <u>to</u> tea.
V. Each of the / One of the 1. Each of the cycles are damaged. 2. Each of the students were given chocolates. 3. He is one of talkative boy in the class. 10. One of his painting was selected for the show	Each of the / One of the 1. Each of the cycles <u>is</u> damaged. 2. Each of the students <u>was</u> given chocolates. 3. He is one of talkative <u>boys</u> in the class. 10. One of his <u>paintings</u> was selected for the show.
VI. Singular & Plurals 1. Remove the furnitures from here. 4. They carried their luggages to the airport. 5. I have two brother – in – law. 7. He has grey hairs. 8. The sceneries was enchanting.	Singular & Plurals 1. Remove the <u>furniture</u> from here. 4. They carried their <u>luggage</u> to the airport. 5. I have two <u>brothers</u> – in – law. 7. He has grey <u>hair</u> . 8. The <u>scenery</u> was enchanting.
VII. Articles 1. I took a umbrella with me. 2. He left this place a hour ago. 5. He is good athlete. He performs well. 6. Kumar`s father is a M.L.A. 10. He gave me an one rupee coin. 11. We met an European yesterday. 19. Nilgiris is the most famous mountain.	Articles 1. I took <u>a</u> umbrella with me. 2. He left this place <u>a</u> hour ago. 5. He is <u>a</u> good athlete. He performs well. 6. Kumar's father is <u>a</u> M.L.A. 10. He gave me <u>a</u> one rupee coin. 11. We met <u>a</u> European yesterday. 19. <u>The</u> Nilgiris is the most famous mountain.
VIII. Though, Even though , As 1. Though he is ill but he is present. 2. Though he is poor but he is honest. 5. Looking through the window and he saw the stranger. 6. As I was ill so I was not able to attend the class.	Though, Even though , As 1. Though he is ill, he is present. (though or but) 2. Though he is poor, he is honest. 5. Looking <u>through</u> the window, he saw the stranger. 6. As I was ill, I was not able to attend the class.

## 44. Spot out the error

<p>IX. Adjectives</p> <p>1. He studies <b>hardly</b> for the exam. 3. The deer runs <b>fastly</b>.</p>	<p>adjectives</p> <p>1. He studies <u>hard</u> for the exam. 3. The deer runs <u>fast</u>.</p>
<p>X. Tenses</p> <p>1. I <b>hearing</b> a strange noise. 2. I <b>have been living</b> in this house since five years. 3. I <b>am absent</b> yesterday.</p>	<p>Tenses</p> <p>1. I <u>heard</u> a strange noise. 2. I <b>have been living</b> in this house <u>for</u> five years. 3. I <u>was</u> absent yesterday.</p>
<p>XI. Verbs ( Singular &amp; Plurals )</p> <p>1. Bread and butter <b>are</b> good. 2. The furniture <b>were</b> displayed at the showroom. 3. A bunch of keys <b>were</b> found in my box. 6. He <b>is having</b> a large family. 12. Stephen <b>drive</b> as rashly as Ravi.</p>	<p>Verbs ( Singular &amp; Plurals )</p> <p>1. Bread and butter <u>is</u> good. 2. The furniture <u>was</u> displayed at the showroom. 3. A bunch of keys <u>was</u> found in my box. 6. He <u>has</u> a large family. 12. Stephen <u>drives</u> as <u>rash</u> as Ravi.</p>
<p>XII. Prepositions</p> <p>1. Do not be afraid <b>about</b> his words. 2. He stood <b>with</b> his friend in all difficulties. 5. The exam will be conducted <b>in</b> 2pm to 5pm. 11. I have great confidence <b>on</b> you.</p>	<p>Prepositions</p> <p>1. Do not be afraid <u>of</u> his words. 2. He stood <u>by</u> his friend in all difficulties. 5. The exam will be conducted <u>from</u> 2pm to 5pm. 11. I have great confidence <u>in</u> you.</p>
<p>XIII. And / but / so</p> <p>1. I walked fast <b>and</b> I missed the bus. 2. He is poor <b>and</b> he is happy.</p> <p>If conditional</p> <p>1. If I were a bird I would have escaped. 2. If I were a bird I will fly. 3. I would accept the offer if I was you</p>	<p>And / but / so</p> <p>1. I walked fast <u>but</u> I missed the bus. 2. He is poor <u>but</u> he is happy.</p> <p>If conditional</p> <p>1. If I were a bird, I would escape 2. If I were a bird, I would fly. 3. I would accept the offer, if I were you.</p>
<p>XIV. Verbs</p> <p>1. She <b>didn't knew</b> the answer. 2. You <b>is</b> the brilliant girl in the class.</p> <p>Question tag</p> <p>1. Many do not know where he lives, <b>do we?</b></p> <p>Inspite/ Despite</p> <p>1. <b>Despite</b> of his riches, he is unhappy.</p>	<p>Verbs</p> <p>1. She <u>didn't know</u> the answer. 2. You <u>are</u> the brilliant girl in the class.</p> <p>Question tag</p> <p>1. Many do not know where he lives, <u>do they?</u></p> <p>Inspite/ Despite</p> <p>1. <b>Despite</b> his riches, he is unhappy.</p>

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## 35. POETIC DEVICE

5 Marks

The summer of life she's ready to see in spring.  
 She says, "Spring will come again, my dear.  
 Let me care for the ones who're near."  
 She's The Woman – she has no fear!

- Alliteration** (முதல் எழுத்து ஒன்றாக வரும் வார்த்தைகள் )  
Summer – spring - she - see  
Come - care  
Will – who - woman
- Rhyming Words** (ஒரே மாதிரியான ஓசை கொண்ட வார்த்தைகள்)  
 Dear – fear – near  
 She – see- me
- Rhyming Scheme**(ஒரே மாதிரியான ஓசை கொண்ட கடைசி வார்த்தைகளுக்கு a,b,c,d என பெயர் வைத்தல்)  
 Spring → a  
 dear → b  
 near → b  
 fear → b  
 Rhyming Scheme : abbb

**Example - 1**

Let me but live my life from year to year,  
 With forward face and unreluctant soul;  
 Not hurrying to, nor turning from the goal;  
 Not mourning for the things that disappear

- a) Write the words which are alliterated ?  
 my – mourning , things – that ,  
 forward - face  
 b) Pick out the rhyming words from the lines?  
 Soul – goal , year – disappear  
 C) What is the rhyming scheme of the given lines?  
 Rhyming scheme : **abba**

**Example - 2**

Some water, coal, and oil is all we ask,  
 And a thousandth of an inch to give us play:  
 And now, if you will set us to our task,  
 We will serve you four and twenty hours a day!

- a) Write the alliteration words from the poem?  
 And – ask , twenty – thousand , inch – if  
 b) Pick out the rhyming words from the lines?  
 Ask – task , play – day  
 C) What is the rhyming scheme of the given lines?  
 Rhyming scheme : **abab**



- இதுவரை பத்தாம் வகுப்பு ஆங்கில பாடத்தில் நான் உருவாக்கிய 75 மதிப்பெண்களுக்கான காணொளிகள்..
- கீழே உள்ள ஒவ்வொரு தலைப்பை தொட்டு, அதற்குரிய காணொளிகளை பார்த்து பயன்பெறுங்கள்..!

**Marks -76**

- Supplementary Paragraph - 8
- General Comprehension - 8
- Prose Paragraph - 10
- Poem Paragraph - 5
- Memory Poem - 5
- Picture Comprehension - 5
- Note Making & Summary - 5
- Advertisement & Poster - 5
- Notice Writing - 5
- Spot out the Error - 5
- Poetic Device - 5
- Synonyms - 3
- Antonyms - 3
- Compound Words - 1
- Singular & Plural - 1
- Abbreviations - 1
- Prefix & Suffix - 1

**Total - 76 Marks**

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Prepared by

**R. Mohan** M.A, M.Ed.,  
GHSS Manampathy, Uttiramerur., Kancheepuram DT

# Government Higher Secondary School Manampathy - Kancheepuram DT.

STD : 10

SUB : English

66 Marks

B  
TEAM

## STUDY MATERIAL

(மெல்ல கற்கும் மாணவர்கள்)

- Supplementary Paragraph - 8 Marks
- General Comprehension - 8 marks
- Prose Paragraph - 10 Marks
- Poem Paragraph - 5 Marks
- Memory Poem - 5 Marks
- Picture Comprehension - 5 Marks
- Note Making & Summary - 5 Marks
- Advertisement & Poster - 5 Marks
- Notice Writing - 5 Marks
- Spot out the Error - 5 Marks
- Poetic Device - 5 Marks

நீங்கள் ஒவ்வொரு வினாவை படிக்கும் போதும், அதன் தலைப்பை தொட்டு அதற்குரிய videoவையும் பார்க்கலாம்..

Prepared by

**R. Mohan** M.A, M.Ed.,  
GHSS Manampathy,

Uttiramerur., Kancheepuram DT

## UNIT – 1 46. Supplementary Paragraph

B Team

8 Mark Questions

## THE TEMPEST

Prospero was the famous Duke of Milan. People of Milan loved him very much. He had more interested in reading magic books. He trusted his brother Antonio. But Antonio overthrew Prospero out of the kingdom. Prospero and his daughter Miranda reached an Island.

Prospero raised a violent storm in the sea. Ferdinand was captured by Ariel and brought to Prospero. There he met Prospero's daughter Miranda. Prospero tested him and gave a severe task to perform. Antonio implored his brother's forgiveness.

**Moral:**

"Forgiveness and freedom."

---

UNIT – 2

## 46. Supplementary Paragraph

B Team

## ZIGZAG

Dr.Somu requested Dr.Krishnan to keep his bird Zigzag. It can speak 21 languages. Dr.Somu sent Zigzag through Visu, his old cook. Arvind brought some fruits and nuts for Zigzag.The bird fell asleep. It snored loudly. It spoiled the paintings of Mrs.Krishnan. So, she got angry with Zigzag.

Dr. Krishnan took it to his clinic. It helped to maintain calm. Dr.Krishnan was surprised to see the sudden change. Mrs.Krishnan's painting was sold for Rs.5000. They wanted to keep Zigzag with them.

**Moral:**

"Bird gives us happiness"

---

UNIT – 3

46. Supplementary Paragraph

B Team

### The Story of Mulan

Mulan is a heroic Chinese teenage girl. The Chinese Emperor ordered that one man from each family must join the army. Mulan heard the news. She decided to go to war. She groomed herself like a boy. She fought bravely in the war. She became a General.

One day a bad fever swept through the army. Mulan also became sick. The doctor knew the truth. Just a battle came. She fought and won the battle. The Emperor gifted 6 horses and 6 swords to her.

**Moral :**

"She believed she could, she did..!"

**Mohan R ., GHSS Manampathy ,Kancheepuram DT**

## 47. General / Paragraph Comprehension

### Example – 1

### 8 Mark Questions

#### Part V – (General Comprehension)

47. Read the following paragraph and answer the questions given below:

4x2=8

The term junk food means a food that do not do good to the body health in anyway. It is less nutritional and harmful to the body systems. Most of junk foods contain high level of saturated fats, sugar, salt and bad cholesterol, which are toxin to the health. They become lack of dietary fibers so easily get involve in causing constipation and other digestive disorders. Junk foods have gained so much popularity of the nice taste and easy to cook. There are many readymade junk foods available in the market packed in the polybags. Most of the people are depended on such readymade foods because of their busy schedule or they do not know to cook food at home. The consumption of junk food all over the world is increasing day by day, which is not good for the future. People of all age groups like to eat junk food and they generally chose to eat whenever they enjoy special time with family like birthday party, marriage anniversary, etc. They easily become used to taking soft drinks, wafers, chips, noodles, burgers, pizza, French fries, Chinese dishes, and other varieties of fast food available in the market.

- Questions:** a. What is the meaning of the term Junk food?    b. What does junk food contain?  
c. When do people prefer junk food?    d. List some of the junk foods you like. (OR)

### Answers :

- a) The term Junk food means a food that do not good to the body health in anyway. It is less nutritional and harmful to the body systems.
- b) Most of junk foods contain high level of saturated fats, sugar, salt, and bad cholesterol, which are toxin to the health.
- c) People of all age groups like to eat junk foods, they generally chose to eat Whenever they enjoy special time with family like birthday party, marriage anniversary, etc.
- d) Soft drinks, wafers, chips, noodles, burgers, pizza, French fries, Chinese dishes.

## Example - 2

### Part V (General Comprehension)

Read the following paragraph and answer the questions given below:

Amazon rainforest is a rainforest in Brazil. The rainfall is more than 1800mm. The total area is 2,300,000 square miles (6,000,000 square km). It is about 40 percent of Brazil's total area, 5 percent of world's total area. The Amazon rainforest is the largest and the richest rainforest in the world. Containing 2.5 million types of insects and 40,000 types of plants. Many of them still unrecorded by science. There are many different types of organisms that you haven't seen in the other place. Such as spider monkey. Major wildlife includes jaguar, manatee, tapir, red deer, poison dart frog and so on. Amazon rainforest also have many plants. The most famous one is canopy. Canopy the tallest tree in the world. It is about 61 meters. It helps to protect the harsh sunlight. Most herbivores eat fruits, seeds and leaves and most carnivores eat smaller animals. In the 20<sup>th</sup> century, Brazil's rapidly growing population settled major areas of the Amazon rainforest. In the 1990's the Brazilian government started to protect this beautiful place.

Questions:

- a) Where is the Amazon rain forest situated?      b) What is the total area of the Amazon rain forest?  
c) Mention some of the major wildlife of the Amazon.      d) What is a canopy?      (OR)

## Answer

- a) Amazon rainforest is a rainforest in Brazil.  
b) The total area of Amazon rain forest is 2,300,000 miles (6,000,000 square km).  
c) Major wildlife includes jaguar, manatee, tapir, red deer, poison dart frog and so on.  
d) Canopy is the tallest tree in the world. It is 61 meters.

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## Example - 3

### Part V – (General Comprehension)

Read the following paragraph and answer the questions given below:

4x2=8

Tejaswini Sawantisan was an Indian shooter from the Maharashtra city of Kolhapur. Her father Ravinder Sawant was an officer in the Indian Navy. Tejaswini represented India in 2004 at the 9<sup>th</sup> South Asian sports Federation Games. She represented India, in the 2006 Commonwealth Games, Air Rifle singles and women's 10 m Air Rifle pairs. In 2009, in the 50m Rifle-3 positions, she won a bronze and in 50m Rifle prone game held in Germany. In the 2016 commonwealth Games, she won one bronze and two silver medals in the women's 50m Rifle prime pairs, the women's 50m Rifle prone singles and the women's 50m Rifle 3 positions respectively. Tejaswini was the first Indian shooter to win a gold medal at the world championship in 50m Rifle prone Game.

#### Questions:

- Who is Tejaswini Sawant?
- What did she represent?
- Mention her achievements in the 2016 common wealth games.
- Where did her father work?

### Answer

- Tejaswini Sawantisan was an Indian shooter from the Maharashtra city of Kolhapur.
- Tejaswini represented India in 2004 at the 9<sup>th</sup> South Asian sports Federation Games.
- In the 2016 commonwealth Games, she won one bronze and two silver medals in the women's 50m Rifle prime pairs, the women's 50m Rifle prone singles and the women's 50m rifle 3 positions respectively.
- Her father Ravinder Sawant was an officer in the Indian Navy.

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**Mohan.R**

GHSS Manampathy ,Kancheepuram DT

## UNIT - 1

(29-32). Prose Paragraph

B Team

5 Mark Questions

## HIS FIRST FLIGHT

1. Describe the struggles underwent by the young seagull to overcome its fear of flying?

Lesson : 1. His First Flight  
Author : Liam O' Flaherty

- The young seagull failed to fly.
- He was afraid to fly.
- So, his parents made him starve.
- But he didn't fly.
- The mother seagull showed him a fish.
- It was out of reach.
- This made him so mad.
- He dived at the fish.
- By nature, he began to fly.

Moral:

"Bend the tree while it is young."

## UNIT - 1

(33-34). Poem Paragraph

B Team

## LIFE

2. Describe the journey of life as depicted in the poem by Henry Van Dyke?

Poem : 1. Life  
Poet : Henry Van Dyke



- The poet wants to lead joyful and fearless life.
- He does not want to move away from his goal.
- So, he is not in a hurry.
- He is not afraid of future.
- The life is full of ups and downs.
- But the journey will be joyful.
- The poet seeks for the courage of the heart.
- He hopes that every turn will be the best.

**Moral:**

"Life is a game, play it"

UNIT - 3

(33-34).Poem Paragraph

B Team

## I am Every Woman

1. How are today's women portrayed by the poet?

Poem: 3. I am Every Woman

Poetess: Rakhi Nariani Shirke

- Today's women are brave and strong.
- She is beauty innate.
- She has no fear.
- She is a lioness
- She is never fake,
- She is the symbol of power and strength.
- She has pride and self-respect.
- She is today's woman.
- So we have to respect her.

**Moral:**

"Women are always great."

## UNIT - 3

## (29-32).Prose Paragraph

## B Team

## Empowered Women Navigating the world

2. Write in detail about the selection and training process which the crew underwent?

Prose : 3. Empowered Women  
Navigating the World

- A crew of 6 women was selected for a voyage.
- "Navika Sagar Parikrama" was the Indian Navy Project.
- The basic training was in Mumbai.
- They were trained for almost 3 years.
- The voyage started from Goa on 10 September 2017.
- It returned to Goa on 21 May 2018.
- It took 254 days.
- The voyage proved Women Empowerment

**Moral:**

"Hard work gives success."

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5 Mark

**45. MEMORY POEM****1. Life**

Let me but live my life from year to year,  
 With forward face and unreluctant soul; Not  
 hurrying to, nor turning from the goal; Not  
 mourning for the things that disappear In the  
 dim past, nor holding back in fear  
 From what the future veils; but with a whole  
 And happy heart, that pays its toll  
 To Youth and Age, and travels on with cheer.

So let the way wind up the hill or down,  
 O'er rough or smooth, the journey will be joy:  
 Still seeking what I sought when but a boy,  
 New friendship, high adventure, and a crown,  
 My heart will keep the courage of the quest,  
 And hope the road's last turn will be the best.

- Henry Van Dyke

**3. I am Every Woman**

A woman is beauty innate,  
 A symbol of power and strength.  
 She puts her life at stake,  
 She's real, she's not fake!

The summer of life she's ready to see in spring.  
 She says, "Spring will come again, my dear.  
 Let me care for the ones who're near."  
 She's The Woman – she has no fear!

Strong is she in her faith and beliefs.  
 "Persistence is the key to everything,"  
 says she. Despite the sighs and groans and moans,  
 She's strong in her faith, firm in her belief!

She's a lioness; don't mess with her.  
 She'll not spare you if you're a prankster.  
 Don't ever try to saw her pride, her self-respect.  
 She knows how to thaw you, saw you – so beware!

She's today's woman. Today's woman, dear.  
 Love her, respect her, keep her near...

- Rakhi Nariani Shirke

**5. The Secret of the Machines**

We were taken from the ore-bed and the mine,  
 We were melted in the furnace and the pit  
 We were cast and wrought and hammered to design,  
 We were cut and filed and tooled and gauged to fit.

Some water, coal, and oil is all we ask,  
 And a thousandth of an inch to give us play:  
 And now, if you will set us to our task,  
 We will serve you four and twenty hours a day!

We can pull and haul and push and lift and drive,  
 We can print and plough and weave and heat and light,  
 We can run and race and swim and fly and dive,  
 We can see and hear and count and read and write!

But remember, please, the Law by which we live,

We are not built to comprehend a lie,  
 We can neither love nor pity nor forgive,  
 If you make a slip in handling us you die!

Though our smoke may hide the Heavens from your eyes,  
 It will vanish and the stars will shine again,  
 Because, for all our power and weight and size,  
 We are nothing more than children of your brain!

- Rudyard Kipling

**6. No Men Are Foreign**

Remember, no men are strange, no countries foreign  
 Beneath all uniforms, a single body breathes  
 Like ours: the land our brothers walk upon  
 Is earth like this, in which we all shall lie.  
 They, too, aware of sun and air and water,  
 Are fed by peaceful harvests, by war's long winter starv'd.  
 Their hands are ours, and in their lines we read  
 A labour not different from our own.  
 Remember they have eyes like ours that wake  
 Or sleep, and strength that can be won  
 By love. In every land is common life  
 That all can recognise and understand.  
 Let us remember, whenever we are told  
 To hate our brothers, it is ourselves  
 That we shall dispossess, betray, condemn.  
 Remember, we who take arms against each other  
 It is the human earth that we defile.  
 Our hells of fire and dust outrage the innocence  
 Of air that is everywhere our own,  
 Remember, no men are foreign, and no countries strange.

- James Falconer Kirkup

## 42. Picture Comprehension

5 Mark Questions

Answer ( B & C TEAM STUDENTS)

- \* I see this picture clearly.
- \* It is meaningful.
- \* It is very natural.
- \* I like this picture.
- \* It has a message.
- \* It gives us many ideas.
- \* It shows our daily life.
- \* It is real.
- \* The picture is about Classroom.



"Save Trees.. save our Life."

Answer ( A TEAM STUDENTS)

- \*The picture shows smart classroom.
- \*The teacher uses projector.
- \*The students are listening the class.
- \*They are very keen on learning.
- \*Students are very attentive in this class.
- \*They are in their uniform.
- \*It is called as smart learning.



"Education gives us better future."

**43. Note Making****5 Marks****1. Make notes of the following passage**

No study of English can be complete without a reference dictionary of idioms. A very useful and easily available reference material is The Collins Dictionary of English Idioms. This dictionary contains clearly explained meanings of over three thousand common English idioms. To make the meaning even clearer, and to show you how the idiom can be used, each idiom is provided with a suitable ample sentence. In this dictionary, the emphasis is on 'true' idioms. These are expressions whose meanings cannot be easily worked out from the words they contain. The dictionary also provides a great many variation in the way these idioms are used. The main emphasis, however is on providing an understanding of the meaning of the idioms, rather than attempting to be a complete guide to idiomatic usage. (131 words)

**Notes****ENGLISH IDIOMS**

Importance - Reference dictionary - idioms Use - Collins Dictionary - This dictionary- clearly explained - three thousand common - English idioms- meaning clearer- show you - idiom - used, each idiom - provided - suitable ample sentence - dictionary - English Idioms - meanings - over three - sample sentence - emphasis - 'true' idioms - variations - usage - main emphasis - understanding.

**Words in the given passage = 131****Words in my Notes = 44****2. Make notes of the following passage**

Trees not only supply us with many of the conveniences of our daily life. They do much more than that. They support the life of living things. They help to replace the oxygen in the air constantly being used up and turned into carbon-dioxide when animals breathe and things burn. The green leaves of trees Absorb the carbon-dioxide from the air and with the help of sunlight, break it up into carbon and oxygen; the carbon is used to make starch and oxygen is released in the atmosphere. That is how trees help to replace the oxygen in the atmosphere. The green cells of leaves are wonderful little laboratories where all the starch in the world is produced. Since starch forms an important part of the food of men and animals, their life depends on the work done by the green cells of plants. (144 Words)

**Notes****TREES**

Trees – support life - living things – green leaves - They support - living things - They help - replace - oxygen - air constantly being used - turned - carbon-dioxide - animals breathe - things burn - absorb carbon dioxide - The green cells - leaves - little laboratories - starch world - Wonderful laboratories – produce starch – food – great friend.

**Words in the given passage = 131****Words in my Notes = 44**

### 43. Summary Writing

5 Marks

#### 1. Make Summary of the following Passage.

No study of English can be complete without a reference dictionary of idioms. A very useful and easily available reference material is The Collins Dictionary of English Idioms. This dictionary contains clearly explained meanings of over three thousand common English idioms. To make the meaning even clearer, and to show you how the idiom can be used, each idiom is provided with a suitable ample sentence. In this dictionary, the emphasis is on 'true' idioms. These are expressions whose meanings cannot be easily worked out from the words they contain. The dictionary also provides a great many variation sin the way these idioms are used. The main emphasis, however is on providing an understanding of the meaning of the idioms, rather than attempting to be a complete guide to idiomatic usage. (131 words)

#### Summary

#### Rough copy

#### ENGLISH IDIOMS

No study of English can be complete without a reference dictionary of idioms. A very useful and easily available reference material is The Collins Dictionary of English Idioms. Each idiom is provided with a suitable sample sentence. It emphasizes the understanding of idioms.

#### Fair copy

#### ENGLISH IDIOMS

Study of English will not complete without a reference dictionary of idioms. 'Collins dictionary of English idioms' is useful for understanding English idioms. It has more than three thousand idioms with their meaning and sample sentences. It will help the learner to understand idioms.

Words in the given passage = 131  
Words in my Summary = 44

**2. Make Summary of the following Passage.**

Trees not only supply us with many of the conveniences of our daily life. They do much more than that. They support the life of living things. They help to replace the oxygen in the air constantly being used up and turned into carbon-dioxide when animals breathe and things burn. The green leaves of trees absorb the carbon-dioxide from the air and with the help of sunlight, break it up into carbon and oxygen; the carbon is used to make starch and oxygen is released in the atmosphere. That is how trees help to replace the oxygen in the atmosphere. The green cells of leaves are wonderful little laboratories where all the starch in the world is produced. Since starch forms an important part of the food of men and animals, their life depends on the work done by the green cells of plants. Thus trees are great friends of man. (Words 151)

**Summary****Rough copy****TREES**

Trees not only supply us with many of the conveniences of our daily life. The green leaves absorb carbon dioxide which is released by all living beings. They break it into oxygen and carbon, using sunlight. They produce starch. Thus trees are the great friends of man.

**Fair copy****TREES**

Trees are supporting life of all living beings. The green leaves absorb carbon dioxide which is released by all living beings. They break it using sunlight. Then they release fresh oxygen to the atmosphere. They produce starch, of all living beings. Thus trees are the great friends of man.

<p><b>Words in the given passage = 151</b>  <b>Words in my Summary = 48</b></p>
---

**Mohan R ., GHSS Manampathy ,Kancheepuram DT**

## 39. Advertisement

5 Tips /Steps to get 5 Marks

1. Border
2. Heading
3. Address
4. Slogan
5. Picture

5 Mark Question

1. Stationary – Quality things – smooth writing – low price - 10% discount – visit and benefit.

### R M SHOP



- Quality things
- Easy Writing
- Low Price
- 10 % Discount

Rush..  
Rush..!


Buy 1  
Get 1

ADDRESS :

15, New Street,  
Ooty - 600006  
Cell ; 8765432345

2. Books for sale - 10% Discount - exhibition cum sale - lucky Prizes - 10am to 8pm – visit and benefit.

### BOOK FAIR



- Exhibition cum sale
- Lucky Prizes
- 10am to 8pm
- 10 % Discount

Rush..  
Rush..!

Buy 1  
Get 1

ADDRESS :

12, Mettu Street,  
Manampathy - 603403  
Cell ; 8765432345



3. Foot wear – New designs – low price - safe guard – 10% discount – good quality – visit us.

## KANJI FOOT WEAR



- New Designs
- Low Price
- Safe guard
- 10% discount

Rush..  
Rush..!

Buy 1  
Get 1

**ADDRESS :**  
15, New Street,  
Kanchipuram-603406  
Cell; 8765432345

### 39. Poster Making

4. “Save our Earth” is the need of the hour. Draft a poster with attractive slogans for the same.

## Save our Earth



Save Trees!!  
Save our Earth..!

Green Earth,  
Clean Earth..!

- Grow Trees
- Avoid Plastics
- Don't cut Trees
- Stop Pollution

## 41. NOTICE WRITING

5 Marks

Write these 5 to get 5 Marks

1. Name of the function , 2. Date , 3. Time , 4. Place 5. Student's name

### NOTICE

Government Higher secondary School - Manampathy

\_\_\_\_\_ (i) \_\_\_\_\_  
March 25, 2022

All the students are informed that our school has planned \_\_\_\_\_ (i) \_\_\_\_\_ On \_\_\_\_\_ (ii) \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ (iii) \_\_\_\_\_ in our \_\_\_\_\_ (iv) \_\_\_\_\_. Tea and Snacks will be provided. Fun activities will also be conducted.

\_\_\_\_\_ (v) \_\_\_\_\_  
School Pupil Leader

1. You are Nikil/Nikitha, School Pupil Leader of GHSS – Trichy. Prepare a notice on behalf of your school inviting the grandparents of the students to celebrate World Elder's Day in your school auditorium on the 20<sup>th</sup> of next month.

### NOTICE

Government Higher secondary School - Trichy

World Elder's Day

March 15, 2022,

All the students are informed that our school has planned to celebrate World Elder's Day On March 20, 2022 at 3:00 pm in our School auditorium. Tea and Snacks will be provided. Fun activities will also be conducted.

Nikil  
School Pupil Leader

2. You are the School Monitor, of Modern Matriculation School, Villupuram. Your School Principal has requested you to inform the students about a trip to Yercaud for 3 days. Prepare a notice about amount, dress code etc.

## NOTICE

### Modern Matriculation School - Villupuram Trip to Yercaud

March 20,2022,

All the students are informed that our school has planned a Trip to Yercaud On March 25,2022. Bus will start at 8:00 am in our School Campus. This 3 days trip fee is Rs.500. Bring casuals and sweaters.

Kayalvizhi  
School Pupil Leader

3. You are the Secretary of Park circus Residents Welfare association. Write a notice to inform the residents of your colony, of a Meditation programme under the guidance of Dr.P.Ranjit. It will be conducted on the second Saturday of the following month from 7.00am to 9.00am at the Children's Park.

## NOTICE

### Park circus Residents Welfare association. Meditation Programme

March 15,2022,

All the Residents of our Colony are informed that our Colony has planned a Meditation programme under the guidance of Dr.P.Ranjit On March 20,2022 from 7:00am to 9.00am in our Children's park. Tea and Snacks will be provided. Fun activities also be conducted.

S.Kumar  
School Pupil Leader

## 44. Spot out the error

5 Marks

I. Degrees of comparison	Answers
1. Very few girls in the class are attractive as Janet 2. Very few students have scored high as Madhan. 3. Apples are not sweet as mangoes. 4. I cannot drive as fast as Rahul. 5. Kala is tallest girl in the class. 12. Chennai is one of the hottest city in Tamilnadu. 13. She is the elder member of the family. 14. Mohan's handwriting is gooder than that of Siva. 15. He is the good batsman in our team. 16. Lekha is most clever than her sister.	1. Very few girls in the class are <u>as</u> attractive as Janet. 2. Very few students have scored <u>as</u> high as Madhan. 3. Apples are not <u>so</u> sweet as mangoes. 4. I cannot drive <u>so</u> fast as Rahul. 5. Kala is <u>the</u> tallest girl in the class. 12. Chennai is one of the hottest <u>cities</u> in Tamilnadu. 13. She is the <u>eldest</u> member of the family. 14. Mohan's handwriting is <u>better</u> than that of Siva. 15. He is the <u>best</u> batsman in our team. 16. Lekha is <u>cleverer</u> than her sister.
II. Neither / nor 1. Neither the doctor nor the nurse are available. 3. Neither the secretary nor the manager were available. 5. Neither Ram nor his friends knows the answer. 6. Neither Rahim nor his parents has come today.	Neither / nor 1. Neither the doctor nor the nurse <u>is</u> available. 3. Neither the secretary nor the manager <u>was</u> available. 5. Neither Ram nor his friends <u>know</u> the answer. 6. Neither Rahim nor his parents <u>have</u> come today.
III. Too / to 1. Kiran is so ill to go to school	Too / to 1. Kiran is <u>too</u> ill to go to school.
IV. Than / to 1. Helen is junior than me. 2. Hemu prefers coffee than tea.	Than / to 1. Helen is junior <u>to</u> me. 2. Hemu prefers coffee <u>to</u> tea.
V. Each of the / One of the 1. Each of the cycles are damaged. 2. Each of the students were given chocolates. 3. He is one of talkative boy in the class. 10. One of his painting was selected for the show	Each of the / One of the 1. Each of the cycles <u>is</u> damaged. 2. Each of the students <u>was</u> given chocolates. 3. He is one of talkative <u>boys</u> in the class. 10. One of his <u>paintings</u> was selected for the show.
VI. Singular & Plurals 1. Remove the furnitures from here. 4. They carried their luggages to the airport. 5. I have two brother – in – law. 7. He has grey hairs. 8. The sceneries was enchanting.	Singular & Plurals 1. Remove the <u>furniture</u> from here. 4. They carried their <u>luggage</u> to the airport. 5. I have two <u>brothers</u> – in – law. 7. He has grey <u>hair</u> . 8. The <u>scenery</u> was enchanting.
VII. Articles 1. I took a umbrella with me. 2. He left this place a hour ago. 5. He is good athlete. He performs well. 6. Kumar's father is a M.L.A. 10. He gave me an one rupee coin. 11. We met an European yesterday. 19. Nilgiris is the most famous mountain.	Articles 1. I took <u>a</u> umbrella with me. 2. He left this place <u>a</u> hour ago. 5. He is <u>a</u> good athlete. He performs well. 6. Kumar's father is <u>a</u> M.L.A. 10. He gave me <u>a</u> one rupee coin. 11. We met <u>a</u> European yesterday. 19. <u>The</u> Nilgiris is the most famous mountain.
VIII. Though, Even though , As 1. Though he is ill but he is present. 2. Though he is poor but he is honest. 5. Looking through the window and he saw the stranger. 6. As I was ill so I was not able to attend the class.	Though, Even though , As 1. Though he is ill, he is present. (though or but) 2. Though he is poor, he is honest. 5. <u>Looking through the window, he saw the stranger.</u> 6. As I was ill, I was not able to attend the class.

## 44. Spot out the error

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>IX. Adjectives</b></p> <p>1. He studies <b>hardly</b> for the exam. 3. The deer runs <b>fastly</b>.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>adjectives</b></p> <p>1. He studies <u>hard</u> for the exam. 3. The deer runs <u>fast</u>.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>X. Tenses</b></p> <p>1. I <b>hearing</b> a strange noise. 2. I <b>have been living</b> in this house since five years. 3. I <b>am absent</b> yesterday.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Tenses</b></p> <p>1. I <u>heard</u> a strange noise. 2. I <b>have been living</b> in this house <u>for</u> five years. 3. I <u>was</u> absent yesterday.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>XI. Verbs ( Singular &amp; Plurals )</b></p> <p>1. Bread and butter <b>are</b> good. 2. The furniture <b>were</b> displayed at the showroom. 3. A bunch of keys <b>were</b> found in my box. 6. He <b>is having</b> a large family. 12. Stephen <b>drive</b> as rashly as Ravi.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Verbs ( Singular &amp; Plurals )</b></p> <p>1. Bread and butter <u>is</u> good. 2. The furniture <u>was</u> displayed at the showroom. 3. A bunch of keys <u>was</u> found in my box. 6. He <u>has</u> a large family. 12. Stephen <u>drives</u> as <u>rash</u> as Ravi.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>XII. Prepositions</b></p> <p>1. Do not be afraid <b>about</b> his words. 2. He stood <b>with</b> his friend in all difficulties. 5. The exam will be conducted <b>in</b> 2pm to 5pm. 11. I have great confidence <b>on</b> you.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Prepositions</b></p> <p>1. Do not be afraid <u>of</u> his words. 2. He stood <u>by</u> his friend in all difficulties. 5. The exam will be conducted <u>from</u> 2pm to 5pm. 11. I have great confidence <u>in</u> you.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>XIII. And / but / so</b></p> <p>1. I walked fast <b>and</b> I missed the bus. 2. He is poor <b>and</b> he is happy.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>If conditional</b></p> <p>1. If I were a bird I would have escaped. 2. If I were a bird I will fly. 3. I would accept the offer if I was you</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>And / but / so</b></p> <p>1. I walked fast <u>but</u> I missed the bus. 2. He is poor <u>but</u> he is happy.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>If conditional</b></p> <p>1. If I were a bird, I would escape 2. If I were a bird, I would fly. 3. I would accept the offer, if I were you.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>XIV. Verbs</b></p> <p>1. She <b>didn't knew</b> the answer. 2. You <b>is</b> the brilliant girl in the class.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Question tag</b></p> <p>1. Many do not know where he lives, <b>do we?</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Inspite/ Despite</b></p> <p>1. <b>Despite</b> of his riches, he is unhappy.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Verbs</b></p> <p>1. She <b>didn't know</b> the answer. 2. You <b>are</b> the brilliant girl in the class.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Question tag</b></p> <p>1. Many do not know where he lives, <b>do they?</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Inspite/ Despite</b></p> <p>1. <b>Despite</b> his riches, he is unhappy.</p>

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## 35. POETIC DEVICE

5 Marks

The summer of life she's ready to see in spring.  
 She says, "Spring will come again, my dear.  
 Let me care for the ones who're near."  
 She's The Woman – she has no fear!

- Alliteration** (முதல் எழுத்து ஒன்றாக வரும் வார்த்தைகள் )  
Summer – spring - she - see  
Come - care  
Will – who - woman
- Rhyming Words** (ஒரே மாதிரியான ஓசை கொண்ட வார்த்தைகள்)  
 Dear – fear – near  
 She – see- me
- Rhyming Scheme**(ஒரே மாதிரியான ஓசை கொண்ட கடைசி வார்த்தைகளுக்கு a,b,c,d என பெயர் வைத்தல்)  
 Spring → a  
 dear → b  
 near → b  
 fear → b  
 Rhyming Scheme : abbb

**Example - 1**

Let me but live my life from year to year,  
 With forward face and unreluctant soul;  
 Not hurrying to, nor turning from the goal;  
 Not mourning for the things that disappear

- a) Write the words which are alliterated ?  
 my – mourning , things – that ,  
 forward - face  
 b) Pick out the rhyming words from the lines?  
 Soul – goal , year – disappear  
 C) What is the rhyming scheme of the given lines?  
 Rhyming scheme : **abba**

**Example - 2**

Some water, coal, and oil is all we ask,  
 And a thousandth of an inch to give us play:  
 And now, if you will set us to our task,  
 We will serve you four and twenty hours a day!

- a) Write the alliteration words from the poem?  
 And – ask , twenty – thousand , inch – if  
 b) Pick out the rhyming words from the lines?  
 Ask – task , play – day  
 C) What is the rhyming scheme of the given lines?  
 Rhyming scheme : **abab**

- இதுவரை பத்தாம் வகுப்பு ஆங்கில பாடத்தில் நான் உருவாக்கிய 75 மதிப்பெண்களுக்கான காணொளிகள்..
- கீழே உள்ள ஒவ்வொரு தலைப்பை தொட்டு, அதற்குரிய காணொளிகளை பார்த்து பயன்பெறுங்கள்..!

**Marks -76**

- Supplementary Paragraph - 8
- General Comprehension - 8
- Prose Paragraph - 10
- Poem Paragraph - 5
- Memory Poem - 5
- Picture Comprehension - 5
- Note Making & Summary - 5
- Advertisement & Poster - 5
- Notice Writing - 5
- Spot out the Error - 5
- Poetic Device - 5
- Synonyms - 3
- Antonyms - 3
- Compound Words - 1
- Singular & Plural - 1
- Abbreviations - 1
- Prefix & Suffix - 1

**Total - 76 Marks**

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