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PAPER-II EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

TET-PAPER-1/PAPER-2 STUDY MATERIALS
AVAILABLE

PG-TRB STUDY MATERIALS: TAMIL/ENGLISH MATHEMATICS PHYSICS CHEMISTRY COMMERCE (T/M & E/M)/BOTANY (T/M & E/M)/ZOOLOGY HISTORY (T/E)/ECONOMICS (T/E)/GEOGRAPHY /BIO-CHEMISTRY PGTRB-COMPUTER INSTRUCTOR GRADE-I -TO CONTACT -8072230063.

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TN TET

EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

UNITS-I,II,III

- Father of psychology William Wunt
- Father of modern psychology Sigment Frued
- Father of education psychology Pestalozzi
- Father of experimental—First laboratory Germany—Leipeiz University-Wilhelm Wundt
- First professor of Psychology -Cattell
- Father of structuralism -Edward Titchner
- Father of American Psychology -William James
- Father of Psycho-analysis, interpretation of Dreams-Books Sigmund Freud
- Father of Applied Psychology -Hugo Munsterberg
- Father of attachment theory -John Bowlby
- Father of social Psychology -Kurt Lewin
- Father of Modern Educational Psychology, Trial and Error Edward Thorndike
- Father of child and developmental Psychology Jean Piaget
- Father of Modern cognitive Psychology Book-Cognitive Psychology(1967) Ulric Neisser
- Father of Clinical Psychology- First journal 1907- The Psychological clinic Lightner Witmer
- Father of Personality Psychology -Gordon Allport
- Father of Memory-Book- Memory Herman Ebbinhaus
- Father of Intelligence -Albert Binet
- Father of Behaviourism -J.B.Watson
- Father of Analytical Psychology -Carl Jung
- Father of Humanistic Psychology and Counselling Psychology -Carl Rogers
- Father of Motivation -Abraham Maslow

NF.

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- Father of Classical Conditioning -Ivan Pavlov
- Father of Operant Conditioning and Shaping behavior-B.F.Skinner
- Father of Contemporary positive psychology -MartinSeligman
- Father of Gestalt Psychology -Max Wertheimer
- Central Board of secondary Education CBSE
- All Indian council of secondary Education (1955) IACSE
- University Grant commission (1945) Based on Sergeant report 1944) Higher Education Commission (1948–49) UGC
- National Accreditations and Assessment council -NAAC
- All India Council of Technical Education -AICTE
- Indian Institute of Technology- IIT
- India Institute of Management- IIM
- Central Council of Indian Medicine- CCIM
- Central Council of Unani Medicine -CCUM
- National Council of Tr. Education (1999) (Part meat act73) -NCTE
- Indira Gandhi National Open University (1985)- IGNOU
- Nalanda Open University 1987 -NOU
- Delhi University (1962) first Distance Education -DU
- Personal Conduct Programme P-CP
- Open School system Aug 1974 -OSS
- National Open School (CBSE) 1989 -NOS
- Distance Education council -DEC
- Integrated multimedia Instructional Strategy Television Channel 24 hr. G 1/an Darshan Radio 40 FM G1/an Byani IGNOU IMIS
- Indian Technical Institute -ITI
- District primary Education Programme (1993 April)-DPEP
- Directorate of Teacher Education Research & Training-DTERT
- District Institute of Education and Training -DIET
- Block Resource centre -BRC
- Cluster Resource centre -CRC
- Rehabilitation Council of India- RCI
- National institute of Educational planning &Administration NIEPA
- Sarva shiksha Abhiyan (Anaivarukkam kalvi Thittam)(86 Amendment) 6 14 yrs -SSA
- Right to Education -RTE
- Philosophy Republic (book) -Plato (428-348 BC)

NF.

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- Philosophy is a science which discovers the real nature of supernatural things numeric approach. Aristotle (384-322 BC)
- Inclusive and systematic view of Universe -Henderson
- Philosophy of Marriage (book) -Erasmas
- Dualism Theory -Descartes
- Learning is possible only through sensory experience-John Locke
- Mental Phenomena, think of Universe -Berkeley
- Naturalism, Freedom, Emile(Novel), negative education Booksà The progress of Arts & Science, Social contact-Rousseau
- Against Rousseau, self is more important à Nature +mind -Kant
- Pragmatism Reconstruction in philosophy (book), Reflective thinking concept -John Dewey
- Body, Mind & Spirit, Basic Education, Non-violence, Satyagraha Mahatma
- Nature, Findout Truth & making truth, Geethanjali(Novel) Santhiniketan -Tagore
- Education is a natural, harmonious and progressive, Development of man's innate powers, Father Educational, Psychology, Principle of development to power Aunshaung means Method of teaching à learning own pace Pestalozzi
- Pragmatism Value -J.R. Ross
- Father of Existentialism -Jean Paul Satre
- Karl Marx -Marxism
- University Education Commission -Radhakrishnan
- Dialectic method Socretes realism -John Amos Comenius
- Multi sensory principle, Book à Social Statics & Essay on Education -Herbert Spencer
- Germany Education of Man (Book), Kinder Garden (1843) Mother's play and Nursery Rhymes. Froebel
- Book Principle of Mathematics, An introduction to Mathematical Philisophy. Nobel Prize Literature (1950), Psychological reformist Bertrand Russel.
- Karma Yoga, Prinicple of Self Experience, Sensory
- Approach, and Senses are the Gateway of Knowledge-Aurobindo Ghosh
- Sociology Father- Augustus Comte
- Father of Educational Sociology -George Payne 1964-66, Commission Kothari
- Cone of Experience Edgar Dales
- De Schooling 1971 De schooling society, Vienna, Austria Ivan illich
- Operant Conditioning, Programmed Learning, Rat, Skinner Box, Reinforcement, Punishment -B.F. Skinner
- Teaching Machine. -Sydney L.Pressry
- PSI Personalized System of Instruction, Keller Plan Keller
- Mobile School-1996 Armoud Raskin

NF.

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- Progressive School, Summer Hill School, Personal Freedom For Children England. (1921). A.S. Neill
- Freedom in lg situation J. Krishnamoorthy
- Cognitive development, Father of Child Psychology, Schema, Assimilation, Accomodation. 4 Stages Piaget
- Russian, 1904 (Nobel), Classical conditioning, dog, extinction Spontaneous recovery, Saliva. Paylov
- Trial & Error, 3 Laws, Cat, Puzzle Box, Multifactor Theory CAVD intelligence measure—Thorndike
- Motivation, Need, Self actualization -Maslow
- Humanistic Psychology, Counselling, Level of aspiration, self Theory -Carl Roger
- Father of intelligence, Unitary Theory, French, General-Factor Albred Binet
- Two factor intelligence g x s -Spearman
- Group factor theory, 7 factor -L. Thorstone
- Structure of intellect 150 (5x5x6), content, operation, products -J.P.Guilford
- Multiple intelligence,-8 Howard Gardner
- Triarchic theory, culture- Sternberg
- Definition personality -Allport
- TEASPR Values -Spranger
- Psycho analysis, Id, ego, Superego, conscious, Unconscious, Sub conscious, oral, Anal, Dream Analysis, Free association, Catharsis, Libido, Dream -Sigmund Freud
- 4 category trait personality common trait, unique, surface, source Raymond B. Cattell
- Intro-Extro, psychotism & Neurotism, type cum trait approach -Eysenck
- Arche Type anima, animas, shadow, self, Hero,conscious personal collective, Analytical Psychology,word Association Test -Jung
- Individual psychology, power seeking, Fictional Functionalism -Albred Adler
- 8 Type, psycho social development Erickson
- Drive reduction, habit formation & Reaction Potential
- Drive, Need Hull
- IQ MA/ CA x 100 -William stern
- Inkblot test (1921), 10 Cards (2 Colour shady cards)-Rorschach
- TAT (1935) 20 Card for M& 20 For F, 10 is Common one Black card Total 30 Morgan & Murray memory, forgetting curve, sentence completion Test-Ebbinhaus
- hierarchical lg. eight Gagne
- Father Behaviorism Little Albert -J.B. Watson
- Learning by insight, chimpanzee, Sultan Gestalt, Wholeness Kohler
- Field theory, Life space, Topology, Vector, Valence Kurt Lewin

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- Sign gestalt theory Variables Tolman
- Systems for pre primary Education ARE Nursery, Kindergarten, Montessori & Anganwadi
- Mini" in Tagore"s Cabuli Wallah is a child full of questions about things Intellectual Health
- The Child looks for love and belongingness and says it is "My School" "My Teacher" and trying to learn "good" as different from the "bad" is the best example for Emotional Health
- Who is called as the "Father of Kindergarten"? Froebel
- Froebel"s full name is Frideich William August Froebel
- Froebel was a German Educator
- Who is the author of the books "The Education of Man", "Padogogies of Kintergarten" and
- "Mother plays & Nursery Songs"? Froebel
- Where did Froebel establish "The garden of Children" or "Kinter garden"? Blankenburg Village in German
- Things before words" is the Pestalozzian Experience.
- Rousseau is associated with Nature Education.
- Who is a great Naturalist? Rousseau
- Rousseau was a French Philosopher
- Who is the author of the books "Emile" and "The Social Contract"? Rousseau
- The "Sargent Report 1944" Recommended Pre primary Education
- Maria Montessori was a Italian Lady Doctor
- Maria Montessori was born in 1870
- Maria Montessori came to India in 1940
- The Word "Casa de Bambini" means that "Children"s Home" or "School for children"
- Maria Montessori named her school as The children"s house /home
- Maria Montessori introduced the apparatus for self learning & self correcting is Didactic Apparatus.
- The author of "Discovery of the child" is Maria Montessori
- The gate way of knowledge" is Senses of our body
- "No rewards" and "No punishment" is the system of Montessori method
- 3rs are Reading, Writing& Arithmetic
- The teacher who is called as "Directress" in Montessori school" system
- What's are the expansion of UPE? = Universalization of Primary Education
- Which Article in Ensuring the free and compulsory education for all children up to 14 years Article 44
- Which article is ensuring the Universal Compulsory Education for SC/ST children Article 46
- The Muslim"s (Sasic) system is known as Maktab
- Which article, allotted "One Lakh Rupees" for education to the Indian people first? Charter

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Act- 1813

- When did the vernacular schools get Aid from the government In 1831
- Who introduced "English" education in India first Lord Macaulay (1835)
- The expansion of B.B.E. is Bombay Board of Education
- The "Theory of Downward Filtration" was given by Lord Macaulay
- The "Grant in –Aid; system was brought by Wood"s Despatch 1854
- Which Deapatch recommended that the Vernacular languages can be adopted in the schools as the medium of instruction Wood's Despatch 1854
- [№] The Hunter commission 1882 was established to Review the state of primary Education
- Which commission recommended to run the Local bodies schools The Hunter Commission 1882
- Who allotted Rs. 3. 5 Lakhs for the first time for the school"s Infrastructure and spreading of primary Education Lord curzen (1864)
- Who, the first raised the voice for "Free compulsory primary Education?" Dadabai Naoroji.
- Who the first raised his voice for compulsory Free Primary Education for "Boys" only? Gobala Krishna Kokle
- When was the resolution passed for "Basic Education" or "Wardha Education system" and by whom? In 1937 Gandhiji
- What was the percentage of Literacy rate in India in 1747? 17%
- When did the "Five Year plan" start? In 1951
- The expansion of primary Education throughout India was recommended by The first five year plan (1951)
- A child/ pupil, who leaves the school before the completion of its school course is called Wastage
- When did the "Secondary Educationa Commission" start? In 1952
- Secondary Education is otherwise known as Mudaliar commission
- Quality Education in concentrated in Secondary Education and help me student for "Satisfying bread and Butter Aim"
- When did English become the court language In 1837
- When did the Government start Universities at first in India 1857 (Bombay Madras & Calcutta)
- [●] The Indian Educational Commission was started in 1902
- The Calcutta University Commission recommended The Function of Intermediate Colleges
- The Sargent Report 1944 recommended the academic and the Technical Educations in High Schools for Students later life
- [●] The Draft National Educational Policy 1979 recommended the − 10 + 2+ 3 system & Vocational and Acdemic system in +2
- To eradicate untouchability Gandhiji called those who lowered in the birth class people of the

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Lord (Harijan)

- National Education Report was submitted in 1968
- When did National Education policy establish 1986
- What was the important recommendation of national Education policy 1986? Those who are in below 14years should be given free and compulsory primary education (According to Article 45)
- New Educational policy was established in 1986.
- The three functions of the teacher placet, docet and movet are given by Erasmus
- SUPW is recommended by Eswar Roy Patel 1977
- The expansion of SUPW is Socially Useful and Productive work.
- Weaker section in the society are -SC/ST, B.C. and Women.
- NFE stands for Non Formal Education
- NEP stands for New Education policy 1986
- NFE established for imparting education to Dropouts, children from habitations without, schools, working children and girls
- In 1971 the literacy rate of India was − 29.35% (men : 39.5% + women : 18.5%)
- The Period of progress in Adult Education was 1918- 1927
- The period of Decline in Adult Education was 1937 -1942
- The Period of Enthusiasm in Adult Education was 1937-1942
- The period of set back was 1942 1947
- Night schools were started for Adults
- Adult Education is otherwise known as Social Education
- "Social Education" is a course of study directed towards the production of consciousness of citizenship among adults said by Humayun Kabir
- International Educational Commission was established in 1972
- ECCE stands for Early childhood care and Education
- "Navodaya" or "Pace setting schools" are established for Talented children for Rural Areas
- Navodaya schools were started during Rajiv Gandhiji"s period
- AICTE stands for All India Council for Technical Education
- Non Formal Education is also called as Incidental Education
- IGNOU established in 1985 (HQ New Delhi)
- CBTE stands for Competency Based Teacher Education
- PBTE stands for Performance based Teacher Education
- AACTE stands for American Association of colleges of Teahcer Education
- Ivan Lllich is associated with De- Schooling society
- "De- schooling" means A World without schools

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- CIDOC stands for Center for Inter Cultural Documentaion
- Teaching based on Indicidualized instruction at the primary level is known as The Winnektka plan (1919) by Carleton wash Borne
- Quiency system" is an inductive method for Arithmetic & Geography thought field trips.
- Rudolf sterimer introduced waldof education w\which deals about 0- Education on religious and spiritual development
- CBSE Central Board of secondary Education
- In +2 level Vocational courses are otherwise known as − Terminal courses
- Talented young men and women emigrate from India after securing specialized education in professional colleges in known as The Brain Drain
- The Slogan Catch them young is associated with Population Education
- Who coined the term "Population Education"? Noel David Burleson
- An education which deals about prevention of sexual diseases and promoting family planning is Sex Education
- National seminar on "Population Education; held in Bombay (1969)
- Who framed the curriculum for population education Gopal Rao
- Why did the Government plan to spread mass education To Eradicate poverty
- PAG stands for Protein Advisory Group
- WHO stands for World Health Organization
- FAO stands for Food and Agriculture Organization
- UNICEF stands for United Nations International Children"s Emergency Fund (Now United Nations Children"s Fund)
- Since wars begin in the minds of men, it is in the minds of men that the defense of peace must be constructed said UNESCO
- UNESCO stands for United Nations Education Science and Cultural Organization
- Education is a powerful "Tool" of bringing about National Integration" said Thirtha
- CAPE stands for Comprehensive Access in Primary Education
- CAPE is set up for Dropouts (by UNICEF)
- MPFL stands for Mass Programme of Functional Literacy
- NLM stands for National Literacy Mission
- JSN stands for Jana Shickshan Nilayam
- Administration is centered as "POSD CORB"
- "POSD CORB" stands for
 - P Planning
 - O Organizing
 - S Staffing
 - D-Directing

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Co – Coordinating

- R Reporting
- B Budgeting
- Where do we find the "Montessori School" in Tamil Nadu? Chindaripet in Chennai
- MLL is consisting of 738 Competencies (Basic Competencies)
- DPEP stands for District Primary Education Programme
- LOE stands for Life Oriented Education
- OBB stands for Operationa Black Board (1986)
- "Learning without burden" said Yesbal
- The term education is derived from the latin word Educate
- "Open School" is started in Tamil Nadu in 1985 (In Chennai by DTERT)
- ILO stands for International Labour Organization
- UNFPA stands for United Nations Fund for Population Activities
- MHRD stands for Ministry of Human Resource Development
- NCERT stands for National Council for Educational Research and Training
- DTERT stands for Directorate of Teacher Education, Research and Training
- NEPA stands for National Educational planning and Administration
- DIET stands for District Institute of Education and Training
- CRC stands for Cluster Resource Centre
- BRC stands for Block Resource Centre
- ICDE stands for International Council for Distance Education
- CSIR stands for Council for Scientific and Industrial Research
- LLE stands for Life Long Education
- DSHE stands for Department of Secondary and Higher Education
- DEE stands for Directorate of Elementary Education
- SLET stands for State Level Eligibility Test
- DDJ stands for Delinking Degrees for Job
- Polyvalent Adult Education 1967 was established in Bombay To Educate Illiterate Industrial Labours
- Nehru Yuvak Kendras 1973 was started to give Non formal Education
- Which program was started to reduce the mortality rate of new born Children? Integrated Child
- Development Program 1978 (ICDP 1978)
- Where is the rural university situated in Tamil Nadu Thindukkal (Gandhi Gramam).
- Bilingual Education system is exiting in Tamil Nadu
- Expansion of UER is Integrated Education for Disabled
- The task of the teacher is breaking Castesim, Communalism and Narrow mindendness

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- For what aim the UNO and UNESCO have been established? To maintain PEACE among the nations by "BALANCE OF POWER"
- The two women universities are in Bombay and Kodaikanal
- Acceleration (Double promotion) system is suggested for Gifted children
- The three dimension of communication are Horizontal, Downward & Upward
- Which was the capital of Chera Kings? Vanji (Karur)
- The symbol in the Cheras flag was Arrow
- To celebrate their victory, the Cheras used to garland Palm flowers
- Which was the capital of chola kings Cauveri poompattinam
- Who was the famous king among cholas karikalan
- The Symbol in Chola"s flag was Tiger
- To celebrate their Victory, the Cholas were used to wear the garland was Fig Flowers
- Which was the capital of Pandiya Kings?- Madurai
- Who was the best king among the Pandiyas? Neducheizhian
- Which book does depict the real life of the people lived during period of Nedunchizhian? Chilappathigaram
- Tamil sangams were flourished in Pandiya"s Dynasty
- The Symbol in Pandiya"s flag was Fish
- To celebrate their victory, the Pandiya's were used to wear the garland Neem flowers
- Appar, Sundar and Sambandar were calld as Alwars(Vainavam)
- The author of the holy book "Devaram"- Thirugnana sambandar
- The author of the holy book "Thiruvasagam" Manikkavasakar
- Who was the ancient Tamil Poetess? Kakkai Padiniyar, Avvaiyar and Adhimandhiyar
- Who is the author of the Tamil Grammar book "Tholkappiyam"? Tholkappiyar (Writtenin Edai Sangam Period)
- Ores of Iron are available in abundant at Kanchamalai (Salem District)
- George Fort was constructed in 1640
- Which is the world's 2nd biggest High Court High court of Tamil Nadu
- Which is the Temple City in Tamil Nadu Kanchipuram (Famous for silk)
- Where is the Natarajar Temple situated Chidambaram
- Where is the Pragadeeswars Temple ituated Tanjore
- The author of the first Novel (Tamil) "Pradhaba Mudaliyar Charithram" Veda Nayagam Pillai
- Who was the founder of "Howard plan"? Mrs. D. Brien Harris
- Who is the author of the book "Towards Freedom"? Mrs. D. Brien harris
- Teachers in Howard Plan (a system of Education) are known as House Mistress
- The plan which was introduced by Dr. Wash Burne in U.S.A. Winnetka plan

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- Project "PLAN" was introduced by John C. Flangan(U.S.A)
- The expansion of PLAN is Program for Leaners in Accordance with Needs

UNIT IV

- The Process of creation or the process of change is called Innovation
- What's the name of the Russian space craft which was launched in 1957? Sputnik
- Those who do not adopt the innovations consider as Laggards
- Laggards who are content with the Status Quo
- Who said the change process has four elements Have lock
- What are the four elements of change process Resources system 2. Innovation, 3. Communication, 4. Adopter system
- The expansion of H.F.H is Habit Family Hierachies
- The Combination of both convergent thinking and divergent thinking is called as
- The different stimuli could produce a single response is called Convergent Thinking
- Mechanism
- A Stimulus which could produce some related responses is called Divergent thinking Mechanism
- Who said "Creating is rare and unique talent"? Ausubel (in1968)
- "Synectic" is a teaching method of developing Creativity
- The expansion of SITU is South India Teacher Union
- Education Consists in the Conquest of the lower impulses by the higher Intelligence said by Herbert
- If the School is supposed to train the children for the particular culture, that should be called as
 Acculturation
- If the study deals with comparative study of human societies and their culture, will be called as
 Cultural Anthropology
- Religion is the belief in Spiritual beings" said by E.B. Tayler
- Who is Gandhiji"s wife Kastuiba
- Where did Gandhiji practice the principles of "Truth and Non- Violence" first South Africa
- When did Gandhiji join Indian National Congress In 1919
- Gandhiji was shot at death in the hands of Nathuram Godse (a fanatic)
- Ahimsa" or "Sathya Graha" which stood for One"s self Sacrifice and self Suffering
- Basic /Wardha Education can be given for 6 to 14 years children
- "Learning by doing, learning while earning" was suggested by Gandhiji
- What is the centre theme of Wartha Education. A Productive crafts (Spinning Agriculture &

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Wood work)

- In his WQardha education the medium of instruction was Mother tongue
- "Education is not confied to books alone stated by Tagore and Gandhiji
- Per name of Gandhiji was Babooji
- In 1743 "Ashram School" was established by Sri Aurobindo
- Aarobindo International University Center was inaugurated in Pondichery in 1952
- Free progress system was Introduced in Aurobindo International University center
- Medium of Instruction in Aurobindo"s university is English & French
- "Letters to School" Volume I and II were authored by J. Krishnamoorthy
- When did Rousseau born In 1712(Geneva in France)
- Rousseau"s philosophy of education is stated in Emile
- When did Rousseau publish the book "Emile" In 1762
- What was Rousseau's the first publication The Progress of Arts and Science (1750)
- What was Rousseau's Second Publication The origin of Equality Among Men (1753)
- Which book of Rousseau"s called as the Bible of French Revolution social Contract
- Rousseau was a great Naturalist
- By whom was the dictum quoted "Everything is good as it comes from the hands of the author of nature but everything degenerate in the hands of man" Rousseau
- Who advocated the "Natural State" "Natural man" and "Natural civilization"? Rousseau
- Who said "Man is born free but every where he is in chains?" Rousseau
- What was Rousseau"s slogan Return to the Nature
- Who is "Emile" to Rousseau? An imaginary child
- Rousseau"s Emile has 5 parts and the 5th part deals with The girl Sophy"s education
- Rousseau was associated with Negative Education
- Rousseau"s Philosophy of Education is otherwise known as Romantic Naturalism
- Froebel was a German Educator
- Who is called the "Father of kindergarten?" Froebel
- Pestolozzi School" is much related associated with Froebel
- Pestolozzi means Things before words
- Froebel"s Kindergarten is otherwise known as The garden of Children
- Froebel authored the books
 - 1. The Education of Man
 - 2. Pedagogies of Kindergarten
 - 3. Mother plays and Nursery songs
 - 4. Education by developments
- What was Frobels Philosophy Absolute Idealism

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- In Kindergaten Frobel Offered 1. Mother plays, 2. Nursery songs, 3. Occupations
- Mother plays and Nursery songs contain 50 songs
- In "Gifts" there are 20 Gifts available in Forebel"s Kindergarten
- Forevel is also called as the father od Sociological trend in Education
- John Dewey"s philosophy is Pragmatism.
- John Dewey recommended Life centered education.
- John Dewey was born in America (1859)
- When did "Dewey" start his "Experimental School"? In 1896
- Dewey authored the books
 - 1. The school & the Society
 - 2. The School & the child
 - 3. The School of tomorrow
 - 4. Democracy & Education
 - 5. Education today
 - 6. Freedom & Culture
 - 7. Interest and effort in Education
- Who is a great "Experimentalist"? Froebel
- Which Method did Dewey advocate in Education Learning by doing
- Kilpatrick"s Project method reflects in Dewey"s Ideas on teaching methods
- Who was a great "Experimentalist?" Froebel
- Who is called the "English Philosopher?" Russell
- Who Wrote the book "Education for better social order?" Russell
- Who coined the variables X for teaching y for leraner, D for Development & M for Method in the Process of Education Russell
- Russell recommended self Education education
- Who was the founder of summer hill school or "The Progressive School?" A.S. Neil
- Where did A.N. Neil start the summer hill school? In England
- For whom did A.S. Neil start the summer hill school Problem Children
- Who said "Learning means formulation of Conditioned reflexes?" Pavlov
- Gagne was associated with Hierarchies of learning (8types of learning)
- Self learning devices are called Teaching machines
- The expansion of CAI is Computer Assisted Instructions (Teaching Machine)
- Who Was the originator of P.I. (Programmed Instruction) Sydney Pressey Who is credited with Developing the Liner Programme. Skinner
- Who is credited with developing the Branching type Growdar
- Branch program is otherwise called Intrinsic Programming
- Where was Jean Piajet born In Switzerland 1896

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- Absorbing into the exiting cognitive structure without much resistance is called Assimilation
- Changing cogitation is called as Accommodation
- The term "Schemeta" is associated with Assimilation(Piaget"s Action Schema)
 - Equilibration is the Process of seeking mental balance.
- What are the four development stages.
 - 1. Sensori motor stage (0-2Years)
 - 2. Pre Operational stage (2 7Years)
 - 3. The concrete Operational (7 -12 Years)
 - 4. The Formal Operational (12 and above)

UNITS V, VI, VII

- The term "Psychology" is derived form Greek Language
- Psychology is a combination of Psyhce & Logus
- Psyche means Science & Logus means soul.
- Who defind that psychology is a science of behavior WASTON
- Education psychology is otherwise known as Applied Psychology
- What are the three focal areas in Education Psychology 1. Learner, 2. Learning Process, 3. Learning situation
- The methods of Psychology are 1. Introspection, 2. Observation, 3. Experimental, 4. Cast study, 5. Field of investigation
- Who was the psychologist stressed first the term action research. Stephen Corey
- Who was the psychologist established the laboratory for psychology Wund
- Where wund established the first psychology lab? Leipzing, in Germany (1879)
- The term structuralism is related with Wund
- Structuralism means To free psychology from philosophy
- If a child inherits what its parents posses it is called Heredity
- Who is the environmentalist given this statement "Give me a dozen of healthy infants, well formed of any my own specified world to bring them up in" Waston
- An individual is the product of Heredity & Environment
- What are the two components of Genetic Material Chromosomes & Ganes
- Which is more responsible for Heredity Genes
- How many pair of chromosomes contained in a sperm a Ovam Twenty three
- Each chromosomes contains 20000 45000 Genes Approximately
- Which acid do we find in genes DNA (De Oxi Ribo Nucleci Acid)
- If the twins seems to be alike are called Identical twins (or) Mono zygotic twins
- Heredity is otherwise Known as Biological heredity
- [№] What are the three laws of Heredity 1. Law of similarity, 2. Law of Variation, 3. Law of

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regression

- What are the environment factors which affect the zygote in the mother"s womb or in the prenatal stage Mother"s physical condition, food habit, emotion & feeling
- $\stackrel{\bullet}{=}$ What are the environmental factors which affect the children in the post natal stage 1.
- Geographical factors, 2. Social factors (family, school & society)
- Learners of illiterate parents are called First Generation Learners
- IQ is transferred form parents to children through heredity which was proved by Galton & Freeman
- Criminal offence is quite nature & transferred form parents to children through heredity was proved by Dug dale (on 7 generations of juke "s family)
- Who tried to bring up a GUA (Chimpanzee) among human being Kellogg (with his daughter "Donald")
- Growth refers the quantitative aspects of Size, Weight & Height
- "Development" refers to the qualities aspects of High Intelligence & Low Intelligence
- "Mental Development" refers to one "s Cognitive, Emotional, Personality & moral Development
- Biological (or) Physical readiness is called Maturation
- If the Growth starts from Head to Leg is called Cephalocaudal Growth.
- If the growth starts form central of outside is called Proximodistal growth
- Late childhood is the period of 6 to 12 years
- \triangle Adolescence is the Period of -12 to 19 years
- Adulthood starts at 19 years onwards
- Old age starts form 60 years onwards
- Which is the basic form of cognitive development perception
- Perception means that The combination of sensation & meaning
- \bullet What are the three acts of the mind 1. Cognition, 2. Affection, 3. Psychomotor
- If we select a particular stimulus and bring it to the focus consciousness from the field of consciousness, is called Attention
- Attention is a Selective Process
- At a glace how many things or objects can one attend to say (or) reproduce is called Span of attention
- An apparatus which is used to measure one span of attention is called Tachistoscope
- Attention can be classified into
 - 1. Involuntary attention,
 - 2. Voluntary attention and,
 - 3. Habitual attention
- "Interest is attention; Attention is interest" said by McDougall

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- *Attention can be retained from every 5 to 6 seconds once, this kind of shifting is called Fluctuation of Attention
- What is called the "Gate way of knowledge?" The five sense organs
- What are the 3 laws of perception 1. The law of Proximity, 2. The Law of similarity, 3. The law of closure
- What are the errors of perception Illusion & Hallucination
- If we mistake the rope for a snake at dim light, is called Illusion (or) Wrong perception
- If one's Memory image is mistaken for perception (in the absence of any stimulus) is called Hallucination (or) false perception
- Mirage is the best example for Hallucination
- Miller & Lyre illusion is
- An organization of ideas (or) concepts is called Thinking
- "The world is nothing but a booming, buzzing confusion" is a quotation said by William James
- A child who obtains it sknowledge through objects with actions this process was entitled by piaget as Action schema
- What are the four stages of Piaget"s cognitive development -
 - 1. Sensory motor stage (0 -2years),
 - 2. Pre- Operational stage (2-7years)
 - 3. Period of Concrete Operation (7-12years)
 - 4. Period of formal Operation (12Years onward)
- Iconic means A picture representation
- Who is the author of the book "The conditions of Learning?" Gagne
- One"s Potential ability is otherwise known as Attitude
- Special aptitude tests are 1. Seashore's measure of musical talents, 2. Maier's Arts judgment test
- DAT is the abbreviation of Deferential Aptitude Test
- The expansion of "GATB" is General Aptitude Test Battery
- Who says "Adolescence period is the period of stress and strain; storm and strive?" Stanley Hall
- Insight learning is put forwarded by Kohler
- Insight learning is associated with Gastltain Principal of learning
- By whom was the test conducted for insight learning Kohler (German Psychologist)
- What are the apparatuses Kohler chosen fro conducting insight learning experiment Sultan (chimpanzee), a bunch of bananas, Wooden boxed and sticks
- Gagne introduced Eight types of learning
- The gain is small in the beginning but with practice the gain increase what type of learning curve is this?" Positively Accelerated Learning curve(or) Concave learning curve

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