

COMMON HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION – 2022

Standard XII

Reg.No. :

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MATHEMATICS

Time: 3.00 hrs.

Marks: 90

Part - I

20 x 1 = 20

I. Choose the correct answer:

1. If $A = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$, then $9I_2 - A =$
 - a) A^{-1}
 - b) $\frac{A^{-1}}{2}$
 - c) $3A^{-1}$
 - d) $2A^{-1}$
2. If A and B are any two matrices such that $AB = 0$ and A is non-singular, then
 - a) B is non-singular
 - b) B is singular
 - c) $B = 0$
 - d) $B = A$
3. If $|Z_1| = 1$, $|Z_2| = 2$, $|Z_3| = 3$ and $|9Z_1 Z_2 + 4Z_1 Z_3 + Z_2 Z_3| = 12$ then the value of $|Z_1 + Z_2 + Z_3|$ is
 - a) 1
 - b) 2
 - c) 3
 - d) 4
4. A polynomial equation in x of degree n always has
 - a) n distinct roots
 - b) n real roots
 - c) n complex roots
 - d) atmost one root
5. If $\sin^{-1} \frac{x}{5} + \operatorname{cosec}^{-1} \frac{5}{4} = \frac{\pi}{2}$, then the value of x is
 - a) 4
 - b) 5
 - c) 2
 - d) 3
6. The radius of the circle $3x^2 + by^2 + 4bx - 6by + b^2 = 0$ is
 - a) 1
 - b) 3
 - c) $\sqrt{10}$
 - d) $\sqrt{11}$
7. $16x^2 - 3y^2 - 32x - 12y - 44 = 0$ represents
 - a) an ellipse
 - b) a circle
 - c) a parabola
 - d) a hyperbola
8. Distance from the origin to the plane $3x - 6y + 2z + 7 = 0$ is
 - a) 0
 - b) 1
 - c) 2
 - d) 3
9. If the projection of \vec{a} on \vec{b} and projection of \vec{b} on \vec{a} are equal then the angle between $\vec{a} + \vec{b}$ and $\vec{a} - \vec{b}$ is
 - a) $\frac{\pi}{2}$
 - b) $\frac{\pi}{3}$
 - c) $\frac{\pi}{4}$
 - d) $\frac{2\pi}{3}$
10. The slope of the line normal to the curve $f(x) = 2 \cos 4x$ at $x = \frac{\pi}{12}$ is
 - a) $-4\sqrt{3}$
 - b) -4
 - c) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{12}$
 - d) $4\sqrt{3}$
11. The minimum value of the function $|3 - x| + 9$ is
 - a) 0
 - b) 3
 - c) 6
 - d) 9
12. If $w(x,y,z) = x^2(y-z) + y^2(z-x) + z^2(x-y)$, then $\frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial z}$ is
 - a) $xy + yz + zx$
 - b) $x(y+z)$
 - c) $y(z+x)$
 - d) 0

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13. The value of $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin^6 x \, dx$ is
 a) $\frac{\pi}{2}$ b) $\frac{5\pi}{32}$ c) $\frac{\pi}{32}$ d) $\frac{5\pi}{16}$
14. The value of $\int_0^{\infty} e^{-3x} x^2 \, dx$ is
 a) $\frac{7}{27}$ b) $\frac{5}{27}$ c) $\frac{4}{27}$ d) $\frac{2}{27}$
15. The order of the differential equation of all circles with centre at (h, k) and radius a is
 a) 2 b) 3 c) 4 d) 1
16. The number of arbitrary constants in the particular solution of a differential equation of third order is
 a) 3 b) 2 c) 1 d) 0
17. Which of the following is a discrete random variable?
 I. The number of cars crossing a particular signal in a day.
 II. The number of customers in a queue to buy train tickets at a moment
 III. The time taken to complete a telephone call
 a) I and II b) II only c) III only d) II and III
18. Let X have a Bernoulli distribution with mean 0.4, then the variance $(2X - 3)$ is
 a) 0.24 b) 0.48 c) 0.6 d) 0.96
19. Subtraction is not a binary operation in
 a) R b) Z c) N d) Q
20. In the last column of the truth table for $\sim(p \vee \sim q)$ the number of final outcomes of the truth value F are
 a) 1 b) 2 c) 3 d) 4

Part - II**II. Answer any 7 questions. (Q.No.30 is compulsory)****7 x 2 = 14**

21. Find the rank of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ -2 & 4 & -6 \\ 5 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

22. Simplify : $\sum_{n=1}^{10} i^{n+50}$

23. Find the value of $\cos^{-1}\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{7} \cos \frac{\pi}{17} - \sin \frac{\pi}{7} \sin \frac{\pi}{17}\right)$

24. Find the equation of the tangent at $t = 2$ to the parabola $y^2 = 8x$ (use parametric form)

25. Find the acute angle between the planes $\vec{r} \cdot (2\vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + 2\vec{k}) = 11$ and $4x - 2y + 2z = 15$.

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26. Evaluate : $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (x \log x)$ 27. If $w(x,y) = x^3 - 3xy + 2y^2$, $x,y \in \mathbb{R}$, find the linear approximation for w at $(1, -1)$ 28. Evaluate: $\int_2^3 \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{5-x} + \sqrt{x}} dx$ 29. Form the differential equation by eliminating the arbitrary constants A and B from $y = A \cos x + B \sin x$ 30. Suppose that $f(x)$ given below represents a probability mass function.

x	1	2	3	4	5	6
$f(x)$	k^2	$2k^2$	$3k^2$	$4k^2$	k	$2k$

Find the value of K .**Part - III****III. Answer any 7 questions: (Q.No.40 is compulsory)****7 x 3 = 21**31. Verify the property $(A^T)^{-1} = (A^{-1})^T$ with $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 9 \\ 1 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$ 32. Find the square root of $6 - 8i$ 33. Show that the equation $x^9 - 5x^5 + 4x^4 + 2x^2 + 1 = 0$ has at least 6 imaginary solutions.34. If the equation $3x^2 + (3 - p)xy + qy^2 - 2px = 8pq$ represents a circle, find p and q . Also determine the radius of the circle.35. Show that the four points $(6, -7, 0)$, $(16, -19, -4)$, $(0, 3, -6)$, $(2, -5, 10)$ lie on a same plane.

36. Find two positive numbers whose sum is 100 and their product is maximum.

37. If the radius of a sphere, with radius 10 cm, has to decrease by 0.1 cm, approximately how much will its volume decrease?

38. Find the volume of a sphere of radius a .39. Solve: $x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = x \log x$ 40/ Establish the equivalence property connecting the bi-conditional with conditional:
 $p \leftrightarrow q \equiv (p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow p)$ **Part - IV****IV. Answer all the questions:****7 x 5 = 35**41. a) By using Gaussian elimination method, balance the chemical reaction equation
 $C_2H_6 + O_2 \rightarrow H_2O + CO_2$ **(OR)**b) $z = x + iy$ and $\arg\left(\frac{z-1}{z+1}\right) = \frac{\pi}{3}$, show that $\sqrt{3}x^2 + \sqrt{3}y^2 - 2y - \sqrt{3} = 0$ 42. a) Solve the equation :- $(2x - 3)(6x - 1)(3x - 2)(x - 2) - 5 = 0$ **(OR)**b) If $\tan^{-1}x + \tan^{-1}y + \tan^{-1}z = \pi$, show that $x + y + z = xyz$.

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43. a) Show that the line $x - y + 4 = 0$ is a tangent to the ellipse $x^2 + 3y^2 = 12$. Also find the coordinates of the point of contact.

(OR)

- b) Find the parametric form of vector equation, and Cartesian equation of the plane containing the line $\vec{r} = (\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 3\vec{k}) + (2\vec{i} - \vec{j} + 4\vec{k})$ and perpendicular to plane $\vec{r} \cdot (\vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + \vec{k}) = 8$

44. a) By vector method, prove that $\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos\alpha \cos\beta - \sin\alpha \sin\beta$

(OR)

- b) A conical water tank with vertex down of 12 metres height has a radius of 5 metres at the top. If water flows into the tank at a rate 10 cubic m/min, how fast is the depth of the water increases when the water is 8 metres deep?

45. a) If $U = \sin^{-1} \left[\frac{x+y}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}} \right]$, show that $x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \frac{1}{2} \tan u$

(OR)

- b) Find the area of the region bounded by $y = \cos x$, $y = \sin x$, the lines $x = \frac{\pi}{4}$ and $x = \frac{5\pi}{4}$.

46. a) Solve: $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x-y+5}{2(x-y)+7}$

(OR)

- b) Find the population of a city at any time t , given that the rate of increase of population is proportional to the population at that instant and that in a period of 40 years the population increased from 3,00,000 to 4,00,000.

47. a) Suppose a discrete random variable can only take the values 0, 1 and 2. The probability mass function is defined by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2+1}{k}, & \text{for } x = 0, 1, 2 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Find

- 1) the value of k
- 2) Cumulative distribution function
- 3) $p(X \geq 1)$

(OR)

Verify

- i) closure property
- ii) commutative property
- iii) associative property
- iv) existence of identity and
- v) existence of inverse for the operation X_{11} on a subset $A = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 9\}$ of the set of remainders $\{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$.
