

**PRESIDENCY HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL,  
REDDIARPALAYAM.**

**XII – ZOOLOGY VERY IMPORTANT QUESTIONS**

**1.Reproduction in organisms**

**2m**

- 1.plasmotomy
- 2.Amphitomy

**3m**

- 1.Morphhalls -epimorphosis
- 2.conjugation
- 3.Exogenous/Endogenous budding

**5m**

- 1.Fission and types?
- 2.Regeneration ? Types?
- 3.syngamy/fertilization.
- 4.phase of life cycle
- 5.parthenogenesis? Types?

**2.Human reproduction**

**2m**

- 1.polyspermy
- 2.Hyaluronidase
- 3.Ectopic pregnancy
- 4.Siamese
- 5.Menopause
- 6.Cornu albicans
- 7.Cornu luteum

**3m**

- 1.structure of sperm
- 2.Structure of ovum
3. Cryptorchism
- 4.Three layer of uterus
5. Reproductive system main function
- 6.colostrum
- 7.Let down reflex

**5m**

- 1.Major reproductive events?
- 2.Events of fertilization
- 3.Gametogenesis
- 4.Extra embryonic membranes
- 5.Menstrual cycle
- 6.Parturition and lactation

**3.Reproductive Health**

**2m**

- 1.PCPNDT -ACT

- 2.surrogacy
- 3.Foetoscope

**3m**

- 1.Female foeticide/infanticide
- 2.child Immunization programs
- 3.Prevention of STD
- 4.Cryopreservation

**5m**

- 1.Birth control
- 2.ART – technology
- 3.Causes of infertility
- 4.Breast cancer

**4.principles of inheritance and variations**

**2m**

- 1.Holandric genes.
2. Pedigree chart.

**3m**

- 1.Albinism
2. Erythroblastosis fetal

**5m**

- 1.ABO - Blood groups
- 2.Human sex determination.
- 3.colour blindness.
4. Positive Eugenics / Negative Eugenics
- 5.Application of Karyotyping
1. Haplodiploidy / 2. Lyonisation
- 3.criss cross inheritance

**5. molecular genetics.**

**2m**

1. Nucleoside / Nucleotide.
2. Transcription.

**3m**

- 1.One gene 1 Hypothesis. One enzyme
- 2.Gene is functional unit of Inheritance.

**5m**

1. Properties of genetic material / 2. genetic code material.
3. Lac operon model./Sailent features of Human Genome Project.

**6. Evolution.**

**2m**

- 1.Theory of recapitulation
2. Use and disuse theory

**3m**

- 1.Big Bang theory

2. convergent Evaluation
3. Relative dating / Absolute dating

**5Marks**

1. Urey and Miller Experiment,
2. objection of Lamarckism/ Darwinism.
2. Salient features of mutation theory
4. Sewall Wright Effect
5. Hardy - Weinberg Principle / assumptions.

**7. Human Health and disease.**

**2marks**

1. Enteric fever
2. Nipah virus.

**3marks**

1. Types of malaria
2. Cannabinoids

**5marks**

1. Common Human disease
2. Prevention and control Alcohol

**8. Immunology**

**2marks**

1. Peyer's Patches.
2. MALT
3. types of Immunoglobulin.

**3marks**

1. Antigen/Antibodies reaction
2. Anaphylaxis
3. Scope of immunology

**5marks**

1. Immunoglobulin.
2. Enumerate Immunity and types.
3. Stature of HIV
4. thymus is secondary lymphoid organs
5. scope of Immunology

**9. Microbes in human welfare**

**2marks**

1. Zymology/oenology

**3marks**

1. Cyclosporin A

**5 marks**

1. microbes in the production of biogas.

**10. Application of Biotechnology**

**2marks**

1. Totipotency
2. Pluripotency

3. Trade marks

**3marks**

1. Somatic / green line gene therapy

**5marks**

1. DNA vaccines.
2. uses of transgenic
3. Advantage and disadvantages of cloning?
4. Ethical Issues of cloning

**11. Organisms and Populations**

**2marks**

1. Pedosphere.
2. Acclimatization..
3. Bergmann's Rule

**3marks**

1. phototropism
2. Ecological Niche
3. Eurytherms / Stenotherm's

**5marks**

- TNDRA / TAIGA Biomass  
Properties of water / Soil

**12. BIO DIVERSITY AND CONSERVATION**

**2 Marks**

1. Where are the sparrows?
2. Red data Book

**3 Marks**

1. Scared Croves
2. CITIES

**5 Marks**

1. Insitu/ Exsitu conservation
2. Causes of Bio diversity law
3. Level of Bio diversity

**13. ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES**

**2 Marks**

1. Global Warming
2. Ozone Depletion
3. Acid rain

**3 Marks**

1. Air quality index
2. Algal bloom
3. Agro chemical
4. ECOSAN TOILET

**5 Marks**

1. Classification of Pollutants
2. Eutrophication
3. E- waste