

Geography

Lesson - 1 India - Location, Relief and Drainage

Important 2 mark Questions :

- 1) Name the neighbouring countries of India. ✖
- 2) Give the importance of IST. ✖
- 3) Write a short note on Deccan Plateau. ✖
- 4) State the west following rivers of India. ✖
- 5) Write a brief note on the island group of Lakshadweep. ✖
- 6) Give Reasons.
 - a) Himalayas are called young fold mountains.
 - b) North Indian Rivers are perennial.
- 7) Write a short notes on Lakshadweep Islands
- 8) Write the characteristics of South Indian rivers. ✖
 - a) What are the physiographic divisions of India.

Lesson-1

Important 5, 8 mark Questions :

- 1) Explain the divisions of Northern Mountains and its importance to India. ✧
- 2) Give an account on the major peninsular rivers of India.
- 3) Give a detailed account on the basin of the Ganga. ✧
- 4) Distinguish between the following. ✧
 - a) Himalayan rivers and Peninsular rivers.
 - b) Western Ghats and Eastern Ghats
 - c) Western Coastal Plains and Eastern Coastal Plains.
- 5) Mark the following in the outline map of India. ✧
 - a) Major mountain ranges - Karakoram, Ladakh, Zaskar, Aravalli, Western Ghats, Eastern Ghats.
 - b) Major rivers - Indus, Ganga, Brahmaputra, Narmada, Tapti, Mahanadi, Godavari, Krishna & Kaveri
 - c) Major plateaus - Malwa, Chotanagpur, Deccan.

Lesson - 2Climate and Natural Vegetation of IndiaImportant 2 mark Questions :

- 1) What is meant by 'normal lapse rate' ? *
- 2) What are 'jet streams' ? *
- 3) Write a short note on 'Monsoon wind'.
- 4) Name the four distinct seasons of India. *
- 5) What is 'burst of monsoon' ?
- 6) Name the areas which receive heavy rainfall. *
- 7) State places of mangrove forest in India.
- 8) Write any five biosphere reserves in India.
- 9) What are the factors affecting the climate ? *
- 10) Write a note on: British climate *

Important 5, 8 mark Questions :

- 1) Write about southwest monsoon. *
- 2) Describe the forests of India. *
- 3) Write the names of biosphere reserves and their location in India.
- 4) a) Distinguish between.
 - (i) Weather and Climate *
 - (ii) North east monsoon and South west monsoon.

less. n-2

b) Give reasons for the following topics.

(i) Western coastal plain is narrow.

(ii) Mountains are cooler than the plains. ✖

5) Mark the following on the outline map of India. ✖

a) Direction of south west monsoon wind.

b) Direction of north east monsoon wind.

c) Areas of heavy rainfall.

d) Mountain forests.

e) Panna biosphere reserve

f) Agasthiyamalai biosphere reserve

India - Agriculture

Lesson - 3

Important 2 mark Questions :

- 1) a) Define soil. ✱
- b) Name the types of soil found in India.
- 2) State any two characteristics of black cotton soil. ✱
- 3) What is Multipurpose project? ✱
- 4) State the types of agriculture practice in India? ✱
- 5) Name the seasons of agriculture in India?
- 6) Mention the plantation crops of India.
- 7) Write a brief note on the categories of fisheries in India? ✱
- 8) Write the determinants of Agriculture.

Important 5,8 mark Questions :

- 1) State the types of soil in India and explain the characteristics and distribution of soil. ✱
- 2) Write about any two Multipurpose projects of India. ✱
- 3) Bring out the characteristics of Intensive and Plantation farming.
- 4) a) Give reasons. ✱
 - (i) Agriculture is the backbone of India.
 - (ii) Rain water harvesting is necessary.

Lesson-3

b) Distinguish between the following. ✱

- (i) Rabi and Kharif crop seasons.
- (ii) Marine fishing and Inland fishing.
- (iii) Alluvial soils and Black soils.

5) Mark the following on the outline map of India. ✱ (8 Marks)

- a) Demarcate the major tracts of alluvial soils.
- b) Delineate the main regions of black soil.
- c) Locate the Hirakud dam, Mettur dam and Damodar dam.
- d) Shade the regions of jute cultivation.
- e) Mark any three tea and coffee growing areas.
- f) Demarcate the regions of desert soil.
- g) Locate the fishing hubs : Tuticorin, Chennai, Cochin, Mumbai, Machilipatnam.
- h) Demarcate : Cauvery delta, Godavari delta.

6) What is irrigation? Explain ^{the} various types of irrigation methods.

7) Explain the various types of Farming in India.

8) What are the major issues faced by farmers in India?

9) Explain briefly Major crops cultivated in India? ✱

Lesson - 4 Resources and Industries

Important 2 mark Questions :

- 1) Define the resource and state its types. ✂
- 2) What are the minerals and its types? ✂
- 3) State the uses of magnesium. ✂
- 4) Name the different types of coal with their carbon content. ✂
- 5) Mention the major areas of jute production in India. ✂
- 6) Name the important oil producing regions of India.
- 7) Write a short notes on. a) Jute textiles b) Silk Industry in India

Important 5, 8 mark Questions :

- 1) a) Distinguish between.
 - (i) Renewable and non-renewable resources. ✂
 - (ii) Metallic and non-metallic minerals. ✂
 - (iii) Jute industry and sugar industry.
- 2) Write about the distribution of cotton textile industries in India. ✂
- 3) On the outline map of India mark the following.

Lesson-4

1. Iron ore production centres.
2. Centres of Petroleum and Natural Gas production.
3. Coal mining centres.
4. Areas of cultivation of cotton.
5. Iron and Steel industries.

4) What are the Major challenges faced Indian industries? *

5) Tabulate the any five Indian industries name, place and product. *

6) Write any four western coast offshore oil fields and eastern coast offshore fields.

7) Explain Metallic Minerals found in India.

Pending 2 marks *

8) a) Why Chennai is nicknamed as the "Detroit of Asia"?

b) Why Bengaluru is called as the "Electronic Capital of India"?

Lesson - 5India - Population, Transport, Communication & Trade

Important 2 mark Questions :

- 1) What is migration? State its types. ✖
- 2) Write any four advantages of railways. ✖
- 3) State the major Inland waterways of India.
- 4) What is communication? What are its types? ✖
- 5) Define "International trade".
- 6) State the merits of Roadways. ✖
- 7) What are the major problems of urbanization in India?
- 8) Write a short note on Golden Quadrilateral.

Lesson - 5

Important 5, 8 mark Questions :

- 1) What is urbanization? Explain its impacts. ✂
- 2) Explain the importances of satellite communication in India. ✂
- 3) Classify and explain the roadways in India. ✂
- 4) Distinguish between.
 - a) Density of population and Growth of population.
 - b) Print Media and Electronic Media. ✂
 - c) Waterways and Airways. ✂
 - d) Internal trade and International trade.
- 5) On the outline map of India mark the following ✂:
 - (i) National Highway NH - 44.
 - (ii) Major seaports in India.
 - (iii) Major International Airports in India.
 - (iv) Densely populated state of India.
 - (v) State of highest literacy in India.
 - (vi) Railways zones of India.
- 6) Explain the railways and waterways in India.

Lesson - 6 Physical Geography of Tamil Nadu

Important 2 mark Questions :

- 1) State the boundaries of Tamil Nadu. ✖
- 2) What is 'Teri' ? ✖
- 3) Name the major islands of Tamil Nadu. ✖
- 4) Name the tributaries of river Thamirabarani.
- 5) Define : Disaster Risk Reduction. ✖
- 6) During cyclone, how does the Meteorological department warn the fishermen?
- 7) Name the Hills in Western Ghats? and Eastern Ghats?

Important 5,8 mark Questions :

- 1) Describe the nature of the plateau region of Tamil Nadu.
- 2) Write an account on river Cauvery. ✖
- 3) Explain the characteristic features of summer and winter seasons of Tamil Nadu.
- 4) Bring out the types and distribution of soils in Tamil Nadu. ✖
- 5) Name the areas which are affected by landslides. What will you do before, during and after landslides? ✖

6) a) Distinguish between the following. ✕

(i) Western Ghats and Eastern Ghats.

b) Give reasons for the following. ✕

(i) Eastern Ghats are not a continuous range.

(ii) Alluvial soil is fertile

(iii) Tamil Nadu receives low rainfall during southwest monsoon.

7) Explain the Natural Disasters in Tamil Nadu.

8) a) Name the Peaks in Western Ghats?

b) Name the Peaks in Eastern Ghats?

2 Marks Questions Pending Book inside Qs)

① Name the four seasons in Tamil Nadu.

② Name the Biosphere Reserves in Tamil Nadu. ✕

Lesson - 7Human Geography of
Tamil NaduImportant 2 mark Questions :

- 1) Explain the cropping seasons of Tamil Nadu. ✱
- 2) Why is Coimbatore called the Manchester of Tamil Nadu? ✱
- 3) Name the important multipurpose projects of Tamil Nadu. ✱
- 4) What is MRTS? ✱
- 5) List out the air ports and sea ports of Tamil Nadu. ✱

Important 5,8 mark Questions :

- 1) Give an account on water resources of Tamil Nadu. ✱
- 2) Bring out the mineral distribution in Tamil Nadu. ✱
- 3) Explain the different modes of transport available in Tamil Nadu. ✱
- 4) Write about Road safety rules. ✱
- 5) a) Distinguish between the following. ✱

Lesson - 7

- (i) Marine Fishing and inland fishing.
- (ii) Food crops and non - food crops.
- b) Give reasons for the following.
- (i) Cities are densely populated than the villages.
- (ii) Karur is called the Textile Capital of Tamil Nadu.
- b) Write about the plantation farming of Tamil Nadu.
- 7) State the densely populated regions of Tamil Nadu and account for its high density.
- 8) Map.
Mark the areas of major crops, minerals, dams, air ports and sea ports.

2 Marks Additional Qns:

- ① What is meant by Communication? Write the types of communication.
- ② Write a short notes on CII Tag (Cereographical Indication).
- ③ What is called Balance of Trade?
- ④ Write the names of High population and Sparse population regions in Tamil Nadu?