

Answer Key – Nursing Vocational

Part I

Choose the Correct Answer

15 * 1 = 15 marks

1. c) Florence Nightingale
2. a) Talk loudly
3. d) All of the above
4. b) Pepsin
5. c) Psychology
6. d) Evaluation
7. c) 80-100 mmHg
8. d) Once in three months
9. d) Inflammation of the middle ear
10. a) Arrhythmia
11. c) Stethoscope
12. d) Comminuted
13. b) bacteria
14. b) 1(iv), 2(iii), 3(ii), 4(i)
15. b) 1998

Part II

Answer any ten questions in which question no 28 is compulsory. 10 * 3 = 30

16. Hospital means an institution in which sick injured are treated Healthy persons are helped to promote and maintain an optimum level of wellbeing and prevent diseases (3 marks)

17. Nursing is the process of recognizing understanding and meeting the health needs of any person or society and is based upon a constantly changing body of scientific knowledge (3 marks)

18. 1. menstruation 2. Pregnancy

3. Labor 4. Involution (Explain any 3 function 1 * 3 = 3 marks)

19. 1. Breakdown of food substance 4 * ¾ = 3 Marks
 2. Digestion
 3. Absorption
 4. Excretion of undigested food

20. Psychology means Scientific study of the way the human mind works and how it influences behavior (3 marks)

21. Body Mechanics involves the coordinated effort of muscles, bones and the nervous system to maintain balance Posture and alignment during moving transferring and positioning patients (3 marks)

22. 1. To obtain good drainage in the pelvis

2. To Prevent the spread of infection from the Pelvis to Peritoneum

3. for patients with dyspnea

4. To pass Ryle's tube

5. Performing tapping of ascites fluid

(Any 3 points $3 * 1 = 3$ marks)

23. Personal hygiene is the activity of self care including bathing and grooming (3 marks)

24. 1. Pressure 2. friction 3. Moisture

(Explain the 3 causes with one example $3 * 1 = 3$ marks)

25. The rhythmic dilatation of an artery that results from beating of the heart (3 marks)

26. 1) Severity 2) timing 3) location 4)Quality 5) Personal meaning

(3 marks)

27. Burns results from dry heat , extreme cold corrosive substances friction or radiation including sunrays. (1 ½ marks)

Scalds are caused by wet heat from hot liquids and vapors (1 ½ marks)

28. 1. Guide for reimbursement

2. Legal record

3. Nurses observation record

4. Diagnosing aid

5. Indicate the Progress of the patient

(Any 3 points $3 * 1 = 3$ marks)

Part III

Answer any five questions . Question No 38 is compulsory(5 * 5 = 25)

29. 1. care giver 2. Counsellor 3. Teacher
4. Advocate 5. Resource person

(5 Points with explanation) 5 * 1 = 5 marks

30. 9 Systems with functions (5 marks)

31. 1. To understand self
2. To Understand Patient
3. To recognize abnormal behavior
4. To Understand other self
5. To Provide quality care
6. Help the Patients to adjust the situation
7. Help the student nurse
8. Helps for readjustment (5 marks)

32. 1. Discharge to Home Explain (1 ½ marks)
2. Discharge Against Medical Advice Explain (1 ½ marks)
3. Absconding Explain (2 marks)

33. 1. Principle of Accountability
2.. Principle of Transparency
3. Principle of Integrity
4. Principle of Protection
5. Principle of Compliance
6. Principle of Availability
7. Principle of Retention
8. Principle of Disposition

34. Rubber goods 1. wash with soap and water

2. Remove blood and discharges

3. Disinfection

4. Drying

5. Powdering

6. Storage

7. Rubber tubing – cleaning

8. boiling

9. drying

10. Storage

($\frac{1}{2}$ mark for a point $10 * \frac{1}{2} = 5$ marks)

35. 1. Hot water tub bath

2. Warm water tub bath

3. Cool water bath

4. Sitz bath, cold sitz bath

5. Back massage($5 * 1 = 5$ marks)

Part IV

($2 * 10 = 20$ MARKS)

36. a) Heart – Picture - 2 marks

Structure - 4 marks

Blood & circulations - 4 marks

b) Any 10 comfort devices and its uses ($10 * 1 = 10$ marks)

37. a) Explain any 5 Skin diseases and treatment ($5 * 2 = 10$ marks)

b) Fracture causes - 2 marks

symptoms – 4 marks

treatment – 4 marks