

# 12<sup>TH</sup> CHEMISTRY

## FIRST READ THIS QUESTIONS(QUARTERLY)

### UNIT-1

1. froth flotation process-ipn :4
2. mond process for refining Nickel-ipn : 16
3. zone refining process with-ipn : 16
4. refining of titanium by van-arkel method-ipn : 17
5. principle of electrolytic refining with an example-ipn :15
6. difference between minerals and ores b/b-1
7. limitation of elingham diagram-ipn :13
8. auto-reduction ? give example-ipn :10  
Magnetic process--ipn :6
9. which type of ores can be concentrated by froth flotation method give two example b/b-4
10. What is the role of limestone in the extraction of iron from its oxide  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  b/b-3

### UNIT-2

1. Give the uses of silicone-ipn :48
2. What is inert pair effect ? -ipn :30
3. Difference between diamond and graphite-ipn :41
4. Describe the structure of diborane-ipn :37
5. conditions for catenation property ? -ipn :41
6. give the uses of borax-ipn :34
7. How will you identify borate radical ? -ipn :35
8. What are the uses of boric acid ? -ipn :35  
And potash alum -ipn :
9. Write a note on Fisher tropch synthesis-ipn :44
10. prepare inorganic benzene ? -ipn :37  
& factors responsible for the anomalous behaviour of first element of the p-block ? -ipn :29

### UNIT-3

1. Give the uses of helium and argon-ipn :93
2. What are inter halogens compounds ?  
mention their properties-ipn :89
3. How is bleaching powder prepared ? -ipn :85
4. HF can't be stored in glass bottle-ipn :88
5. Write a short note on Holmes signal-ipn :70
6. what is Aquaregia its use ? -ipn :86
7. Explain the dehydrating property of sulphuric acid with suitable-ipn :78
8. Deacons's process for manufacture of chlorine-ipn :83
9. Write the reason for the anomalous behaviour of nitrogen-ipn :58 (b/b-13)
10. difference between red phosphorus and white Phosphorus -ipn :67
11. explain the structure of ammonia-ipn :60

### UNIT-4

1. Compare the properties of lanthanides and actinides-ipn : 123

2. lanthanoid contraction explain its consequences-ipn :121
3. What are interstitial compounds-ipn :111
4. why d block elements exhibit variable oxidation state?- -ipn :106
5. properties of interstitial compounds ? -ipn :111
6. Write a note on zeigler -Natta catalysis .  
Give its use-ipn :111
7. Write chromyl chloride test-ipn :114
8. preparation of  $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$ -ipn :112
9. Hume -Rothery rule for formation of alloys?ipn :111
10. Why transition elements form complexes ? -ipn :112

### UNIT-6

1. Frenkel defect and Schottky defect-ipn :193-194
2. differentiate between crystalline solid and amorphous solid-ipn :178
2. Distinguish between isotropy and anisotropy in solids-ipn :178
4. What are the characteristics of Ionic solids? -ipn :179
5. Define unit cell-ipn :180
6. Sketch Face centred cubic unit cell (FCC) -ipn : 184  
and calculate the number of atoms present crystal  
And BCC- and SC -( In.p.no : 183)
7. Distinguish between hexagonal close packing and cubic close packing b/b-6
8. Write any three difference between tetrahedral and Octahedral voids(b/b-7)
9. calculate the percentage efficiency of packing in case of body centered cubic Crystal -ipn :188
10. Explain f centres with a neat diagram and How are point defect classified ? -ipn :194

### UNIT-7

1. Derive integrated rate law for a first order reaction  
 $A \rightarrow \text{product}$ -ipn :212
2. derive integrated rate law for a zero order reaction  
 $A \rightarrow \text{product}$  -ipn :214
3. write two difference between rate and rate constant of a reaction-ipn :209
4. what is an elementary reaction ? difference between order and molecularity of a reaction-ipn :210
5. Write Arrhenius equation and explain the terms involved-ipn :220
6. the rate constant for a first order reaction is  
 $1.54 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$  . calculate its half life time b/b-23
7. Give examples for the first order reactions-ipn : 213

8. Give three examples for zero order reaction-ipn :215
9. Define half life period of reaction. -ipn :215
10. Show that in case of first order reaction , the time required for 99.9% completion is nearly ten times the time required for half completion of the reaction-ipn :217

### UNIT-8

1. Derive an expression for ostwald dilution law-ipn :12
2. Derive henderson equation-ipn :18
3. Derive the Relation between  $P^H$  and  $P^{OH}$ -ipn :9
4. what are Lewis acid and bases give one example for each-ipn :4
5. Define common ion effect-ipn :15
6. Define ionic product of water .Give its value at room temperature-ipn :7
7. What is buffer solution ? Give an example-and action ipn :16
8. Define solubility product. -ipn :24
9. Define pH-ipn :9
10. limitations of Arrhenius concept ? -ipn :3

### UNIT-11

1. Give the coupling reaction of phenol-ipn :131  
schotten baumann reaction-127
2. victor Meyer test-ipn :111
3. Lucas test-ipn :111
4. Convert glycerol to acrolein-ipn :121  
& TNG-121
5. How is ethylene glycol converted into 1,4 dioxane-ipn :120
6. differentiate phenol and alcohol-ipn :131
7. phenolphthalein is prepared ? -ipn :131
8. How are Williamson synthesis of ether ? -ipn :135
9. Write notes on i) Dow's process(IN.no:126)ii)Reimer Tiemann Reactio(p.no:130)  
Write the kolbes reaction. -ipn :130
10. give the uses of diethyl ether -ipn :138

### UNIT-12

1. mechanism of cannizaro reaction-ipn :163
2. mechanism of aldol condensation reaction-ipn :161
3. test for carboxylic acid group -ipn :177  
& Write stephen's reaction-ipn :151
4. formic acid reduces tollens's reagent whereas acetic acid does not reduce give reason-ipn :177
5. Write Test for aldehyde ? -ipn :166
6. How does ammonia react with the following compounds( in.p.no : 158 ,158,159 )  
i) formaldehyde ii) acetone iii) benzaldehyde
7. how will you convert benzaldehyde into the following compounds?  
i) benzoin(in.p.no.164) ii)cinnamic acid -165 iii) malachite green -ipn :165
8. What is urotropine how it is prepared-ipn :158
9. Write clemmenson reduction ? ( In.p.no : 160 )  
Write Wolfkishner reduction ? ( In.p.no : 161)
10. Write the test for esterification reaction? And Mechanism -ipn :173
11. What is formalin what is its use & rosenmund reduction -ipn : 167,151

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