

UNIT-VIII: APPROACHES TO LITERATURE**SCHOOLS AND MOVEMENTS, TEACHING OF ENGLISH IN INDIA**

- 1) Indians came in contact with the English language since the establishment of East India Company in the year _____.
 - a) 1605
 - b) 1600
 - c) **1612**
 - d) 1616
- 2) According to Postmodernists, truth is
 - a) Objective
 - b) Universal
 - c) Absolute
 - d) **Socially Constructed**
- 3) Wide variety of exercises, activities, or devices that are used in the language classroom for realizing lesson objectives is called _____.
 - a) Syllabus
 - b) Techniques
 - c) Methods
 - d) **Approaches**
- 4) English language was introduced as a medium of instruction at all the levels of education in _____.
 - a) 1798
 - b) 1802
 - c) **1813**
 - d) 1815
- 5) _____ precisely introduced a 'three language formula'.
 - a) University Education Commission (1948-49)
 - b) **Kothari Commission (1964-66)**
 - c) Secondary Education Commission (1952-53)
 - d) National Knowledge Commission (2009)
- 6) _____ desired to produce through English education "a class of persons Indian in blood and colour but English in taste, in opinion, in morals and in intellect".
 - a) Lord Wellington
 - b) Rajaram Mohan Roy
 - c) Queen Victoria
 - d) **Rajaram Mohan Roy**
- 7) English was adopted as the Associate Official language by an Act of parliament in
 - a) **1963**
 - b) 1950
 - c) 1947
 - d) 1919
- 8) The objective of direct method is
 - a) to increase power of comprehension
 - b) to increase communicative power
 - c) **to develop a command over the target language**
 - d) to develop personality
- 9) Realism sought to
 - a) Symbolically portray reality
 - b) Provide solutions to problems created by WWI & II

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- c) Explore psychological problems
d) Portray life as it is
- 10) In the direct method gave importance to _____.
- The mother tongue**
 - English
 - Vernacular
 - Colloquial
- 11) University Education Commission (1948-49) is also known as
- The Kothari Commission
 - The Radhakrishnan Commission**
 - Secondary Education Commission
 - Higher Education Commission
- 12) Which of the following methods is also called the Classical Method?
- Direct Method
 - Bilingual Method
 - Audio-lingual method
 - Grammar Translation Method**
- 13) Theoretical positions and beliefs about the nature of language, the nature of language learning, and the applicability of both to pedagogical settings is called _____.
- Syllabus
 - Techniques
 - Methods
 - Approaches**
- 14) Modernism is known for _____.
- conformity
 - experimentation**
 - limited options
 - lack of creativity
- 15) In _____ method the focus is on using the language rather than analysis of the language and grammar is taught implicitly rather than explicitly.
- Direct approach
 - Communicative approach**
 - Grammar – translation method
 - Structural method
- 16) The Bilingual method was first adopted by
- Dr. C. J. Dodson**
 - A.C. Wards
 - F.G. French
 - Otto Jespersen
- 17) Which of the following methods is also called the Natural Method or the Reformed Method?
- Direct Method**
 - Bilingual Method
 - Audio-lingual method
 - Grammar Translation Method
- 18) Grammar-Translation Method does not
- Encourage learning through mother tongue
 - Give importance to grammar
 - Enhance a student's communicative skill**

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- d) Enable the student too use the language fluently
- 19) Which of the following methods is also known as 'New Approach' or 'Aural-Oral Approach'?
- Direct Method
 - Bilingual Method
 - Audio-lingual method
 - The Structural Approach**
- 20) _____ teaching method was experimented upon at the Central Institute of English Language, Hyderabad by Dr. Shastri.
- Direct Method
 - Bilingual Method**
 - Audio-lingual method
 - The Structural Approach
- 21) Metaphysical poets were perversely strange and strained, was an observation by
- Herrick
 - Dr. Johnson**
 - Ben Johnson
 - Dryden
- 22) Harold Palmer and Michael West project of _____ in India and this stresses on the pleasure of reading.
- Intensive Reading
 - Extensive reading**
 - Close Reading
 - Selective Reading
- 23) What is the UK version of ecocriticism called?
- Ecology
 - Ecosophy
 - Green Studies**
 - Environment Studies
- 24) Grammar-Translation Method is basically used to teach
- Grammar
 - Foreign language
 - Rules of any language usage
 - Classical language**
- 25) Since language is taught through demonstrations the direct method makes use of
- Audio-visual aids**
 - Maps
 - Pointer
 - Flash Cards
- 26) _____ is the term used to describe punctuation, spelling, and grammar.
- "Style"
 - "Phonology"
 - "Mechanics"
 - "Graphology"**
- 27) _____ came into existence as response to dissatisfaction with the grammar-translation method.
- Direct Method**
 - Bilingual Method
 - Audio-lingual method
 - Grammar Translation Method

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- 28) In the grammar-translation method, the teaching of language starts with the teaching of
- Reading**
 - Writing
 - Speaking
 - Proficient
- 29) Anne Sexton (1928-1967) and Sylvia Plath (1932-1963) belong to _____.
- Confessional School of Poetry**
 - The Beat Generation
 - The Lost Generation
 - Sexist Movement
- 30) The teaching method where teacher names the subject and the students mimic associated behaviour and sounds is called _____.
- Communicative Language Teaching
 - Grammar Translation Method
 - Total Physical Response**
 - Silent Way
- 31) Who defined ecocriticism as “the study of the relationship between literature and the physical environment”?
- Peter Barry
 - Cheryll Glotfelty**
 - William Rueckert
 - Bate
- 32) Which of the following methods is also called Berlitz Method?
- Direct Method**
 - Bilingual Method
 - Audio-lingual method
 - Grammar Translation Method
- 33) _____ method was developed by the Bulgarian psychiatrist-educator Georgi Lozano v
- Direct Method
 - Bilingual Method
 - Audio-lingual method
 - Suggestopedia**
- 34) Which of the following methods gives importance to learning through choral repetition and drilling?
- Direct Method
 - Bilingual Method
 - Audio-lingual method**
 - Suggestopedia
- 35) Oikos is a _____ word
- Greek**
 - Latin
 - Tami
 - Roman
- 36) In the grammar-translation method _____ of the pupils is neglected.
- Speech**
 - Skill
 - Writing
 - Hearing

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- 37) The teaching method that encourages students to work with language tasks in groups and encourages exchange of ideas in the process of find solution is
- Communicative Language Teaching**
 - Grammar Translation Method
 - Total Physical Response
 - Silent Way
- 38) The Oxford Movement was basically a _____.
- Religious Movement**
 - Political Movement
 - Social Movement
 - Literary Movement
- 39) _____ made the famous assertion that "God Is Dead".
- Frederich Nietzsche**
 - Michel Foucault
 - Richard Rorty
 - JeanFrancis Lyotard
- 40) Grammar-Translation Method stresses on
- Accuracy**
 - Fluency
 - Appropriateness
 - Listening skill
- 41) Terrell and Krashen published *The Natural Approach* in _____.
- 1980
 - 1981
 - 1983**
 - 1985
- 42) Group work, role-play, interviews, information gap, opinion sharing scavenger hunt are activities that are involved in _____ method.
- Natural Approach
 - Communicative Language Teaching**
 - Total Physical Response
 - Silent Way
- 43) _____ developed Total Physical Response (TPR).
- Krashen
 - James Asher**
 - C.J. Dodson
 - None of the above
- 44) _____ had been developed from the 1930s to the 1960s by British Applied Linguists, Harold Palmer and A.S. Hornsby.
- Communicative Language Teaching
 - Total Physical Response
 - Silent Way
 - The situational approach**
- 45) Audio-lingual Method emerged as a response to
- Direct Method**
 - Bilingual Method
 - Structural Method
 - Grammar Translation Method

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- 46) Which movement is a reaction the belief in science?
- Post-Modernism
 - Modernism**
 - Magical Realism
 - Naturalism
- _____ specifically emphasizes poems written in the “real language” of men and about common life.
- Metaphysical poetry
 - Augustan Poetry
 - Romanticism**
 - Modernism
- 47) _____ served as a link between romanticism and modernism.
- Naturalism
 - Symbolism**
 - Imagism
 - Dadaism
- 48) _____ emerged in the first half of the 20th century, after World War I, during the movement of African Americans to northern industrial cities (called the Great Migration).
- Postmodernism
 - Modernism
 - Harlem Renaissance**
 - The Beat
- 49) Lawrence Ferlinghetti (1919-), Allen Ginsberg (1926-1997), Gregory Corso (1930-2001) and Gary Snyder (1930-) belong to _____.
- Postmodernism
 - Modernism
 - Harlem Renaissance
 - The Beat**
- 50) Early feminist approaches to development have been criticised for _____.
- Only looking at women**
 - Not engaging with development agencies
 - Having unrealistic aims
 - Ignoring women’s roles in production