Virudhunagar District

Common Half Yearly Examination - December 2023

Standard - 11

Computer Application[Answer key]

PART - I

Choose the correct answer

1) Mouse

- 2) 11011001
- 3) Complex instruction set computers
- 4) Shutdown the computer without the running application
- 5) Title bar
- 6) 1979
- 7) F5
- 8) World Wide Web Consortium
- 9)

- 10) Highlight
- 11).css
- 12) Common gateway interface
- 13) Repitative
- 14) Library Function
- 15) Warez

PART - II

Answer Any Six -Compulsory Qn.no 22]

16) Date : Data is defined as an **unprocessed collection of raw facts**, suitable for communication, interpretation or processing.

Eg: 134, 16, 'Kavitha' 'C' are data. This will not give any meaningful message. Information: Information is a **collection of facts** from which conclusions may be drawn. Eg: Kavitha is 16 years old.

17) There are two basic types of RAM

• Dynamic RAM (DRAM)

Static RAM (SRAM)

18) Files: 1. A file is a **collection of data on a single unit**. It can be anything from a word file to a music, video or photo file.

2. Files have a size ranging from a few bytes to several giga bytes.

Folders: 1. Folders are places where files are stored. Folders can contain folders inside them.

3. Folders take up no space on hard drive.

19) Yes, you can edit the contents of a cell in several distinct ways. Use this method convenient for you,

- 1. Double-click the cell you would like to edit. The cursor is placed where you double clicked.
 - 2. Press the F2 key, the cursor is placed at the end of the text.
- 3. Click anywhere in the formula bar. The formula bar changes to have an entered and check mark.

20) Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN) administers the **domain name** registration. It helps to avoid a name which is already registered.

21) The **<big>** tag is used to define the **text bigger in size than the normal size**. It is often used to call attention to a text.

The **<small>** tag is used **to define the text smaller than the current size**. These two tags are container tags.

22) General format of linking CSS with HTML <<Link rel = "stylesheet" type = "text/css" href = CSS_File_Name_with_Extension>

23) Break Statement:

1. The break statement will terminate the loop early.

- 2. The break statement is executed and the loop is terminated.
- Continue Statement: 1
- 1. The continue statement will skip back to the loop condition check.

2. When the continue statement is executed, the current is iteration of the enclosing loop is terminated.

24) A cookie is a small piece of data sent from a website and stored on the user's computer memory by the user's web browser while the user is browsing internet.

PART - III

Answer Any Six question [Compulsory Qn.no 25] 25) Binary number: 2 150 2 75 0 2 37 1 2 18 - 1 2 9 0 2 4 1 2 2 0 1 0 $(150)_{10} = (10010110)_{10}$ Binary number to octal: 010 010 110

2	2	6

 $(010010110)_{10} = (226)_{10}$

26) The key features/characteristics of the operating system are:

1.User Interface	2. Memory Management	3. Process Management
4. Security Management	5. Fault Tolerance	6. File Management.

27) Move:1)When an object is move from a document. It is completely removed and placed into a clipboard.

2)Ctrl+X and Ctrl+V is the shortcut command for cut and paste.

Copy:

1)When an object is copied a duplicate of it is placed into a clipboard while the original remains in place.

2)Ctrl+c and ctrl+v is the shortcut command for copy and paste.

(Or)

To copy a text from one location to another

- select the text to be copied
- Click Ctrl + C or Copy Icon or

 $Edit \rightarrow Copy$

• A duplicate copy of the text is made and sent to the clipboard

• Take the insertion pointer to the new location to be copied and

• Click Ctrl + V or Paste Icon or Edit \rightarrow Paste

The required text is copied to the new Location.

To move a text from one location to another

- Select the text to be moved
- Click Ctrl + X or Cut Icon orEdit \rightarrow Cut
- The text is removed from the source location and placed in the clipboard
- Take the insertion pointer to the new location to be moved and
- Click Ctrl + V or Paste Icon or Edit \rightarrow Paste
- The required text is moved to the new location.

28) Slide sorter view is to rearranged the sliders. A thumbnail of each slide in order, use this view to rearrange the order of slides, produce a timed slide show, or add transitions between selected slides. The tasks pane on the right displays four pages that allow you to specify the master slide, layout, transitions, and animation effects for the object on your slides.

29)<html> tag has two attributes viz. dir and lang to specify the text direction and language setting respectively.

attribute Value to be set t	o attribute Description
dir Itr (align left-to-ri rtl (align right-to-	air attribute specifies the direction of the
lang Predefined langu code English - en Tamil - ta Telugu - te	

30) The tag along with the attribute src (Source) is used to add images in HTML document.

```
General format:

<img src = image_name_with_extension>

(OR)

<img src = URL>

Example:

<img src = image1.gif>

Src attribute is the main attribute used to specify the file name of the image to be

inserted. If the image is not in the current working folder, the image file name should clearly

specify with the path of the file or URL, where the file is available.

Example:
```


31) The + operator performs addition on numbers but also serves as the concatenation operator for strings. Because string concatenation has precedence over "numeric addition, + will, be interpreted as string concatenation if any of the operands are strings. + operator which is also called as the string concatenation operator.

```
32)
<html>
<body>
<script>
var I,n=10,sum=0;
arr = new array(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10);
var sum =sumno();
document.writeln("Sum of 10 number is :"+sum);
function sumno()
{
for(i=0;i<10;I++)
```

sum=sum+arr[I];
return sum;
}
</script>
</body>
</html>

33)Programming languages to develop software in computers and smart phones are available only in English. Based on Python programming language, the first Tamil programming language "Ezhil" (ເຖຼມີເວັ່) is designed.

PART-IV

Answer the Following Question

34)a)

SN	Generation	Period	Main Component used	Merits/Demerits
1	First Generation	1940- 1956	Vacuum tubes	 Big in size Consumed more power Malfunction due to overheat Machine Language was used

2	Second Generation	1956- 1964	Transistors	 Smaller compared to First Generation Generated Less Heat Consumed less power compared to first generation Punched cards were used First operating system was developed - Batch Processing and Multiprogramming Operating System Machine language as well as Assembly language was used.
3	Third	1964	mputers IBM 1401	 , IBM 1620, UNIVAC 1108 Computers were smaller, faster and more reliable Consumed less power
	Generation Third Gener	-1971 ation Com	Integrated Circuits (IC) outers IBM 360 se	High Level Languages were used ries, Honeywell 6000 series

	4	Fourth Generation	1971- 1980	Microprocessor Very Large Scale Integrated Circuits (VLSI)	 Smaller and Faster Microcomputer series such as IBM and APPLE were developed Portable Computers were introduced.
	5	Fifth Generation	1980 - till date	Ultra Large Scale Integration (ULSI)	 Parallel Processing Super conductors Computers size was drastically reduced. Can recognise Images and Graphics Introduction of Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems Able to solve high complex problems including decision making and logical reasoning
0.					
2	6	Sixth Generation	In future		 Parallel and Distributed computing Computers have become smarter, faster and smaller Development of robotics Natural Language Processing Development of Voice Recognition Software
					Recognition Software
Subtract wer: 101010 ₂	1101 ₂ + 1		022	20.	Recognition software
Subtract wer: 101010 ₂ 11(1101 2 + 1 010	1011 ₂ - 11101 01101 ₂ 1 0	022	200	Recognition software
Subtract wer: 101010 ₂ 11(1101 ₂ + 1	1011 ₂ - 11101 01101 ₂ 10	02 ₂ = 10	200	Recognition software
Subtract wer: 101010 ₂ 110	1101 2 + 1 010 011	011 ₂ - 11101 01101 ₂ 10 01 1 + 1 =		20.	Recognition software
ubtract wer: 1010102 110 - 10 - 100	1101 2 + 1 010 0110 101	011 ₂ - 11101 01101 ₂ 10 01 1 + 1 =	= 10	200	Recognition software
Subtract over: 11010102 110 100 100	1101 2 + 1 010 0110 1011	$1011_{2} - 11101$ 01101_{2} 10 01 $1 + 1 = 11$ $01_{2} = 100101$	= 10	200	Recognition software
Subtract wer: 11010102 110 -100 -100 10102 +	1101 2 + 1 010 0110 1011	$1011_{2} - 11101$ 01101_{2} 10 01 $1 + 1 =$ 11 $01_{2} = 100101$ 11010_{2} 1101	= 10	200	Recognition software

 $1101011_2 - 111010_2 = 110001_2$

B)

35) a)A Microprocessor's performance depends on the following characteristics: 1. Clock speed 2. Instruction set 3. Word size.

1. Clock Speed: Every microprocessor has an internal clock that regulates the speed at which it executes instructions. The speed at which the microprocessor executes instructions is called the clock speed. Clock speed is measured in MHz (Mega Hertz) or in GHz (Giga Hertz).

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2. Instruction Set: A command which is given to a computer to perform an operation on data is called an instruction. Basic set of machine level instructions that a microprocessor is designed to execute is called as an instruction set. This instruction set carries out the following types of operations: Data transfer, Arithmetic operations, Logical operations, Control flow, Input/output.

3. Word Size: The number of bits that can be processed by a processor in a single instruction is called its word size. Word size determines the amount of RAM that can be accessed by a microprocessor at one time and the total number of pins on the microprocessor. Total number of input and output pins in turn determines the architecture of the microprocessor.

B)To find a file or folder:

1. Click the Start button, the search box appears at the bottom of the start menu.

2. Type the name of the file or the folder you want to search. Even if you give the part of the file or folder

name, it will display the list of files or folders starting with the specified name.

3. The files or the folders with the specified names will appear, if you click that file, it will directly open

that file or the folder.

4. There is another option called "See more results" which appears above the search box.

5. If you click it, it will lead you to a Search Results dialog box where you can click and open that file or the

folder.

Searching Files or folders using Computer icon

1. Click Computer Icon from desktop or from Start menu.

2. The Computer disk drive screen will appear and at the top right corner of

that screen, there is a search box option.

3. Type the name of the file or the folder you want to search. Even if you give the part of the file or

folder name, it will display the list of files or folders starting with the specified name.

4. Just click and open that file or the folder.

36) A)You can create a presentation by any one of the following types.

1. By selecting an Empty presentation.

2. By selecting From template.

3. By selecting from Open existing presentation.

Using Empty presentation

1. Select Empty presentation under Type. It creates a presentation from scratch.

2. Click Next. The Presentation Wizard step 2 appears.

3. Choose a design under Select a slide design. The slide design section gives you two main choices: Presentation

Backgrounds and Presentations.

4. Each one has a list of choices for slide designs. If you want to use one of these other than the <Original>, click it to select it. The preview of the same will be shown in the preview pane.

5. <Original> is an empty background. You can also select among three predefined Presentations: <Original>,

Introducing a New Product, and Recommendation of a Strategy.

6. Click an item to see a preview of the slide design in the Preview window.

7. Select how the presentation will be used under Select an output medium. Generally, presentations are created

for computer screen display, so select Screen option.

8. Click Next. The Presentation Wizard step 3 appears . In this step, you can choose the desired slide transition from the Effect drop-down menu. Select the desired speed for the transition between the different

slides in the presentation from the Speed drop-down menu. Medium is a good choice. Click Create. A new

presentation is created.

Using Template

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• If you choose the option From template, it uses a template design already created as the basis for a new

presentation. The wizard changes to show a list of available templates. Choose the template that you want.

• Introducing a New Product and Recommendation of a Strategy are pre-packaged presentation templates.

Using Open existing presentation

• If you choose the option Open existing presentation, it helps in continuing the work on a previously created

presentation.

• You have to open a presentation already prepared by clicking Open button. The wizard changes to show

a list of existing presentations, from which you can choose the one thatyou want.

B) Explain Any 5 Internet Application

1. Internet telephony using VoIP (Voice-over-Internet Protocol) Example Skype

2. Job search :-Nowadays, many people search for their jobs online using naukri.com,monster.com, recuritmentindia.com etc as it is quicker .

3. Online Shopping :-The internet has also facilitated the introduction of a new market concept consisting of virtual shops. For example amazon.com

4. Stock market updates :- Selling or buying shares sitting on computer through internet. Several websites like ndtvprofit.com, moneypore.com, provide information regarding investment

5. Travel :- One can use internet to gather information about various tourist place. It can be used for booking Holiday tours. Some of the web sites providing this service are goibibo.com, makemytrip.com, olacabs.com.

6. Research :-Research papers are present online which helps the researcher do a literature review

7. Video conferencing :- It enables direct face-to-face communication across networks via web cameras, microphones, and other communication tools.

8. e –commerce :- e–commerce (electronic commerce or EC) is the buying and selling of goods and services, or the transmitting of funds or data, Largest e-commerce companies in India are Flipkart, Snapdeal, Amazon India, Paytm.

9. Online payments :- The rising boom of online payments in India has given way to many new entrants in the industry such as Paytm etc who are majorly wallet driven payment companies.

10. Social Networking :- Social networking is the use of internet-based social media programs to make connections with friends, family etc. Examples of social networking includes Facebook

11. Voicemail :- Voicemail is a system of sending messages over the phone.

12. Chatting :-On the Internet, chatting is talking to other people who are using the Internet at the same time you are.

13. e-banking :-e-banking (Online banking), also known as internet banking, it is an electronic payment system that enables customers of a bank or other financial institution to conduct a range of financial transactions through the financial institution's website.

14. e-learning :-e-Learning are courses that are specifically delivered via the internet to somewhere other than the classroom where the professor is teaching. It is not a course delivered via a DVD or CD-ROM, video tape or over a television channel

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```
37)A)
```

```
<html>
<head>
<title>Avantika Shah College</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>SCHOOL NAME: Avantika Shah College</h1>
<h2>
ADDRESS:<br/>Avantika Shah College,<br/>Vijay nagar,<br/>Jaipur 302001.
</h2>
</body>
</html>
```

B) HTML supports three types of lists viz. numbered, unnumbered and definition. These lists are called as Ordered List, Unordered List and Definition List respectively.1. Numbered List / Ordered List

Numbered list is created within the tag pair $\langle OL \rangle \dots \langle OL \rangle$ tag. The tag $\langle LI \rangle$ is used to present the list item in the list. Ordered list displays items in a numerical or alphabetical order. Both $\langle OL \rangle$ and $\langle LI \rangle$ tags are container tags. But the usual practice, closing tag $\langle LI \rangle$ is normally not used.

Un-numbered List / Unordered List: Unordered lists are often referred as bulleted lists. Instead of numbers, each element in the list has prefixed with a special bullet symbol. Unordered list is surrounded within tags. As discussed above, each list element is defined by tag.

3. Definition List

Definition list is different from other two types of list. No bullet or number is provided for the list items. In this list type, the list element has two parts.
(1) A definition term
(2) The definition description
Definition list is surrounded within <DL> </DL> tags.
Definition term is presented in between <DT> </DT> tag and
Definition description should be surrounded within <DD> </DD> tag.

38)A)

```
---CSS_Test.htm---
<html>
<head>
<title> Demonstration of using CSS </title>
<title> Demonstration of using CSS </title>
<tink rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="mystyle.css">
</head>
<body bgcolor = yellow>
<H1> State Institute of Education (SIE) </H1>
</P>
The State Institute of Education (SIE) was established in 1965
to provide for systematic study of problems relating to school
Education under the administration of Directorate of School Education.
</P>
</body>
</html>
```

```
Mystyle.css
H1
{
  font-family : "Comic Sans MS";
  Font-weight : Bold;
  border:2px solid blue;
}
P {
  Font-family : "Copper Black";
  font-style : Italic;
  color : Blue;
  Font-weight : bold;
}
```

B)

Table 17.2 - Cyber Attacks and Functions

S.No.	Cyber Attack	Function		
1. Virus	Virus	A virus is a small piece of computer code that can repeat itself and spreads from one computer to another by attaching itself to another computer file. One of the most common virus is Trojan . A Trojan virus is a program that appears to perform one function (for example, virus removal) but actually performs malicious activity when executed.		
2.	Worms	Worms are self- repeating and do not require a computer program to attach themselves. Worms continually look for vulnerabilities and report back to the author of the worm when weaknesses are discovered.		
3.	Spyware	Spyware can be installed on the computer automatically when the attachments are open, by clicking on links or by downloading infected software.		
4.	Ransomware	Ransomware is a type of malicious program that demands payment after launching a cyber-attack on a computer system. This type of malware has become increasingly popular among criminals and costs the organizations millions each year.		

Common Half Yearly Virudhunagar District QA Paper 2023

V11CA	Virudhunagar Common Half Yearly Examin			V11CA	2			
	Common Han rearry Examin	auon - December 2	023		PART-II	6×2=12		
	Standar	d 11	PARSAR DOWNER		estions: [Compulsory Qn.No. 22]	0×2=12		
Fime: 3.00 Hr			Advantage TO		between data and information.			
Inne. 5.00 H	S. COMPOTER API	PLICATION	Marks: 70		ne types of Rabdom Access Memory?			
	PART -	I		18) Differentiat	e Files and Folders.			
Choose the c	orrect answer:		15×1=15	19) Can you ed	it the contents of a cell? If Yes, explain ar	ly one of the method of		
1) Ident	ify the input device			editing the	cell content.			
a) Pri	nter b) Mouse	c) Plotter	d) Projector	20) What is the				
2) What	is the 1's complement of 0010	0110?			use of <big> and <small> tags.</small></big>			
a) 00	100110 b) 11011001	, c) 11010001	d) 00101001	22) Write the g	eneral format of linking CSS with HTML.			
3) Expan	nsion of CISC is			23) Differential	te the break and continue statement.			
a) Co	mplex Instruction Set Compute	ers		24) What is a C	Cookie?			
b) Ch	aracter Instruction Set Compu	ters			PART-III			
	aracter Instruction Set Comma			Answer any SIX qu	estions: [Compulsory Qn.No. 25]	6×3=18		
	mputer Instruction Set Comma			25) Convert (1	50)10 into Binary, then convert that Binar	ry number to Octal.		
	is the meaning of "Hibernate" i		dows 72		aracteristics of operating system.			
	start the Computer in safe mod				e different between moving and copying	text?		
	start the Computer in hibernati				Slide Sorter view and its significance.			
	utdown the Computer terminat		applications	29) What are the attributes available in <html> tags?</html>				
	utdown the Computer without			30) How to insert images in HTML document?				
	is displayed at the top part o				on string Operator.			
	nu bar b) Tool bar	c) Title bar	d) Format bar	32) Write a pro	ogram in JavaScript to find the sum of 10	numbers using function		
	Ic introduced in the year	c) fille bai	d) Format bar	32) Write a pro	ort note about Tamil Programming Langua	de.		
a) 19		c) 1982	d) 1987	55) Write a site	PART - IV			
250			9) 1987	Answer the follow		5×5=2		
a) F6	h is the shortcut key to view th b) F9	c) F5	1) 510		s the various generation of computers.	(OR)		
	ision of W3C	C) F5	d) F10			(on)		
	rld Wide Web Consortium				d: 1101010 ₂ +101101 ₂			
		b) Wide World V			btract : 1101011 ₂ - 111010 ₂ n the characteristics of a microprocessor.	(OR)		
	rld Web Wide Consortium	d) World Wide V	veb Consortum					
	ag used in inset a line break				n the different ways of finding a file or fol	(OR)		
a) <hl< td=""><td></td><td>c) <html></html></td><td>d)</td><td>36) a) How to</td><td>create a new presentation?</td><td></td></hl<>		c) <html></html>	d)	36) a) How to	create a new presentation?			
	feature is used to call attenti			b) Explai	n any five internet application with suitabl	e examples.		
	hlight b) Bold	c) Italics	d) Underline		a HTML program to display your school na			
	xtension of CSS file is				s grading level tags.	(OR)		
a) .ss		c) .csc	d) .htm	b) Explai	n the types of list with suitable HTML cod	ie.		
12) Expan					an HTML document to display the following	ng paragraph as per the		
	mmon Gateway Interface		eway Information		description Using CSS.			
	nmon Gateway Information	d) Complex Gat	eway Interface		nt Name : Cooper Black			
	ename of loop			* St	yle : Bold Italic			
	nching b) Selection	c) Repitative	d) None of these		lor : Blue			
14) Prede	fined functions are also called	as		"The S	State Institute of Education (SIE) was estal	olished in 1965 to provid		
a) Lib	rary functions	b) Storage fund	ctions	for sy	stematic study of problems relating to Sc	hool Education under th		
c) Ins	tructions	d) Commands		admir	istration of Directorate of School Education	on". (OR)		
15) Comn	nercial programs made availabl	e to the public illega	ally are known as		a different types of cyber attacks.			
	eware b) warez	c) free software	e d) software					

Answer Key Prepared By:

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