### 29.01-2024

Time: 3.00 Hours

## Standard 10

MATHS
Part - I

Marks: 100

## Note: Choose the most appropriate answer from the given four alternatives.

 Write the option code and the corresponding answer.$14 \times 1=14$

1) If the ordered pairs $(a+2,4)$ and $(5,2 a+b)$ are equal then $(a, b)$ is
a) $(2,-2)$
b) $(5,1)$
c) $(2,3)$
d) $(3,-2)$
2) Let $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$ and $B=\{4,8,9,10\}$. $A$ function $f: A \rightarrow B$ given by $f=\{(1,4),(2,8),(3,9),(4,10)\}$ is a
a) Many-One function
b) Identify function
c) One-to-one function
d) Into function
3) $7^{4 \mathrm{~K}} \equiv$ $\qquad$ $(\bmod 100)$
a) 1
b) 2
c) 3
d) 4
4) If the $n^{\text {th }}$ term of a series is $3 n+5$ then it is in
a) A.P.
b) G.P.
c) Both A.P. and G.P.
d) None of these
5) If ( $x-6$ ) is the HCF of $x^{2}-2 x-24$ and $x^{2}-K x-6$ then the value of $K$ is
a) 3
b) 5
C) 6
d) 8
6) Graph of a Quadratic equation is a
c) parabola
d) hyperbola
7) If in $\triangle A B C, D E \| B C . A B=3.6 \mathrm{~cm}, A C=2.4 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $A D=2.1 \mathrm{~cm}$ then the length of $A E$ is
a) 1.4 cm
b) 1.8 cm
C) 1.2 cm
d) 1.05 cm
8) In $\triangle L M N, \angle L=60^{\circ}, \angle M=50^{\circ}$. If $\triangle L M N \sim \triangle P Q R$ then the value of $\angle R$ is
a) $40^{\circ}$
b) $70^{\circ}$
c) $30^{\circ}$
d) $110^{\circ}$
9) The equation of a line passing through the origin and perpendicular to the line $7 x-3 y+4=0$ is
a) $7 x-3 y+4=0$
b) $3 x-7 y+4=0$
c) $3 x+7 y=0$
d) $7 x-3 y=0$
10) The straight line given by the equation $x=11$ is
a) parallel to $x$ axis
b) parallel to $y$ axis
c) passing through the origin
d) passing through the point $(0,11)$
11) $(\sec A+\tan A)(1-\sin A)=$ ?
a) $\sec A$
b) $\sin A$
c) $\operatorname{cosec} A$
d) $\cos A$
12) In a hollow cylinder, the sum of the external and internal radii is 14 cm and the width is 4 cm . If its height is 20 cm , the volume of the material in it is
a) $5600 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
b) $11200 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
c) $56 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
d) $3600 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
13) The ratio of the volumes of a cylinder, a cone and a sphere, if each has the same diameter and same height is
a) $1: 2: 3$
b) $2: 1: 3$
c) $1: 3: 2$
d) $3: 1: 2$
14) The sum of al deviations of the data from its mean is
a) always positive
b) always negative
c) zero
d) non-zero integer

## Part - II

## Answer any $\mathbf{1 0}$ questions. Question Number $\mathbf{2 8}$ is compulsory. <br> $10 \times 2=20$

15) A relation $R$ is given by the set $\{(x, y) / y=x+3, x \in\{0,1,2,3,4,5$,$\} .$ Determine its domain and range.
16) Let $f=\{(-1,3),(0,-1),(2,-9)\}$ be a linear function from $\bar{Z}$ into $Z$. Find $f(x)$.
17) ' $a$ ' and ' $b$ ' are two positive integers such that $a b \times b=800$. Find ' $a$ ' and ' $b$ '.
18) Find the sum to $n$ terms of the series $0.4+0.44+0.444+\ldots .$. to $n$ terms.
19) Find the square root of the following expansion $\frac{144 a^{8} b^{12} c^{16}}{81 f^{12} g^{4} h^{14}}$
20) A man goes 18 m due east and then 24 m due north. Find the distance of his current positon from the starting point?
21) Calculate the slope and $y$ intercept of the straight line $8 x-7 y+6=0$
22) Find the equation of the perpendicular bisector of the line joining the points $A(-4,2)$ and $B(6,-4)$
23) Prove that $\frac{\sin A}{1+\cos A}+\frac{\sin A}{1-\cos A}=2 \operatorname{cosec} A$

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24) A 14 m deep well with inner diameter 10 m is dug and the earth taken out is evenly spread all around the well to form an embankment of width 5 m . Find the height of the embankment.
25) A cone of height 24 cm is make up of modeling clay. A child reshapes it in the form of a cylinder of same radius as cone. Find the height of the cylinder.
26) Find the standard deviation of first 41 natural numbers.
27) What is the probability that a leap year selected at random will contain 53 saturdays.
28) If $\alpha, \beta$ are the root of the equation $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$. Find the value of $\alpha^{2}-\beta^{2}$.

Part - III
Do any 10 sums. Question Number 42 is compulsory.
$10 \times 5=50$
29) Let $A=\{x \in W / x<2\}, B=\{x \in N / 1<x \leq 4\}$ and $C=\{3,5\}$ verify that $(A \cup B) \times C=(A \times C) \cup(B \times C)$
30) Let $A=\{1,2,3,4\}$ and $B=\{2,5,8,11,14\}$ be two sets, Let $f: A \rightarrow B$ be a function given by $f(x)=3 x-1$. Represent this function:
(i) by arrow diagram
(ii) in a table form
(iii) as a set of ordered pairs
(iv) in a graphical form
31) Rekha has 15 square colour papers of sizes $10 \mathrm{~cm}, 11 \mathrm{~cm}, 12 \mathrm{~cm}, \ldots 24 \mathrm{~cm}$. How much area can be decorated with these colour papers?
32) Find the GCD of $6 x^{3}-30 x^{2}+60 x-48$ and $3 x^{2}-12 x^{2}+21 x-18$
33) If $A=\left(\begin{array}{ll}a & b \\ c & d\end{array}\right)$ and $I=\left(\begin{array}{ll}1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1\end{array}\right)$ show that $A^{2}-(a+d) A=(b c-a d) I_{2}$
34) Suppose $A B, A C$ and $B C$ have lengths $13 ; 14$ and 15 respectively. If $\frac{A F}{F B}=\frac{2}{5}$ and $\frac{C E}{E A}=\frac{5}{8}$. Find $B D$ and $D C . \begin{aligned} & \text { SiVAKUMAR, M, SHR SOM Matric of } S,\end{aligned}$
35) State and prove angle bisector theorem. Vallam-622809, tenkos;
36) Find the area of the quadrilateral formed by the points $(8,6)(5,11)(-5,12)$ and $(-4,3)$
37) Find the equation of a straight line through the intersection of lines $5 x-6 y=2,3 x+2 y=10$ and perpendicular to the line $4 x-7 y+13=0$.
38) As observed from the top of a 75 m high lighthouse from the sea level, the angles of depression of two ships are $30^{\circ}$ and $45^{\circ}$. If one ship is exactly behind the other on the same side of the lighthouse, find the-distance between the two ships.
39) A container open at the top is in the form of a frustum of a cone of height 16 cm with radii of its lower and upper ends are 8 cm and 20 cm respectively. Find the cost of milk which can completely fill a container at the rate of Rs. 40 per litre.
40) A solid sphere of radius 6 cm is melted into a hollow cylinder of uniform thickness. If the external radius of the base of the cylinder is 5 cm and its height is 32 cm , then find the thickness of the cylinder.
41) Three unbiased coins are tossed once. Find the probability of getting atmost 2 tails or atleast 2 heads.
42) A building and a statue are in opposite side of a street from each other 35 m apart. From a point on the roof of building the angle of elevation of the top of statue is $24^{\circ}$ and the angle of depression of base of the statue is $34^{\circ}$. Find the height of the statue. $\left(\tan 24^{\circ}=0.4452, \tan 34^{\circ}=0.6745\right)$

> Part - IV

Answer the questions.
$2 \times 8=16$
43) a) Construct a triangle similar to a given triangle $P Q R$ with its sides equal to $3 / 5$ of the corresponding sides of the triangle PQR. [scale factor $3 / 5<1$ ] (OR)
b) Construct a $\triangle \mathrm{PQR}$ such that $\mathrm{QR}=6.5 \mathrm{~cm}, \angle \mathrm{P}=60^{\circ}$ and the attitude from $P$ to QR is of length 4.5 cm .
44) a) Draw the graph of $x y=24, x, y>0$. Using the graph find:

$$
\begin{equation*}
\text { (i) } y \text { when } x=3 \text { and (ii) } x \text { when } y=6 \tag{OR}
\end{equation*}
$$

b) Draw the graph of $y=(x-1)(x+3)$ and hence solve $x^{2}-x-6=0$.

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