

CHRIST THE KING BOYS MATRIC HR. SEC. SCHOOL, KUMBAKONAM – 612 001

LIST OF SYNTAXES

NAME	SYNTAXES
Variable Declaration	datatype var1,var2,...var-n; int a,b;
Reference Variable	datatype &reference variable =original variable; int a=10; int &b=a;
setw	setw(number of characters) int a=2,b=3; cout<<setw(4)<<a<<setw(10)<<b;
setprecision	setprecision(number of digits) float sum=1200.123; cout<<setprecision(5)<<sum;
Explicit Type Conversion	typename expression;
If Statement	if(expression/condition) True block; Statement – x;
If – Else Statement	if(expression/condition) { True block; } else { False block; }
Nested If Statement – If nested inside if part	if (expression – 1) { if (expression – 2) { True_Part_Statements; } else { False_Part_Statements; }

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	<pre> } else { body of else part; } </pre>
Nested If Statement – If nested inside else part	<pre> if (expression-1) { body of true part; } else { if (expression) { True_Part_Statements; } else { False_Part_Statements; } } </pre>
If Nested inside both if and else part	<pre> if (expression) { if (expression) { True_Part_Statements; } else { False_Part_Statements; } } else { if (expression) { </pre>

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	<pre> True_Part_Statements; } else { False_Part_Statements; } } </pre>
Switch Statement	<pre> switch (expression) { case constant1: statement – 1; break; case constant2: statement – 2; break; case constant3: statement – 3; break; case constant4: statement – 4; break; default: statement – x; } </pre>
For Loop	<pre> for (initializations; test expression ; update expression) { body of the Loop; } </pre>
While Loop	<pre> while (Test Expression) { body of the Loop; } Statement – X; </pre>
Do – While Loop	<pre> do { </pre>

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	body of the Loop; } while (Test Expression);			
Goto Statement	goto label; ----- ----- label:			
Break Statement	for(init; expr 1; expr 2) if(condition) break; statement; ←	while(expe) { if(condition) break; } statement; ←	do { if(condition) break; } while (condition); statement; ←	
Continue Statement	for (.....) { if (expr) countinue; }	while (.....) { if (expr) countinue; }	do { if (expr) countinue; } (.....) ←	
Nested Loop	for (initialization(s); test-expression; update expression(s)) { for (initialization(s); test-expression; update expression(s) { statement(s); } statement(s);			

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	}
isalnum()	isalnum (char c) int p = isalnum('5'); //the value of p is non – zero value. int r = isalnum('\$'); //the value of r is zero.
isalpha()	isalpha(char c); int n = isalpha('4'); //the value of n is zero. int m = isalpha('a'); // the value of m is non – zero value.
isdigit()	isdigit(char c); int n = isdigit('4'); //the value of n is non – zero value. int m = isdigit('a'); // the value of m is zero.
islower()	islower(char c); int n = islower('A'); //the value of n is zero. int r = islower('a'); //the value of r is non – zero value.
isupper()	isupper(char c); int n = isupper('a'); //the value of n is zero. int r = isupper('A'); //the value of r is non – zero value.
toupper()	toupper(char c); char c = toupper('a'); //the character A is assigned to c
tolower()	tolower(char c); char c = tolower('B'); //the character b is assigned to c
strcpy()	strcpy(targetstring,sourcestring);
strcmp()	strcmp(string1,string2);
strcat()	strcat(targetstring,sourcestring);
strupr()	strupr(str);
strlwr()	strlwr(str);
cos()	cos(x);
sin()	sin(x);
sqrt()	sqrt(x);
pow()	pow(base,exponent);
Constant Arguments	return_type function_name (const data_type variable=value)
Inline Function	inline returntype functionname(datatype parameter1, ... datatype parameter-n)
Return Statement	return expression/variable;
Declaration of One – Dimensional Array	data_type array_name [array_size];
Initialization of One – Dimensional Array	data_type array_name [size] = { value-1,value-2,..... ,value-n};
Declaration of One – Dimensional char Array	char array_name[size];

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Initialization of One – Dimensional char Array	char array_name[size]={list of characters separated by comma or a string};
Declaration of Two – Dimensional Array	data_type array_name[row-size][col-size];
Declaration of Structure	struct structure_name { type member_name1; type member_name2; } reference_name;
Declaration of Class	class class-name { private: data member declaration; member function declaration; protected: data member declaration; member function declaration; public: data member declaration; member function declaration; };
Outline Member Function	return_type class_name :: function_name (parameter list) { function definition }
Accessing Class Members	Object_name . function_name(actual parameter);
Operator Overloading Function	returntype classname :: operator operator Symbol (argument list) { //Function body }
Defining the Derived Class	class derived_class_name : visibility_mode base_class_name { // members of derivedclass };