

Standard - 12
MATHEMATICS

Time Allowed: 3.00 Hours

Maximum Marks: 90

PART - I

Note: 1. Answer all the questions. 20 × 1 = 20
2. Choose the most appropriate answer from the given four alternatives and write the option code and the corresponding answer.

- 1) If $|\text{adj}(\text{adj} A)| = |A|^{16}$, then the order of the square matrix A is
a) 3 b) 4 c) 2 d) 5
- 2) The value of $\sum_{n=1}^i (i^n + i^{n-1})$ is
a) $1+i$ b) i c) 1 d) 0
- 3) If f and g are polynomials of degree m and n respectively, and if $h(x) = (f \circ g)(x)$, then the degree of h is
a) mn b) m+n c) m^n d) n^m
- 4) If $\sin^{-1} x = 2 \sin^{-1} \alpha$ has a solution, then
a) $|\alpha| \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ b) $|\alpha| \geq \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ c) $|\alpha| < \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ d) $|\alpha| > \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
- 5) The radius of the circle $3x^2 + by^2 + 4bx - 6by + b^2 = 0$ is
a) 1 b) 3 c) $\sqrt{10}$ d) $\sqrt{11}$
- 6) The volume of the parallelepiped with its edges represented by the vectors $\hat{i} + \hat{j}$, $\hat{i} + 2\hat{j}$, $\hat{i} + \hat{j} + \pi\hat{k}$ is
a) $\frac{\pi}{2}$ b) $\frac{\pi}{3}$ c) π d) $\frac{\pi}{4}$
- 7) The slope of the tangent to the curve $f(x) = 2 \cos 4x$ at $x = \frac{\pi}{12}$ is
a) $-\sqrt{3}$ b) -4 c) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{12}$ d) $4\sqrt{3}$
- 8) If $w(x, y) = x^y$, $x > 0$, then $\frac{\partial w}{\partial y}$ is equal to
a) $x^y \log x$ b) $y \log x$ c) $y x^{y-1}$ d) $x \log y$
- 9) The value of $\int_0^1 x(1-x)^{99} dx$ is
a) $\frac{1}{11000}$ b) $\frac{1}{10100}$ c) $\frac{1}{10010}$ d) $\frac{1}{10001}$
- 10) The integrating factor of the differential equation $\frac{dy}{dx} + P(x)y = Q(x)$ is x, then P(x) is
a) x b) $\frac{x^2}{2}$ c) $\frac{1}{x}$ d) $\frac{1}{x^2}$
- 11) If $P(X = 0) = 1 - P(X = 1)$. If $E(X) = 3\text{Var}(X)$, then $P(X = 0)$ is
a) $\frac{2}{3}$ b) $\frac{2}{5}$ c) $\frac{1}{5}$ d) $\frac{1}{3}$

- 12) Which one of the following is a binary operation on \mathbb{N}
- a) Addition
b) Multiplication
c) Both (1) and (2)
d) None of the above
- 13) Which of the following is a continuous random variable?
- I. The number of cars crossing a particular signal in a day
II. The number of customers in a queue to buy train tickets at a moment
III. The time taken to complete a telephone call
- a) I and II
b) II only
c) III only
d) II and III
- 14) The order and degree of the differential equation $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + y^{1/3} = 0$ are respectively
- a) 2, 3
b) 3, 3
c) 2, 6
d) 2, 1
- 15) The value of $\int_0^{\pi/6} \cos^3 3x \, dx$ is
- a) $\frac{2}{3}$
b) $\frac{2}{9}$
c) $\frac{1}{9}$
d) $\frac{1}{3}$
- 16) The curve $y = x^4 + 1$ has point of inflection at
- a) (0, 0)
b) (0, 1)
c) (0, 4)
d) nowhere
- 17) If \vec{a} and \vec{b} are parallel vectors, then $[\vec{a}, \vec{c}, \vec{b}]$ is equal to
- a) 2
b) -1
c) 1
d) 0
- 18) If $x + y = k$ is a normal to the parabola $y^2 = 12x$, then the value of k is
- a) 3
b) -1
c) 1
d) 9
- 19) The value of $\sin^{-1}(\cos x)$, $0 \leq x \leq \pi$ is
- a) $\pi - x$
b) $x - \frac{\pi}{2}$
c) $\frac{\pi}{2} - x$
d) $x - \pi$
- 20) The principal argument of $(\sin 40^\circ + i \cos 40^\circ)^5$ is
- a) -110°
b) -70°
c) 70°
d) 110°

PART - II

Answer any seven questions. Question No. 30 is compulsory. 7×2=14

- 21) If $\omega \neq 1$ is a cube root of unity, show that $(1-\omega+\omega^2)^6 + (1+\omega-\omega^2)^6 = 128$
- 22) Show that, if p, q, r are rational, the roots of the equation $x^2 - 2px + p^2 - q^2 + 2qr - r^2 = 0$ are rational.
- 23) Find the value of $\sin^{-1}[\sin 5]$
- 24) Examine the position of the point (2, 3) with respect to the circle $x^2 + y^2 - 6x - 8y + 12 = 0$.
- 25) Verify whether the line $\frac{x-3}{-4} = \frac{y-4}{-7} = \frac{z+3}{12}$ lies in the plane $5x - y + z = 8$
- 26) Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2}$
- 27) If $U = (x-y)(y-z)(z-x)$ find $\frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial U}{\partial z}$

28) Evaluate: $\int_1^e x \cos\left(\frac{e^x - 1}{e^x + 1}\right) dx$

29) Solve: $\tan y \frac{dy}{dx} = \cos(x + y) + \cos(x - y)$

30) Find A^{-1} if $\text{adj } A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

PART - III

Answer any seven questions. Question No. 40 is compulsory.

7×3=21

31) Find the domain of $\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{2 + \cos x}{3}\right)$

32) If $\frac{z+3}{z-5i} = \frac{1+4i}{2}$, find the complex number z in the rectangular form.

33) A room 34 m long is constructed to be a whispering gallery. The room has an elliptical ceiling. If the maximum height of the ceiling is 8m, determine where the foci are located.

34) Prove that $[\bar{a} - \bar{b}, \bar{b} - \bar{c}, \bar{c} - \bar{a}] = 0$

35) Find two positive numbers whose sum is 12 and their product is maximum.

36) If $u(x, y) = \frac{x^2 + y^2}{\sqrt{x + y}}$, find $x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$

37) Find the area of the region bounded by $y = \cos x$, $y = \sin x$, the lines $x = \frac{\pi}{4}$ and $x = \frac{5\pi}{4}$

38) Show that $y = a \cos(\log x) + b \sin(\log x)$, $x > 0$ is a solution of the differential equation $x^2 y'' + xy' + y = 0$

39) A random variable X has the following probability mass function:

x	1	2	3	4	5	6
$f(x)$	k	$2k$	$6k$	$5k$	$6k$	$10k$

Find (i) $P(X \leq 4)$ (ii) $P(3 < X)$

40) Show that $p \rightarrow q$ and $q \leftrightarrow p$ are not equivalent.

PART - IV

Answer all the questions:

7×5=35

41) a) Four men and 4 women can finish a piece of work jointly in 3 days while 2 men and 5 women can finish the same work jointly in 4 days. Find the time taken by one man alone and that of one woman alone to finish the same work by using matrix inversion method.

(OR)

b) Show that the line $x - y + 4 = 0$ is a tangent to the ellipse $x^2 + 3y^2 = 12$. Also find the coordinates of the point of contact.

42) a) Find the value of $\cos\left[\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{4}{5}\right) - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)\right]$

(OR)

b) Solve: $2\sqrt{\frac{x}{a}} + 3\sqrt{\frac{a}{x}} = \frac{b}{a} + \frac{6a}{b}$

43) a) Prove by vector method that $\sin(A-B) = \sin A \cos B - \cos A \sin B$

(OR)

b) Find all the values of $\left(\frac{1}{2} - i\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^{3/4}$

44) a) For the curve $y = \frac{3x}{x^2 - 1}$, discuss the following:

(i) Domain

(ii) Symmetry

(iii) Asymptotes

(iv) Intercepts

(v) Monotonicity

(OR)

b) Show that $\int_0^1 [\tan^{-1} x + \tan^{-1}(1-x)] dx = \frac{\pi}{2} - \log 2$

45) a) Let $g(x, y) = 2y + x^2$, $x = 2r-s$, $y = r^2+2s$, where $r, s \in \mathbb{R}$. Find $\frac{\partial g}{\partial r}, \frac{\partial g}{\partial s}$

(OR)

b) Solve $(1 + 2e^{x/y}) dx + 2e^{x/y} \left(1 - \frac{x}{y}\right) dy = 0$

46) a) Find the mean and variance of a random variable X , whose probability

density function is $f(x) = \begin{cases} \lambda e^{-\lambda x} & \text{for } x \geq 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

(OR)

b) Verify (i) closure property, (ii) commutative property, (iii) associative property, (iv) existence of identity, and (v) existence of inverse for the operation X_{11} on a subset $A = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 9\}$ of the set of remainders $\{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$

47) a) Find the volume of a right-circular cone of base radius r and height h .

(OR)

b) Find the parametric vector, non-parametric vector and Cartesian form of the equations of the plane passing through the three non-collinear points $(3, 6, -2)$, $(-1, -2, 6)$ and $(6, 4, -2)$
