ACCOUNTANCY
Part - I
I. Answer all the questions.

Marks: 90
$20 \times 1=20$
Choose the most appropriate answer from the given four alternatives and write the option code and the corresponding answer

1) The root of financial system is
a) Social accounting
b) stewardship accounting
c) Management accounting
d) Responsibility accounting
2) The rule of stock valuation cost price or realisable value whichever is lower is based on the accounting principle of
a) Materiality
b) Money measurement
c) conservation
d) Accrual
3) Which one of the following is representative personal account?
a) building $A / C$
b) Outstanding salary $A / C$
c) Mahesh $A / C$
d) Balan \& co
4) In India, Accounting standards are issued by
a) Reserve bank of India
b) The cost and Management Accountants of India
c) Supreme court of India
d) The institute of charted Accountants of India
5) Petty cash may be used to pay
a) The expenses relating to postage and conveyance
b) Salary to the Managers
c) Purchase of furniture and fixtures
d) Purchase of raw materials
6) Trial balance is a
a) statement
b) Account
c) Ledger
d) Journal
7) The Total of the sales book is posted periodically to the credit of
a) Sales $A / c$
b) Cash A/c
c) Purchases $A / C$
d) Journal proper
8) A bank reconciliation statement is prepared by
a) Bank
b) Business
c) Debtor to the business
d) Creditor to the business
9) People who write codes and programmes are called as
a) System analysts
b) System designers
c) System operators
d) System programmers
10) The difference in the trial balance is taken to
a) The capital account
b) The trading account
c) The suspense account
d) The profit \& loss account
11) Who is considered to be the internal user of the financial information?
a) creditor
b) Employee
c) customer
d) Government
12) In double entry system of book, keeping every business transaction affects
a) Minimum of two accounts
b) Two sides of the same account
c) Minimum three accounts
d) Same account on two different dates.
13) The concept which assumes that a business will last indefinitely is
a) Business entity concept
b) Going concern concept
d) convention of conservation


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14) Closing entries are recorded in
a) cash book
b) ledger
c) Journal proper-
d) Purchases book
15) Depreciation is caused by
a) Lapse of time
b) usage
c) obsolescence
d) All the above
16) Interest on bank deposit is
a) capital receipt
c) capital expenditure
b) revenue receipt
d) revenue expenditure
17) The process of transferring the debit and credit items from journal to ledger accounts is called as
a) casting
b) posting
c) Journalising
d) Balancing
18) If the debit and credit aspects of a transaction are recorded in the cash book it is
a) compound entry
b) Single entry
c) contra entry
d) simple entry
19) Carriage inwards will be shown
a) in the trading account
b) in the profit and loss account
c) on the liabilities side
d) on the assets side
20) Net Profit is
a) Debited to capital account
b) credited to capital account
c) Debited to drawings account
d) credited to drawings account

## Part - II

II. Answer any 7 questions. Qn. No. 30 is compulsory.
$7 \times 2=14$
21) Define book-keeping
22) Write a short note on Petty-cash book
23) What is meant by error of principle?
24) The following errors were detected before the preparation of trial balance. Rectify them
a) Sales book is undercast by Rs 100
b) Purchases book is overcast by 400
25) Classify the following into personal real and nominal accounts.
a) Kumar
b) Commission received
c) Building
d) capital
26) Give the format of single coloum cash book
27) List the accounts which have only credit balances
28) Journalise the following
i) Borrowed Loan from bank Rs. 10000
ii) Received commission of Rs. 5000 by cash
29) Prepare trading accounts in the book of Raju for the year ended 31st dec 2019

| Particulars | Rs. |
| :--- | ---: |
| Opening stock | 570 |
| Sales | 26200 |
| Sales return | 60 |
| Purchases | 15800 |
| Purchases return | 90 |
| Closing stock | 860 |

30) The trial balance on 31st March 2019 shows commission received as Rs. 15000 Adjustment: One thrid of the commission received is in respect of work to be
done in the next year. Write the adjusting entry.
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## III. Answer any 7 Part - III

31) What are the constituents of final accounts?
32) Distinguish between capital receipt and revenue receipt
33) What are the causes of depreciation?
34) An Asset for Rs. 50000 . The rate of depreciation is $15 \%$ p.a calculate the annual depreciation for the first two years under diminishing balance method.
35) State whether the balance of the following accounts should be placed in the debit or credit coloum of the trial balance.
i) Carriage inwards ii) Wages iii) Rent received iv) capital v) sales
vi) Sales return
36) Give journal entries and post them to cash account

2016 June 1 Commenced business with cash Rs. 110000
10 Introduced additional capital Rs. 50000
28 Withdraw for personal use Rs. 20000
37) Write short notes on
a) Fixed assets
b) Wasting assets
38) State the input and output devices of a computer system.
39) Prepare sales account from the following
2018 Jan 1 Sold goods to Sam $\quad$ Rs.

4 Sold goods to Suresh for cash 2500
11 Sold goods to Joy 8000
17 Sold goods to Rajan for cash 3000
40) From the following details prepare profit and loss account

| Particulars | Rs. | Particulars | Rs. |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Gross profit | 50000 | Interest received | 2000 |
| Office rent | 10000 | Carriage inwards | 2500 |
| Discount allowed | 12000 | General Expenses | 3000 |
| Advertisment | 4000 |  |  |
| Audit fees | 1000 |  |  |

## IV. Answer all the questions.

 textiles2020
Dec 1 Mohan started business with cash Rs.1,20,000
2 Purchased furniture for cash Rs. 20000
3 Bought goods for cash Rs. 50000
6 Bought goods from Kala on credit Rs. 30000
8. Sold goods for cash Rs. 56000

10 Sold goods to Ramu on credit Rs. 20000
14 Paid Kala Rs. 24000
18 Paid rent Rs. 1000
25 Received from Ramu Rs. 16000
28 Withdrew cash from personal use Rs. 8000
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b) Prepare trading and profit \& loss account in the books of Ramu for the year ended 31st Dec 2020 and balance sheet as on the date

| Particualars | Rs. |
| :--- | ---: |
| Opening stock | 2500 |
| Wages | 2700 |
| Closing stock | 4000 |
| Discount received | 2500 |
| Machinery | 52000 |
| Creditors | 8000 |
| Sales | 7000 |
| Purchases | 3300 |
| Salary | 2600 |
| Capital | 52000 |
| Cash at Bank | 6400 |

42) a) Give Journal entries for the following transactions and post them to cash A/C and Sales A/C
2017
Aug 10 Sold goods and cheque received but not deposited Rs. 30000
14 Sold goods on credit to Gopi Rs. 12000
20 Received cash from Gopi Rs. 12000
(OR)
b) Distinguish between straight line method and written down value method in providing depreciation.
43) a) Prepare the trial balance from the following balances of Babu as on 31st March 2016

|  | Rs. |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Cash in hand | 7000 | SIVAKUMAR M, |
| Sundry debtors | 5400 | Sri Ram Matric HSs |
| Salaries | 6800 | Vallam-b2?80 |
| Bad debts | 200 |  |
| Opening stock | 15400 | Tankasi Dist. |
| Bills receivable | 7000 |  |
| Creditor | 11800 |  |
| Capital | 25000 |  |
| Purchases | 45000 |  |
| Sales | 50000 |  |
|  | (OR) |  |

b) Given below are the balances extracted from the books of Nicholas as on 31st March 2016

| Particulars | Rs | Particulars | Rs. |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Purchases | 10000 | Sales | 15100 |
| Wages | 600 |  |  |
| Frieght Inwards | 750 | Commission received | 1900 |
| Advertisement | 500 | Rent received | 600 |
| Carriage inwards | 400 |  |  |
| Stock on (1.1.16) | 1000 |  |  |

Preparing trading and profit \& loss account after adjusting the entries
a) Commission received in advance Rs. 400
b) Wages outstanding Rs. 200
c) Advertisement paid to advance Rs. 150

44) a) From the following information prepare purchase day book of $M / S$ Subha Electric \& Co which deals in electric goods. 2010
Ap 5 Purchased from Karthik Electric \& Co on credit
10 Electric iron box @ 2500 each 5 Electric stoves @ Rs. 2000 each
19 Purchased on credit from Khaitan Electric \& Co 3 Electric heaters @ Rs. 6000 each
25 Purchased from Polar Electric co on credit 10 Fans @ Rs. 2000 each
29 Purchased from M \& Co for cash10 Electric stoves Rs. 3000 each.

(OR)
b) Enter the following transactions in the three column cash book of Kalyan 2020
Nov1 Balance in hand
Rs.
Balance at bank

3 Received for cash sales
4 Cash paid into bank
6 Cash purchases
10 Received cash from satesh 11850
Discount allowed to him 42500 3500012 Received dividend directly bythe bank through ECS2000
13 Diwali advance to staff paid through bank ..... 17000
17 Paid Mahesh in full settlement of his a/c Rs. 20000 ..... 19700
20 Cash withdrawn for personal expenses ..... 20000
30 With drawn cash from ATM for office use ..... 1500
45) a) Enter the following transactions in a simple cash book of Kunal

2020
June 1 Cash in hand

## Rs.

5 Received from Ganesh 11200
7 Received from Ganesh 300
7 Paid Rent 30
8 Sold goods for cash 300
10 Paid Mohan 700
27 Purchased furniture for cash 200
31 Paid Salaries 100
(OR)
b) Prepare sales book \& Sales return book from the following transactions the month of Feb 2019
2019 Rs.
Feb 1 Purchased goods from Rani \& Co credit 12480
4 Goods sold to Ravi Traders on credit 15000
6 Sold goods to Mani Traders on credit 12100
7 Ravi Traders returned goods for which cash is not paid ..... 1200
9 Returned goods to Ravi for which Cash is not received ..... 1500
10 Sold goods to Mani \& Co on credit ..... 13300
14 Purchased from Rani on credit ..... 15200
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46) a) From the following trial balance of Sharan, prepare trading profit and loss account for the year ending 31st Dec. 2019 and balance sheet as on that date. The closing stock on 31st Dec 2019 was valued at $2,50,000$

Debit balance
Stock (1.1.2019)
Purchases
Carriage inwards
Wages

Salaries

Rs.
200000
750000 Sundry creditors
750000 Purchases return 75000
365000 Sales 1020000
120000 Commission received 53000
12000 Capital
280000
Rent \& Taxes
Cash in hand
Land
Drawings
Bank deposits

97000
2150000
166000
200000 44,15,000

Rs.
12000
30000

3300000

44,15,000
(OR)
b) Classify the following into personal real and nominal accounts
i) Capital
ii) Building
iii) Cash
iv) Carriage inwards v) Bank
vi) Purchase vii) Chandru vii) Sales
ix) Outstanding wages ix) Commission received
47) a) Correct the following trial balance

| Particulars | Debit balance Credit balance(Rs.) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Opening stock | 100000 |
| Salaries | 36000 |
| Creditors | $1,32,000$ |
| Bank | 35000 |
| Carriage inwards | 18000 |
| Rent Received | 9000 |
| Discount allowed | 6000 |
| Purchases | $3,48,000$ |
| Bills payable | 60000 |

Debtors 45000
Carriage outwards 15000
Capital $1,63,000$
Returns inward 9000
Discount received : 12000

Trade expenses 18000
sales 368000

| Building |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | $1,14,000$ |
| $, 44,000$ | $7,44,000$ |

(OR)
b) Classify the following receipts into capital and revenue.
i) Sales proceeds of goods Rs. 75000
ii) Loan borrowed from bank Rs. 250000
iii) Sales of investment Rs. $1,20,000$
iv) Commission received Rs. 30,000
v) Rs. 1400 wages paid in connection with the errection of new machinery

