

# GOVERNMENT .BOYS. HIGHER . SECONDARY SCHOOL

## GANDARVAKKOTTAI- PUDUKKOTTAI

### ENGLISH

#### Plus Two one words

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#### SYNONYMS

##### TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

- |               |   |                     |                               |                    |
|---------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Shrug      | a) hide   | b) <b>raise</b>     | c) rise                       | d) increased       |
| 2. Slackened  | a) referred   | b) grown            | c) <b>reduced</b>             | d) accepted        |
| 3. Demeanour  | a) <b>appearance</b>  | b) difference       | c) reference                  | d) conference      |
| 4. Artless    | a) cowardice  | b) shy              | c) genuine                    | d) <b>innocent</b> |
| 5. Artless    | a) guile  | b) <b>guileless</b> | c) helpless                   | d) selfless        |
| 6. Hawked     | a) bought   | b) <b>sold</b>      | c) gave                       | d) lighted         |
| 7. Deserted   | a) inhabited  | b) habits           | c) <b>uninhabited</b>         | d) left            |
| 8. Deserted   | a) <b>unoccupied</b>  | b) reduced          | c) occupied                   | d) copied          |
| 9. Emigrate   | a) fled   | b) mingled          | c) <b>take up citizenship</b> |                    |
| 10. Vexation  | a) announce   | b) <b>annoyance</b> | c) happy                      | d) shy             |
| 11. Vestibule | a) downstairs   | b) upstairs         | c) <b>lobby</b>               | d) sidewalk        |
| 12. Intrude   | a) enter with permission b) <b>enter without permission</b> |                     |                               |                    |
| 13. Rubble    | a) <b>debris</b>  | b) debate           | c) crisis                     | d) thesis          |

##### A NICE CUP OF TEA

- |                   |                      |                       |                    |              |
|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 14. Curious       | a) boring            | b) <b>interesting</b> | c) active          | d) lovely    |
| 15. controversial | a) lovable           | b) curable            | c) <b>arguable</b> | d) agreeable |
| 16. Controversial | a) <b>disputable</b> | b) interesting        | c) comprehensible  |              |

17. **Virtues** a) ugly qualities b) **admirable quality** c) quality
18. **Despied** a) liked b) loved c) **hated** d) accepted
19. **Stimulation** a) **excitement** b) argument c) comment d) longing
20. **Optimistic** a) negative b) **positive** c) failure d) loyal
21. **Optimistic** a) **hopeful** b) successful c) beautiful d) careful
22. **Rationing** a) accepting b) **restricting** c) hating d) caring
23. **Dangling** a) **hanging** b) falling c) jumping d) sleeping
24. **liable** a) dislike b) **likely** c) walking d) curable
25. **Mysterious** a) comparable b) **incomprehensible** c) agreeable
26. **Etiquette** a) **socially accepted** b) socially refused

### IN CELEBRATION OF BEING ALIVE

27. **Consideration** a) carefree b) **careful** c) fearful d) joyful
28. **Prevalent** a) relevant b) different c) **common** d) ordinary
29. **Cripples** a) ability b) activity c) gravity d) **disability**
30. **Agony** a) **suffering** b) joy c) enjoy d) taste
31. **Perforated** a) tale b) tyre c) **torn** d) wear
32. **Perforated** a) **damaged** b) destroyed c) created d) preserved
33. **Ennobles** a) dignified b) **morally noble** c) immoral d) immortal
34. **Ennobles** a) **makes dignified** b) dignified c) enable d) curable
35. **Thrash around** a) move carelessly b) **move restlessly** c) move slowly
36. **Sophisticated** a) advanced b) **well -advanced** c) prevalent
37. **Mutilating** a) joined b) gathered c) join d) **removal**
38. **Solace** a) **comfort** b) consideration c) connection d) peaceful
39. **Solace** a) consider b) vomit c) seclusion d) **consolation**
40. **Intrepid** a) bear b) **bold** c) wear
41. **Intrepid** a) dear b) bear c) **daring**
42. **Finale** a) **climax** b) beginning c) middle

43. **Finale** a) exciting beginning b) **exiting end**
44. **Disfigured** a) damaged b) **spoiled** c) created
45. **Disfigured** a) **marred** b) bold c) courage
46. **Malignant** a) good b) innocent c) **harmful**
47. **Amputated** a) cut in b) **cut off** c) cut of
48. **Profound** a) great b) good c) **very great.**

### THE SUMMIT

49. Cornice a) **overhanging** b) jumbing c) sleeping
50. Scrambling a) falling b) **climbing** c) hurring
51. Wriggle a) **move with a twist** b) move with a slow
52. Tantalize a) teach b) speak c) **tease**
53. Tantalize a) walk b) sleep c) **taunt**
54. Cramponed a) falling b) crossing c) **climbing**

### THE CHAIR

55. **Portly** a) stoop b) **stocky** c) hockey
56. **Spluttered** a) **cackled** b) cracked c) backed
57. **Impudent** a) respectful b) **disrespectful** c) joyful
58. **Expounded** a) expressed b) **explained** c) escaped
59. **Languorously** a) **lethargically** b) logically c) hopefully
60. **Hordes** a) mob b) people c) **crowd**
61. **Hordes** a) **masses** b) moss c) mask
62. **Exasperatedly** a) happily b) **annoyingly** c) joyfully
63. **Splendour** a) malignant b) manifestation c) **magnificence**
64. **Paraphernalia** a) **things** b) think c) buy
65. **Paraphernalia** a) **stuffs** b) stink c) staff
66. **Bereavement** a) morning b) **mourning** c) governing
67. **Bereavement** a) give b) thought c) **grief**
68. **Gait** a) peace b) **pace** c) piece

## ON THE RULE OF THE ROAD

- |                   |                       |                    |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 69. Confession    | a) mass               | b) <b>mess</b>     | c) mask               |
| 70. Peril         | a) tough              | b) <b>risk</b>     | c) light              |
| 71. Chaos         | a) <b>confusion</b>   | b) clear           | c) doubt              |
| 72. Anarchy       | a) <b>lawlessness</b> | b) lawless         | c) cooperate          |
| 73. Anarchy       | a) support            | b) escape          | c) <b>rebellion</b>   |
| 74. Preserved     | a) <b>maintained</b>  | b) contained       | c) dominated          |
| 75. Curtailed     | a) increased          | b) <b>reduced</b>  | c) seized             |
| 76. Tyranny       | a) <b>autocracy</b>   | b) crack           | c) democracy          |
| 77. Insolence     | a) rough              | b) <b>rudeness</b> | c) light              |
| 78. Interfere     | a) hide               | b) <b>hinder</b>   | c) hit                |
| 79. Contract      | a) <b>commitment</b>  | b) contact         | c) contrast           |
| 80. Indifferent   | a) <b>unconcerned</b> | b) concerned       | c) interested         |
| 81. Fancy         | a) decide             | b) <b>desire</b>   | c) censure            |
| 82. Shandy        | a) tasted             | b) wasted          | c) <b>lemonade</b>    |
| 83. Ridiculous    | a) <b>comical</b>     | b) laugh           | c) sad                |
| 84. Conventional  | a) <b>normal</b>      | b) abnormal        | c) joy                |
| 85. Accommodate   | a) loose              | b) tie             | c) <b>fit in with</b> |
| 86. Consideration | a) <b>scrutiny</b>    | b) mutiny          | c) consolation        |

## 2.ANTOYNMS

### TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

- |               |                      |              |                     |                     |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Cautious   | a) joyful            | b) careful   | c) <b>careless</b>  | d) helpful          |
| 2. Disapprove | a) argue             | b) applicant | c) refuse           | d) <b>approve</b>   |
| 3. Brisk      | a) <b>inactive</b>   | b) active    | c) mild             | d) warm             |
| 4. Engaging   | a) charming          | b) like      | c) <b>repulsive</b> | d) alarm            |
| 5. Humble     | a) simple            | b) ordinary  | c) <b>proud</b>     | d) praise           |
| 6. Eager      | a) enthusiastic      | b) interest  | c) like             | d) <b>apathetic</b> |
| 7. Resistance | a) <b>acceptance</b> | b) refusal   | c) disagree         | d) regret           |

- |                     |              |                     |                    |                      |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 8. <b>Persuade</b>  | a) convince  | b) <b>dissuade</b>  | c) induce          | d) reduce            |
| 9. <b>Scare</b>     | a) rare      | b) wet              | c) <b>abundant</b> | d) abroad            |
| 10. <b>Nobility</b> | a) dignity   | b) <b>dishonor</b>  | c) virtue          | d) good              |
| 11. <b>Deserted</b> | a) deprived  | b) <b>inhabited</b> | c) lonely          | d) despised          |
| 12. <b>Devotion</b> | a) dictation | b) attraction       | c) loyalty         | d) <b>Disloyalty</b> |

### A NICE CUP OF TEA

- |                       |                |                     |                      |                       |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 13. <b>Despised</b>   | a) hated       | b) <b>liked</b>     | c) respected         | d) defeated           |
| 14. <b>Optimistic</b> | a) opportunity | b) cheerful         | c) realistic         | d) <b>pessimistic</b> |
| 15. <b>Shallow</b>    | a) narrow      | b) wide             | c) <b>deep</b>       | d) direct             |
| 16. <b>Arrival</b>    | a) journey     | b) <b>departure</b> | c) migration         | d) perusal            |
| 17. <b>Sufficient</b> | a) enough      | b) suffocative      | c) <b>inadequate</b> | d) submissive         |
| 18. <b>Violent</b>    | a) rough       | b) <b>gentle</b>    | c) severe            | d) harsh              |

### IN CELEBRATION OF BEING ALIVE

- |                       |             |                      |                      |               |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 19. <b>Malignant</b>  | a) serious  | b) big               | c) <b>benign</b>     | d) harmful    |
| 20. <b>Ennobles</b>   | a) flatters | b) <b>humiliates</b> | c) honours           | d) exalts     |
| 21. <b>Prevalent</b>  | a) common   | b) <b>unique</b>     | c) humble            | d) like       |
| 22. <b>Perforated</b> | a) damaged  | b) <b>undamaged</b>  | c) torn              | d) lined      |
| 23. <b>Agony</b>      | a) pain     | b) suffering         | c) <b>ecstasy</b>    | d) dumb       |
| 24. <b>Solace</b>     | a) comfort  | b) consolation       | c) <b>discomfort</b> | d) joy        |
| 25. <b>Confidence</b> | a) trust    | b) troubled          | c) <b>diffidence</b> | d) acceptance |

### THE SUMMIT

- |                      |                     |              |              |                    |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 26. <b>Collapsed</b> | a) <b>refreshed</b> | b) fell down | c) gave away | d) fainted         |
| 27. <b>Loomed</b>    | a) emerged          | b) loosened  | c) appeared  | d) <b>vanished</b> |

### THE CHAIR

- |                         |                 |                  |                         |                      |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 28. <b>Anticipation</b> | a) expectancy   | b) contemplation | c) outlook              | d) <b>ignorance</b>  |
| 29. <b>Fortuitously</b> | a) luckily      | b) peacefully    | c) <b>unfortunately</b> | d) happily           |
| 30. <b>Splendour</b>    | a) magnificence | b) pomp          | c) effulgence           | d) <b>simplicity</b> |

31. **Unmatched** a) **inferior** b) incomparable c) excellent d) supreme  
 32. **Banter** a) **flattery** b) small talk c) chitchat d) repartee  
 33. **Impudent** a) careful b) respectful c) **disrespectful** d) joyful

### ON THE RULE OF THE ROAD

34. **Chaos** a) confusion b) **orderliness** c) disorder d) commotion  
 35. **Ridiculous** a) comical b) senseless c) **sensible** \ ~~serious~~ d) absurd  
 36. **Stout** a) fat b) bulky c) plump d) **thin**  
 37. **Inquire** a) **respond** b) ask c) investigate d) interrogate  
 38. **Indifferent** a) **concerned** b) common c) unconcerned d) like

### 3. PREFIX

1. **Honour** a) In b) mis c) **dis** c) ir  
 2. **Friend** a) un b) in c) ir c) **be**  
 3. **Fertile** a) **in** b) un c) mis d) dis  
 4. **Respect** a) ir b) **dis** c) mis d) un  
 5. **Patient** a) in b) mis c) **im** d) dis  
 6. **Dominate** a) il b) re c) **pre** d) dis  
 7. **Tour** a) non b) **de** c) co d) mis  
 8. **Lucky** a) **un** b) on c) in d) dis  
 9. **Belief** a) in b) ir c) **dis** d) un  
 10. **Argue** a) contra b) **counter** c) pre d) post  
 11. **Expensive** a) un b) **in** c) non d) dis

### 4. SUFFIX

1. **Honour** a) ly b) **able** c) ness d) ful  
 2. **Frequent** a) ly b) ion c) ment d) ance  
 3. **Satisfact** a) ly b) able c) **ion** d) ence

- |                    |                |                |                |         |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 4. <b>Noble</b>    | a) <b>ity</b>  | b) ly          | c) ness        | d) ful  |
| 5. <b>Cease</b>    | a) ness        | b) hood        | c) <b>less</b> | d) age  |
| 6. <b>Familiar</b> | a) ing         | b) <b>ise</b>  | c) let         | d) ed   |
| 7. <b>Fertile</b>  | a) <b>ity</b>  | b) ness        | c) able        | d) ment |
| 8. <b>Willing</b>  | a) <b>ness</b> | b) able        | c) ion         | d) ity  |
| 9. <b>Resemble</b> | a) ence        | b) <b>ance</b> | c) ly          | d) ity  |
| 10. <b>Manage</b>  | a) ly          | b) <b>ment</b> | c) ness        | d) ity  |

## 5. ABBREVIATIONS

- |                 |   |                                       |
|-----------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1. <b>INSAT</b> | a) International Satellite                              | b) Independent Satellite Track        |
|                 | c) <b>Indian National Satellite</b>                     | d) International Space and Technology |
| 2. <b>OPEC</b>  | a) Organisation of Proper Education committee           |                                       |
|                 | b) <b>Organisation of Petroleum Exporting countries</b> |                                       |
|                 | c) Oil and Petroleum Exporting Countries                |                                       |
| 3. <b>NOC</b>   | a) National Optical Company                             | b) Name of the Company                |
|                 | c) <b>No Objection Certificate</b>                      | d) Nation Oriented Company            |
| 4. <b>TOEFL</b> | a) Testing of Energy , Fuel and Liquid                  |                                       |
|                 | b) Test of Engineering for Fundamental Leaders          |                                       |
|                 | c) Testing of Education for Foreign Learners            |                                       |
|                 | d) <b>Test of English as a Foreign Language</b>         |                                       |
| 5. <b>PAN</b>   | a) Personal Aggregate Number                            | b) Private Authentic Number           |
|                 | c) Postal Assurance Number                              | d) <b>Permanent Account Number</b>    |
| 6. <b>TNPSC</b> | a) <b>Tamilnadu Public Service Commission</b>           |                                       |
|                 | b) Tamil nadu Public Service Council                    |                                       |
|                 | c) Tamil nadu Pupil Service Commission                  |                                       |
|                 | d) Tamil nadu National People Service Commission        |                                       |
| 7. <b>GDP</b>   | a) <b>Gross Domestic Product</b>                        | b) Gross Domestic Purchase            |
|                 | c) Great Demand for Purchase                            | d) Great Domestic Purchase            |

kindly send me your key Answers to our email id - [padasalai.net@gmail.com](mailto:padasalai.net@gmail.com)



8. **CRPF** a) Central Railway Police Force b) Central Reserve Proper Force  
c) Common Reserve Police Force d) **Central Reserve Police Force**
9. **UAE** a) **United Arab Emirates** b) United American Establishment  
c) Unity and Equivalent d) United Australian Emirates
10. **CIA** a) Central Indian Agency b) **Central Intelligence Agency**  
c) Central Intelligence Agreement d) Control Intelligence agency
11. **RAW** a) Research and Analtical Wing b) Recover and Analysis Wing  
c) **Research and Analysis Wing** d) Research and Analysis Winging
12. **MSS** a) Ministry of State Squad b) Military of State Security  
c) Ministry of Section Security d) **Ministry of State Security**
13. **PDF** a) **Portable Document Format** b) Portable Document Front  
c) Portal Document Format d) Portable Detective Front
14. **URL** a) Uniform Resource Location b) **Uniform Resource Locator**  
c) Unity Resource Locator d) Uniform Research Locator
15. **EMIS** a) **Educational Management Information System**  
b) Educational Magnetic Information System  
c) Educational Management Inform System  
d) Education Management Information State
16. **CCTV** a) Clue Circuit Television b) Closed Circuit Table  
c) Closed Circus Television d) **Closed Circuit Television**

## 6. COMPOUND WORDS

1. **Noun+Noun** a) milchcow b) **store room** c) show cause d) whitewash
2. **Adverb+ verb** a) sunrise b) sunset c) **overthrow** d) out- going
3. **Noun+Adjective** a) sportsman b) blackboard c) **diamond-hard** d) income
4. **Noun + Gerund** a) waiting room b) **public speaking** c) black board d) type write
5. **Adjective + Noun** a) **software** b) skyblue c) world famous d) note book
6. **Noun + Verb** a) playground b) note book c) **haircut** d) sportsman



7. **Waterfall** a) Noun+Noun b) **Noun+ Verb** c) Noun+Adj d) Verb+Noun
8. **Swimming pool** a) Gerund+ verb b) **Gerund+noun** c) Noun+Gerund d) Adj+Adv.
9. **Overstep** a) Noun+Verb b) Gerund+verb c) **Adverb+verb** d) Adj + Adj
10. **World famous** a) Noun+ Noun b) Noun+ Verb c) **Noun+ Adjective.** d) Adv+ Noun

### 7.BIENDED WORDS

1. **newscast** a) news + cast b) **news+ broadcast** c) news+ casting d) news+ cost
2. **Spluttered** a) splashes+ sputter b) sputter+ splash c) **splash+ sputter** d) spl+ sputter
3. **Smog** a) smoke+ bag b) smoke+g c) fog+smoke d) **smoke+ fog**
4. **Alphanumeric** a) alphabet+ number b) alphabetic+ number  
c) **alphabetic+ numeric** d) alpha+ numeric
5. **Modem** a) mo + dem b) Module + demo  
c) module + demo d) **modulater + demodulator.**
6. **Biopic** a) biology + pic b) biograph + picture  
c) bio + pic d) **biographical + picture**
7. **Breathalyzer** a) **breath + analyzer** b) breath + analze  
c) bread + analyzer d) breathing + analyzer
8. **Cyborg** a) cybernetic+organization b) **cybernetic+ organism**  
c) cybernetic+organ d) cybernetic+org
9. **Diplonomics** a) Diplo+economics b) Diploma +economics  
c) Diplo+ economy d) **Diplomacy+ economics**
10. **Medicare** a) madi+ care b) me+ care c) **medical + care** d) medical+caring
11. **Infotech** a) **Information+technology** b) Info+ technology

c) information+techno

d) Inform+ techno

12. **Foreign+ exchange** a) **forex** b) forax c) forchange d) reigechang

13. **Binanary+ digit** a) bite b) **bit** c) pit d) dignitary

14. **Electronic+ mail** a) mail b) electromail c) **email** d) tronicmail

15. **Camera+recoder** a) camder b) **camcorder** c) meracoder d) recorder

### 8.POLITE ALTERNATIVE WORDS/ EUPHIMISM

1. **Second-hand** a) unused b) used/ Pre-owned c) handled d) received

2. Unemployed a) between three b) **between jobs** c) working d) employed

3. **old** a) junior citizen b) **senior citizen** c) headed d) aged

4.**Jail** a) prison b) cage c) **correctional facilities** d) suitable facilities

5. **Poor** a) advantaged b) **disadvantaged**

c) well advanced d) well equipped

6. **Disabled** a) **differently abled** b) visually challenged

c) physically challenged d) mentally challenged.

7. **Cheap** a) high b) **economical** c) costly d) low

8. **Housewife** a) sweeper b) homemade c) **homemaker** d) cleaner

9. **Slow learner** a) toppers b) average c) toilers d) **late bloomers**

10. **Blind** a) **visually challenged** b) challenged c) vertically challenged

11. **Lavatory** a) storeroom b) dormitory c) **restroom** d) passed

12. **Fat** a) lean b) old c) lanky d) **full-figured**

13. **Deaf** a) visually challenged b) vertically challenged

c) **hearing impaired** d) dumb

15. **Undertaker** a) director b) producer c) writer d) **funeral director**

16. **Barber** a) hair splitter b) hair remover c) **hair dresser** d) hair designer

### 9. AMERICAN AND BRITISH ENGLISH

1. **Boonet** a) **hood** b) cover c) top d) tap
1. **Pull over** a) sweat b) **sweater** c) coat d) cover
2. **Underground** a) subway b) **first floor** c) ground floor d) attic
3. **Holiday** a) leave b) vocation c) **vacation** d) leisure
4. **Flat** a) **apartment** b) first flooor c) apartment d) floor
5. **Lift** a) **elevator/escalator** b) first floor c) elevater d) left
6. **Sweets** a) chant b) bitter c) **candies** d) taste
7. **Pavement** a) subway b) first floor c) **sidewalk** d) walking
8. **Windscreen** a) wind panel b) wind door c) **windshield** d) windflaw
9. **Autumn** a) fell b) **fall** c) season d) summer
10. **Rubber** a) ink b) board c) pencil d) **eraser**
11. **Chemist** a) novelist b) doctor c) scientist d) **druggist**
12. **Sweets** a) **candies** b) candles c) snacks d) bitter
13. **Beggar** a) poor b) **pauper** c) rich d) aristocrat
14. **Spanner** a) tools b) thing c) **wrench** d) mechanic
15. **Wash basin** a) washer b) basin c) **sink** d) sinker
16. **Tap** a) wash basin b) **faucet** c) toilet d) pip
17. **Cot** a) chair b) table c) cupboard d) **crib**
18. **Timetable** a) keys b) **schedule** c) interval d) time
19. **Indicator** a) lights b) pulp c) **blinker** d) wheel
20. **Foot ball** a) player b) athlete c) **soccer** d) collector
21. **Goods** a) **freights** b) things c) sweets d) candies
22. **Cupboard** a) slap b) rack c) **closet** d) open

### 10. CLIPPED WORDS

kindly send me your key Answers to our email id - [padasalai.net@gmail.com](mailto:padasalai.net@gmail.com)

- |                            |                  |                    |                 |                   |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. <b>Influenza</b>        | a) influ         | b) influence       | c) fluenza      | d) <b>flu</b>     |
| 2. <b>Public house</b>     | a) public        | b) house           | c) <b>pub</b>   | d) pubse          |
| 3. <b>Demonstration</b>    | a) demon         | b) <b>demo</b>     | c) station      | d) demons         |
| 4. <b>Teenager</b>         | a) tendon        | b) teenager        | c) <b>teen</b>  | d) teenhood       |
| 5. <b>Bridegroom</b>       | a) <b>groom</b>  | b) bridge          | c) bride        | d) room           |
| 6. <b>Perambulator</b>     | a) peram         | b) rambulator      | c) lator        | d) <b>pram</b>    |
| 7. <b>Refrigerator</b>     | a) <b>fridge</b> | b) frige           | c) gerator      | d) fri            |
| 8. <b>Microphone</b>       | a) micro         | b) phone           | c) <b>mike</b>  | d) macrophone     |
| 9. <b>Demarcate</b>        | a) cate          | b) <b>mark</b>     | c) marc         | d) demar          |
| 10. <b>University</b>      | a) univer        | b) sity            | c) versity      | d) <b>varsity</b> |
| 11. <b>Aeroplane</b>       | a) aero          | b) <b>plane</b>    | c) aerop        | d) phone          |
| 12. <b>Spectacles</b>      | a) spec          | b) tacles          | c) <b>specs</b> | d) speles         |
| 13. <b>Pantaloons</b>      | a) loons         | b) pant            | c) talons       | d) <b>pants</b>   |
| 14. <b>Newscast</b>        | a) new           | b) cast            | c) <b>news</b>  | d) newcast        |
| 15. <b>Pianoforte</b>      | a) forte         | b) <b>piano</b>    | c) piaforte     | d) noforte        |
| 16. <b>Advertisement</b>   | a) <b>ad</b>     | b) add             | c) advertise    | d) adment         |
| 17. <b>Market</b>          | a) <b>mark</b>   | b) mar             | c) mart         | d) ket            |
| 18. <b>Handkerchief</b>    | a) hand          | b) <b>kerchief</b> | c) chief        | d) handchief      |
| 19. <b>Bicycle</b>         | a) bi            | b) bic             | c) bicycle      | d) <b>cycle</b>   |
| 20. <b>Taxicab</b>         | a) taxib         | b) cab             | c) <b>taxi</b>  | d) cap            |
| 21. <b>Zoological park</b> | a) park          | b) zoology         | c) <b>zoo</b>   | d) zool           |
| 22. <b>Hamburger</b>       | a) <b>burger</b> | b) hamb            | c) hambur       | d) hamer          |

## 11. FOREIGN WORDS

1. **Faux pas** a) wonderful incident b) **social behavior**  
c) good decision d) false pass
2. **Status quo** a) **existing condition** b) interest  
c) strength d) instruction
3. **In toto** a) partly b) slightly c) **totally/wholly/completely** d) fully
4. **Resume** a) **a brief summary** b) an elaborate summary c) details
5. **Viva voce** a) written examination b) **spoken examination** c) practice
6. **Sine die** a) with a date being fixed b) **without a date being fixed**
7. **Bonafide** a) good b) **genuine** c) bad
8. **En family** a) with other's family b) with relative family c) **with one's family**
9. **En route** a) as apart b) on the way c) as a group
10. **Bons mots** a) **witty remark** b) angry remarks c) usual remarks
11. **Sans** a) with b) **without** c) totally d) within
12. **Magnum opus** a) work b) less work c) **most important work**
14. **Lingua franca** a) individual language b) language c) **common language**
15. **Adieu** a) good b) good morning c) **goodbye**
16. **Per excellence** a) good b) **better than others** c) worst

## 12.PHRASAL VERBS

1. **Turn on** a) **open** b) close c) leave d) walk
2. **Set off** a) end a journey b) **start a journey** c) end d) separate
3. **Take over** a) **take lead** b) hurry c) go slow d) tolerate
4. **Check in** a) leave b) continue c) pay the bill d) **arrive and register**
5. **Check out** a) **pay the bill** b) sell c) call d) walk
6. **Put off** a) cancel b) **postpone** c) leave d) continue

7. **Put out** a) **extinguished** b) end c) light d) break
8. **Stop over** a) stop b) **stay** c) leave d) jumb
9. **Stand by** a) hold c) **support** c) give borrow
10. **Cut off** a) step b) **remove** c) speak d) walk
11. **Look into** a) take care b) search c) think d) **examine**
12. **Yield** a) give out b) give away c) **give in** d) give off
13. **Reject** a) turn off b) **turn down** c) turn in d) turn away
14. **Pass out** a) **faint** b) lay c) sit d) play
15. **Broke out** a) **started suddenly** b) spread suddenly c) ended suddenly d) damaged suddenly

### 13. IDIOMS

1. **Under a cloud** a) to protect oneself from the difficulty b) to exit the world  
c) **suspicion and distrust** d) a sudden unexpected event
2. **A bolt out of a clear sky** a) **a sudden unexpected event** b) to be most powerful  
c) to be happy d) great
3. **Round the corner** a) strength b) **very near** c) very close d) very neat
4. **Fetch and carry** a) think carefully b) **to do a little job** c) wait d) relaxed
5. **Break ice** a) something extra not essential b) very near  
c) **make people more relaxed** d) wait
6. **In deep water** a) under the water b) under the ocean  
c) **in trouble** d) wealthy sentence
7. **At a low ebb** a) at the peak b) outstanding c) up to the expectation d) **on the decline**
8. **Null and void** a) **invalid** b) relevant c) valid d) correct
9. **Told flat** a) **expressed opinion directly** b) expressed opinion indirectly

- c) expressed to confuse  
d) expressed in his apartment
10. **Cup of tea**  
a) one's favorite game  
b) **one's favorite activity**  
c) one's favorite flavor  
d) one's favorite taste
11. **Have the wipe hand**  
a) to be the great  
b) to be famous  
c) **to be powerful**  
d) to be worst
12. **Go to the grave**  
a) to exit the room  
b) to exit the meeting  
c) to exit the graveyard  
d) **to exit the world**
13. **Save one's skin**  
a) to give trouble to others  
b) **to protect one's from difficulty**  
c) to encourage others  
d) to abandon one's from problem

#### **14..DEFINITIONS**

1. 'Numismatics' is the study of .....  
a) numbers  
b) **money and coins**  
c) speech sound  
d) lunatics
2. 'Theophobia' is the study of.....  
a) fear of light  
b) **fear of god**  
c) fear of devil  
d) fear of rain
3. .... is one who studies atmosphere, weather and climate  
a) **meteorologist**  
b) geologist  
c) archaeologist  
d) seismologist
4. .... is one who treats kidney diseases  
a) neonatologist  
b) neurologist  
c) nephrologist  
d) pulmonologist
5. Cryptology is the study of.....  
a) **codes**  
b) mind  
c) language  
d) words
6. Ornithologist is one who studies.....  
a) disease  
b) **birds**  
c) insects  
d) earthquake
7. Cardiologist is one who treats.....  
a) skin problem  
b) disease of women  
c) **heart problem**  
d) stomach problem
8. Sadist is one who .....  
a) speaks many language  
b) acts several roles  
c) **gets pleasure from others**
9. Tea totaler is one who.....  
a) drinks tea  
b) drinks alcohol  
c) **refuse to drink alcohol**
- 10..... is one who studies language and their structure  
a) Geologist  
b) **polycot**  
c) optimist  
d) Linguist
- 11 ..... is one who believes that good things will happen  
a) **Optimist**  
b) Seismologist  
c) Socialist  
d) Globetrotter



- 12..... is love of country and willingness to sacrifice for it  
a) Nationalism    b) **Patriotism**    c) Feminism    d) Heroism
- 13.....is doctrine that advocates equal rights for men  
a) **Feminism**    b) Barbarism    c) Idealism    d) Criticism
14. .... a serious examination and judgment of something  
a) Heroism    b) Idealism    c) Nationalism    d) **Criticism**

### **15. QUESTION TAQ**

1. These children look very weak and tired  
a) isn't it?    b) do they?    c) **don't they?**    d) aren't they?
2. Let's talk this matter to court.  
a) will you?    b) can you?    c) **shall we?**    d) would you?
3. We seldom speak to our neighbours  
a) **do we?**    b) don't we?    c) are we?    d) aren't we?
4. Anitha never comes late to office.  
a) don't she?    b) is n't she?    c) doesn't she?    d) **does she?**
5. The chief guest spoke a few word  
a) doesn't he?    b) **didn't he?**    c) did he?    d) does he?
6. Sakthi was in a great dilemma at the time.....  
a) didn't she?    b) did she?    c) **wasn't she?**    d) isn't she?
7. She completed her work.....  
a) **didn't she?**    b) did she?    c) doesn't she?    d) does she?
8. Everybody welcomed the project .....  
a) do they?    b) don't they?    c) **didn't they?**    d) did they?
9. I have n't answered your questions,.....  
a) haven't I?    b) don't I?    c) did I?    d) **have I?**
10. This chapter is quite interesting.....  
a) **isn't it?**    b) aren't they?    c) are they?    d) is it?
11. I am a teacher.....  
a) am not I?    b) **aren't I?**    c) don't I    d) am I?

12. The landlady will change me for the damage

- a) didn't she?      b) don't she?      c) **Won't she?**      d) will she?

13. I am not as smart as you are

- a) **am I?**      b) aren't I ?      c) is n't she?      d) will I ?

### **16.SENTENCE PATTERN**

1. We play football

- a) SVC      b) **SVO**      c) SVA      d) SVAA

2. Manu taught me English

- a) SVCA      b) SVAA      c) **SViodo**      d) SVOC

3. Judge sentenced him guilty

- a) SVCA      b) SVOA      c) SViodo      d) **SVOC**

4. We are meeting on Sunday

- a) SVO      b) SVC      c) **SVA**      d) SVOC

5. Kailash gave Vidhya a rose

- a) SVOA      b) SVAA      c) SVOC      d) **SViodo**

6. My sister keeps the house clean

- a) SVOA      b) SVAA      c) **SVOC**      d) SViodo

7. Meenu is a doctor in London

- a) **SVCA**      b) SVAA      c) SViodo      d) SVOC

8. I ate an apple yesterday

- a) SVC      b) SVO      c) **SVOA**      d) SViodo

9. The birds are flying gracefully in the sky

- a) SVA      b) SVOA      c) **SVAA**      d) SVOC

10. The child hid his toy under the cot

- a) **SVOA**      b) SVCA      c) SVOC      d) SViodo

11. The Headmaster sent the latecomer out

- a) SVCA                      b) SVOA                      c) SVOC                      d) SVIODO

### **17.PREPOSITIONS**

1. If you look up tea ..... the first cookery book                      (on, **in**, with, of)
2. The tea should be put straight ..... the pot                      ( on, **into**, in, with)
3. The prayer session will be held .... Fridays                      ( by, **on**, between, to)
4. Yuvan has been playing badminton well.....2008                      ( for, until, **since**, off)
5. A boy ran..... the bridge when the river was dry                      ( below, on, **under**, over)
- 6 The boy jumped ..... a narrow stream                      ( on, **into**, in, with)
7. There was a skirmish ..... my brother and sister.                      ( among, with, **between**, along)
8. After the interview, he was cloud ..... nine                      ( **in**, on, of, to)
9. The shop is open..... midnight                      (above, **until**, with, of)
10. The sun faded ..... a stir of mist                      ( among, along, with, **behind**)
11. Here is the watch that you asked.....                      ( above, on, with, **for**)

### **18.PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES**

- 1.. ..... rain, take an umbrella
- a) inspite of,                      b) instead of,                      c) **in case of**,                      d) on account of
2. Our teacher always acts ..... Her students
- a) **in favour of**                      b) in relation                      c) along with                      d) incase of
3. ....Gandhiji, ahimsa means infinite love
- a) inspite of                      b) in case of                      c) **according to**                      d) instead of
4. Many tourists visited Ooty..... heavy rains.
- a) instead of                      b) **inspite of**                      c) due to                      d) in order to

5. .... Kiran , Rajesh may attend a programme

- a) in case of      b) on account of      c) **instead of**      d) despite

6. .... I had a happy childhood

- a) **on the whole**      b) on the way      c) on behalf of      d) instead of

### 19.CONJUNCTION / LINKERS

1. It started raining..... we could not play

(yet, **so** , and, or)

2..... I got up early, I managed to reach school on time

( if, though, **as**, when)

3.....she can drive, she travels by bus

( if, **although**, when, unless)

4. I was not well..... I did not attend the class

( **so**, and, until, or)

5. ....My father arrived home, I narrated the incident

( **as soon as**, as, though)

6. The vendor saw the train moving slowly from the platform,.....he got in

( until, but, **therefore**)

### 20. RELATIVE PRONOUNS

1. This is town ..... I spent my childhood

- a) who      b) **where**      c) which      d) how

2. I found the pen ..... I lost

- a) whose      b) whom      c) **that**      d) where

3. I love children ..... are kind

- a) **who**      b) which      c) whose      d) whom

4 This is the woman ..... you can trust

- a) who      b) whose      c) **whom**      d) that

5. I saw the man .....bag was stolen

- a) whom      b) which      c) **whose**      d) that

6. Listen to ..... I say

- a) **what**      b) who      c) how      d) whose

### Figure of speech

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**Question numbers 21,22,23,24,25,26**

- |  |                              |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. Life is hard, be steel be rock                                | - <b>Metaphor</b>            |
| 2. The giant wears the scarf, and flowers are hung               | - <b>Personification</b>     |
| 3. All the men and women merely players                          | - <b>Metaphor</b>            |
| 4. Life is a soft loam be gentle, go easy                        | - <b>Metaphor</b>            |
| 5. Bringing changes into a world resenting change                | - <b>Transferred Epithet</b> |
| 6. A little wicket wicket gate                                   | - <b>Personification</b>     |
| 7. How can this shameful tale be told?                           | - <b>Rhetorical Question</b> |
| 8. Our enemy was gold  | - <b>Personification</b>     |
| 9. Like huge python, winding round and round                     | - <b>Simile</b>              |
| 10. A gray baboon sits statue – like alone                       | - <b>Simile</b>              |
| 11. The water- lilies like snow enmassed                         | - <b>Simile</b>              |
| 12. Like the sea breaking on a shingle- beach                    | - <b>Simile</b>              |
| 13. All the world is a stage.                                    | - <b>Metaphor</b>            |
| 14. And shining morning face, creeping like snail                | - <b>Simile</b>              |
| 15. Full oaths strange oaths, breathed like the pard             | - <b>Simile</b>              |
| 16. Seeking the babble reputation                                | - <b>Metaphor</b>            |
| 17. His youthful hose, well saved a world too wide               | - <b>Metaphor</b>            |
| 18. And his big manly voice turning again toward childish treble | - <b>Metaphor</b>            |
| 19. Thro' scudding drifts the rainy Hyades Vext the dim sea.     | - <b>Personification</b>     |
| 20. To follow knowledge is like a sinking star                   | - <b>Simile</b>              |
| 21. The growth of a flower.....                                  | - <b>Antithesis</b>          |
| 22. Brutes have been gentled where lashed failed                 | - <b>Antithesis</b>          |
| 23. Let him have lazy days seeking deeper motives.               | - <b>Transferred Epithet</b> |

24. You know, we French stormed Ratisbon.

- Synecdoche

25. “With neck out- thrust, you fancy how

*Legs wide, arms locked behind*

how, brow

*As if to balance the prone brow*

ABAB

*Oppressive with its mind”*

26. “All through that summer at ease we lay

*And daily from the turret wall*

ABAA

*We watched the mowers in the hay*

*And the enemy half a mile away”.*

Write down the rhyming scheme.

### ALLITERATIONS

1. With our arms and provender, load on load

- load, load

2. Alittle wicked wicket gate.

- wicked, wicket

3. The wizard warder let them through

- wizard, warder

4. In crimson clusters all the bough among

- crimson, cluster

5. Jealous in honour, sudden quick in quarrel

- quick, quarrel

6. And one man in his time plays many parts

- players, parts

7. And this might stand him for the storms.

- stand, storms

8. Tell him solitude is creative if he is strong.

- solitude, strong

9. Let once my army leader Lannes Waver at younder wall

- waver, wall

10. To strive, to seek, to find, and not to yield

- strike, sseek,

### Appreciation Questions

1. Who does 'we' refer?
2. How did the soldiers spend the summer days?
3. How safe was the castle?
4. What was the firm belief of the soldiers?
5. Why couldn't they do anything?
6. Why did they feel helpless?
7. Which tree is referred to in the poem?
8. Who is the giant here?
9. Why is the scarf colourful?
10. What do the words 'exits' and 'entrance' refer to?
11. What is the world compared to?
12. What is the first stage of a life of depicted by Shakespeare?
13. Explain 'bubble reputation'
14. Whom does 'justice' refer to?
15. What is experience compared to?
16. What do 'thunder' and 'sunshine' refer to?
17. Who does Ulysses entrust his kingdom to, in his absence?
18. Bring out the significance of 'sceptre'
19. How should one face life?
20. Why does the poet suggest to take life easy?
21. Whose action is described here?
22. What is his state of mind?
23. What is meant by prone brow?
24. Who is compared to mother eagle in the poem?

### Answers

- **Soldiers**
- **They spent the day with free and relax**
- **Gates were strong, walls were thick**
- **No one could enter except a bird**
- **They were captured and betrayed**
- **They had no weapon to fight with human greedy**
- **Casuarina tree**
- **Casuarina tree**
- **crimson flowers**
- **'Exit' refers death.**
- **'Entrance' refers birth**
- **A stage**
- **infant**
- **a short lived glory**
- **judge**
- **an arch**
- **'thunder' refers bad time**
- **Sunshine refers good time**
- **Telemachus**
- **symbol of sovereignty**
- **boldly/ to have a strong mind to life' challenges**
- **Life is a soft loam**
- **Napoleon**
- **his mind was anxious**
- **inclined downward**
- **Napoleon**

### ERC

### Question number 31,32,33

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49. I am become a name

For always roaming with a hungry heart

50. What is the dirge like murmur that I hear

52. Jealous in honour , sudden and quick in quarrel

53. May love defend thee from Oblivion 's curse

54. He works his work , I mine

55. To strive, to seek, to find and not to yield

56. Tell him too much money had killed men

57. Our gates were strong , our walls were thick

58. They seemed no threat to us all

59. Our enemy was gold

60. They have their exit and their entrances

61. Unto thy honour, Tree beloved of those

62. Is second childishness and mere oblivion

63. It may be we shall touch the Happy Isles

64. I cannot rest from travel; I will drink

Life to the less

65. Yet learning something out of every follies

66. And guide him among sudden betrayals

67. Then off there flung in smiling joy, and held himself

68. I' killed Sire! And his chief beside

69. To see your flag bird flap his vain

## **GRAMMAR**

**Question number 27,28,29,30**

1. If you should need my help, just call me ( Begin with 'Should')

**Should you be need my help, just call me**

2. If I were a lion, I would kill all the animals in the forest (Begin with ,Were')

**Were a lion , I would kill all the animals in the forest**

3. If I had a car, I would drop you ( Begin with 'Had')

**Had a car, I would drop you.**

**Simple, complex, compound**

4. My friend was not there, and so I came back disappointed

( change into a complex sentence).

**As my friend was not there, I came back disappointed**

5. Though Saran is not sick, he feels sick

(change into a compound)

**Saran is not sick but he feels sick**

- 6 The mountain was steep but he was able to climb it

( change into a complex sentence)

**Though the mountain was steep, he was able to climb it.**

7. Unless you have a valid passport you cannot leave the country

( change into a compound sentence)

**You must have a valid passport or you cannot leave the country.**

8. The work was over. We went home ( when)

**When the work was over, we went home.**

9. The culprit was caught. Immediately, he was taken to the police station ( as soon as)

**As soon as the culprit was caught, he was taken to the police station**

- 10.A library is the place. We see a number of books kept there reading ( where)

**A library is the place where we see a number books kept there reading.**

11. The boys were stealing mangoes from the grove. At that time, Owner of the house came.

( while)

**The owner of the house came while the boys were stealing mangoes from the grove.**

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12. Caesar was declared emperor. The conspirators killed him ( **after**)

**After Caesar was declared emperor, the conspirator killed him**

13. Artificially flavoured juices are hazardous to health, Moreover, they lead to kidney problems. (**and**)

**Artificially flavoured juices are hazardous to health and they lead to kidney problems**

### **Reported speech**

1. Priya : where are you going?

Vijay : I am going to the railway station?

Priya : why are you going there?

Vijay : I want to receive my uncle who is coming from Bangalore.

**Priya asked Vijay where he was going. Vijay replied that he was going to the railway station. Priya asked her Why he was going there. Vijay replied that he wanted to receive his uncle who was coming from Bangalore.**

2. Teacher : Why are you late?

Divya: I missed the bus.

Teacher: You should have reached the stop on time

**Teacher asked Divya why she was late. Divya replied that she had missed the bus.**

**Teacher said that she should have reached the stop on time.**

**Prepared by**

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