

**MOUNT CARMEL MATRIC HR.SEC SCHOOL KALLAKURICHI**  
**SEPTEMBER MONTHLY TEST -2021**

STD:12

TIME:1.30Hrs

PHYSICS

MARKS:50

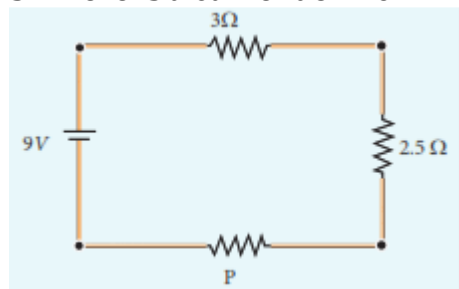
**I CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER****5X1=5**

1. The internal resistance of a 2.1 V cell which gives current of 0.2 A through a resistance of  $10 \Omega$  is  
 a)  $0.2 \Omega$  b)  $0.5 \Omega$  c)  $0.8 \Omega$  d)  $1.0 \Omega$

2. A toaster operating at 240 V has a resistance of  $120 \Omega$ . The power is

a) 400 W b) 2 W c) 480 W d) 240 W

3. There is a current of 1.0 A in the circuit shown below. What is the resistance of P ?



a)  $1.5 \Omega$  b)  $2.5 \Omega$  c)  $3.5 \Omega$  d)  $4.5 \Omega$

4. Which of the following electromagnetic radiation is used for viewing objects through fog

(a) microwave (b) gamma rays (c) X-rays (d) infrared

5. The electric and magnetic fields of an electromagnetic wave are

(a) in phase and perpendicular to each other (b) out of phase and not perpendicular to each other  
 (c) in phase and not perpendicular to each other (d) out of phase and perpendicular to each other

**II ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS****5X2=10**

6. Electric current is a scalar quantity why?

7. Distinguish between drift velocity and mobility

8. Define current density and give its unit.

9. State Kirchoff's second rule (voltage rule or loop rule).

10. What is displacement current?

11. What are Fraunhofer lines?

**III ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS****5X3=15**

12. Give any two uses of (i) IR radiation, (ii) Microwaves

13. Write down the properties of electromagnetic waves

14. Explain the determination of the internal resistance of a cell using voltmeter

15. State the applications of seebeck effect.

16. Describe the microscopic model of current and obtain general form of ohm's law.

**IV ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS****3X5=15**

17. Obtain the condition for bridge balance in wheatstone's bridge (OR)

Explain the equivalent resistance of a series and parallel resistor network

18. Explain the determination of the internal resistance of a cell using potentiometer. (OR)

Write down Maxwell equations in integral form.

19. What is emission spectra? Explain their types. (OR)

Discuss briefly the experiment conducted by Hertz to produce and detect electromagnetic spectrum.

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