

PANCHAYAT UNION MIDDLE SCHOOL
PERIYANUR PUDHUPETTAI
PALACODE BLOCK

NMMS - மனத்திறன் தேர்வு

ஓத்த தன்மை - மாதிரி வினாக்கள்..

Prepared by..

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HINTS FOR ANALOGY - ஒத்த தன்மை

Worker and Product

Eg: Carpenter : Furniture : - : Mason : Wall
Carpenter makes Furniture and Mason builds a Wall.

- | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Author | : Book | 7. Editor | : Newspaper |
| 2. Architect | : Design | 8. Farmer | : Crop |
| 3. Butcher | : Meat | 9. Judge | : Justice |
| 4. Chef | : Food | 10. Poet | : Poem |
| 5. Choreographer | : Dance | 11. Teacher | : Education |
| 6. Cobbler | : Shoes | 12. Tailor | : Clothes |

Worker and Tool Relationship

Eg: Woodcutter : Axe : : Soldier : Gun
Axe is the tool used by a Woodcutter, likewise a Soldier uses a Gun to shoot.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. Author | : Pen | 9. Doctor | : Stethoscope |
| 2. Astronomer | : Telescope | 10. Farmer | : Plough |
| 3. Barber | : Scissors | 11. Gardener | : Harrow |
| 4. Butcher | : Chopper | 12. Painter | : Brush |
| 5. Blacksmith | : Anvil | 13. Sculptor | : Chisel |
| 6. Bricklayer | : Trowel | 14. Surgeon | : Scalpel |
| 7. Carpenter | : Saw | 15. Tailor | : Needle |
| 8. Cobbler | : Awl | 16. Conductor | : Whistle |

Tool and Action

Eg: Pen : Write : : Knife : Cut
Pen is used for Writing and Knife is used for Cutting

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. Axe | : Grind | 8. Spade | : Dig |
| 2. Auger | : Bore | 9. Shovel | : Scoop |
| 3. Chisel | : Carve | 10. Spoon | : Feed |
| 4. Gun | : Shoot | 11. Spanner | : Grip |
| 5. Loudspeaker | : Amplify | 12. Steering | : Drive |
| 6. Microscope | : Magnify | 13. Sword | : Slaughter |
| 7. Oar | : Row | 14. Scissors | : Cut |

Worker and Working Place

Eg: Farmer : Field : : Doctor : Hospital

A Farmer works on a Field while a Doctor works in a Hospital.

1. Artist	: Theatre	8. Pilot	: Cockpit
2. Actor	: Stage	9. Sailor	: Ship
3. Clerk	: Office	10. Scientist	: Laboratory
4. Driver	: Cabin	11. Teacher	: School
5. Engineer	: Site	12. Umpire	: Pitch
6. Lawyer	: Court	13. Worker	: Factory
7. Mechanic	: Garage	14. Warrior	: Battlefield

Product and Raw Material

Eg: Cloth : Fibre : : Petrol : Crude Oil

Cloth is made of Fibre and Petrol is extracted from Crude oil.

1. Book	: Paper	8. Omlette	: Egg
2. Butter	: Milk	9. Paper	: Pulp
3. Furniture	: Wood	10. Road	: Asphalt
4. Fabric	: Yarn	11. Rubber	: Latex
5. Jaggery	: Sugarcane	12. Shoes	: Leather
6. Metal	: Ore	13. Sack	: Jute
7. Oil	: Seed	14. Shirt	: Cotton

Measurement and Unit

Eg: Length : Metre : : Distance : Light Year

Metre is the unit of Length and Light year is the unit of Distance.

1. Angle	: Radians	7. Power	: Watt
2. Current	: Ampere	8. Pressure	: Pascal
3. Energy	: Joule	9. Resistance	: Ohm
4. Force	: Newton	10. Time	: Seconds
5. Mass	: Kilogram	11. Volume	: Litre
6. Potential	: Volt	12. Work	: Joule

Instrument and Measurement

Eg: Barometer : Pressure :: Speedometer : Speed

Barometer is used to measure Pressure. Speedometer is used to measure Speed.

1. Ammeter	: Current	6. Rain Gauge	: Rain
2. Anemometer	: Wind Velocity	7. Screw Gauge	: Thickness
3. Balance	: Mass	8. Seismograph	: Earth-quakes
4. Hygrometer	: Humidity	9. Sphygmomanometer	: Blood Pressure
5. Thermometer	: Temperature	10. Lactometer	: Milk
11. Clock	: Time	12. Barometer	: Air Pressure

Study and Topic

Eg: Botany : Plants :: Ornithology : Birds

Botany is the study of Plants, Ornithology is the study of Birds.

1. Anthropology	: Man	9. Orography	: Mountains
2. Astrology	: Future	10. Palaeontology	: Fossils
3. Conchology	: Shells	11. Pedology	: Soil
4. Cardiology	: Heart	12. Pathology	: Diseases
5. Entomology	: Insects	13. Semantics	: Language
6. Haematology	: Blood	14. Seismology	: Earth-quakes
7. Nephrology	: Kidney	15. Taxonomy	: Classification
8. Oology	: Eggs	16. Zoology	: Animals

Animal and Young Ones

Eg: Cat : Kitten :: Dog : Puppy

Kitten is the young one of a Cat and Puppy is the young one of a Dog.

1. Butterfly	: Caterpillar	7. Lion	: Cub
2. Cow	: Calf	8. Man	: Child
3. Duck	: Duckling	9. Pig	: Piglet
4. Frog	: Tadpole	10. Stallion	: Colt
5. Hen	: Chicken	11. Sheep	: Lamb
6. Horse	: Pony	12. Swam	: Signet

Male and Female

Eg: Son : Daughter :: Nephew : Niece

1. Drone	: Bee	9. Lion	: Lioness
2. Dog	: Bitch	10. Bull	: Cow
3. Gentleman	: Lady	11. Tiger	: Tigress
4. Horse	: Mare	12. Uncle	: Aunt
5. Actor	: Actress	13. Peacock	: Peahen
6. Boy	: Girl	14. King	: Queen
7. Headmaster	: Headmistress	15. Husband	: Wife
8. Man	: Woman	16. Bridegroom	: Bride

Animals and Living places

Eg: Ant : Hill :: Bear : Den

1. Bee	: Hive	6. Bird	: Nest	11. Cat	: Lair
2. Cattle	: Stable	7. Dog	: Kennel	12. Horse	: Stable
3. Lion	: Den	8. Mole	: Burrow	13. Sheep	: Pen
4. Squirrel	: Dray	9. Tiger	: Lair	14. Rabbit	: Warren
5. Man	: House	10. Bat	: Roost	15. Spider	: Web

Individual and Group

Eg: Owl : Parliament Cat : Clowder Elephant : Parade

1. Bat	: Colony	6. Bee	: Swarm	11. Camels	: Caravan
2. Crow	: Murder	7. Dog	: Pack	12. Fish	: School
3. Fox	: Charm	8. Frog	: Army	13. Giraffe	: Tower
4. Lion	: Pride	9. Monkey	: Troop	14. Sheep	: Flock
5. Snake	: Nest	10. Tiger	: Streak	15. Wolf	: Pack

Band of Musicians	Board of Directors	Choir of Singers
Class of Students	Crowd of People	Gang of Thieves
Panel of Experts	Team of Players	Troupe of Dancers
Bouquet of flowers	Forest of Trees	Galaxy of Stars
Pack of cards	Range of Mountains	Pile of Books

Games and Places

Eg : Kabaddi : Court : : Ice Hockey : Rink

- | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1.Athletics : Track | 5.Badminton : Court | 9.Baseball : Diamond |
| 2.Boxing : Ring | 6.Cricket : Pitch | 10.Golf : Course |
| 3.Polo : Arena | 7.Basketball : Court | 11.Table tennis : Board |
| 4.Swimming : Pool | 8.Cycling : Velodrome | 12.Wrestling : Ring |

Practice Test No. 1

Directions: In each of the following questions there is a certain relation between the two given words on one side of : : and one word is given on the other side of : : while another word is to be found from the given alternatives, having the same relation with this word as the words of the given pair. Choose the correct alternative.

1. Girl : Beautiful : : Boy : ?
(1) Smart (2) Heroic (3) Courageous (4) Handsome (5) None of these
2. Anatomy : Zoology : : Paediatrics : ?
(1) Chemistry (2) Medicine (3) Palaeontology (4) Mechanics (5) None of these
3. Matricide : Mother : : Homicide : ?
(1) Human being (2) Children (3) Father (4) Apes (5) None of these
4. Microphone : Loud : : Microscope : ?
(1) Increase (2) Investigate (3) Examine (4) Magnify (5) None of these
5. Line : Square : : Arc : ?
(1) Ring (2) Sphere (3) Circle (4) Ball (5) None of these
6. Meat : Vegetarian : : Liquor : ?
(1) Insane (2) Introvert (3) Teetotaler (4) Foolish (5) None of these
7. Tuberculosis : Lungs : : Cataract : ?
(1) Ear (2) Throat (3) Skin (4) Eye (5) None of these
8. Professor : Lecture : : Doctor : ?
(1) Hospital (2) Disease (3) Medicine (4) Patient (5) None of these
9. Victory : Encouragement : : Failure : ?
(1) Sadness (2) Defeat (3) Anger (4) Frustration (5) None of these
10. Doctor : Diagnosis : : Judge : ?
(1) Court (2) Punishment (3) Lawyer (4) Judgement (5) None of these

Directions: The following questions consist of two words that have a certain relationship between each other, followed by four lettered pairs of words. Select the lettered pair that has the same relationship as the original pair of words.

11. Restaurant : Menu

(1) Library : Catalogue (2) Journal : Newspaper (3) Book : Encyclopaedia (4) College : Account.

12. Heart : Cardiology

(1) Brain : Psychology (2) History : Histology (3) Civics : Polity (4) Fossils : Palaeontology

13. Soldier : Regiment

(1) Flower : Bunch (2) Drop : Ocean (3) Sailor : Crew (4) Deer : Jungle

14. Acoustic : Sound

(1) Mathematics : Geometry (2) Radio : Song (3) Pathology : Disease (4) Communication : Phone

15. Yen : Currency

(1) Brass : Metal (2) Hen : Poultry (3) Paper : Book (4) Karnataka : State

16. Bird : Wings

(1) Whale : Water (2) Dog : Lungs (3) Car : Wheels (4) Pen : Paper

17. Aspirin : Headache

(1) Amoeba : Dysentery (2) Acid : Burns (3) Quinine : Malaria (4) Iron : Aneamia

18. Sprain : Fracture

(1) Cool : Cold (2) Accident : Death (3) Pneumonia : Fever (4) Fall : Slip

19. Ampere : Current

(1) Sound : Wave (2) Speed : Time (3) Distance : Kilometre (4) Ohm : Resistance

20. Muslims : Quran

(1) Hindus : Temple (2) Sikhs : Avesta (3) Christians : Christ (4) Jews : Torah

Directions: In each of the following questions the first two words have a definite relationship. Choose one word out of the given four alternatives which will fill in the blank space and show the same relationship with the third word as between the first two.

21. Soap is related to Wash in the same way as Broom is related to _____

(1) Clean (2) Dust (3) Sweep (4) Floor (5) None of these

22. Happiness is related to Sorrow in the same way as Comfort is related to _____

(1) Hardship (2) Rest (3) Poverty (4) Difficulty (5) None of these

23. Bicycle is to Pedal as Boat is to _____

(1) Steering (2) Water (3) Oar (4) Sail (5) None of these

24. Hygrometer is to Humidity as Sphygmomanometer is to _____

(1) Pressure (2) Blood Pressure (3) Precipitation (4) Heartbeat (5) None of these

25. Drama is related to Scene in the same way as Book is related to _____

(1) Story (2) Page (3) Chapter (4) Author (5) None of these

Answers: Practice Test No. 1

1. (4) 2. (2) 3. (1) 4. (4) 5. (3) 6. (3) 7. (4) 8. (3) 9. (4) 10. (4) 11. (1)
12. (4) 13. (3) 14. (3) 15. (4) 16. (3) 17. (3) 18. (1) 19. (4) 20. (4) 21. (3) 22. (1)
23. (3) 24. (2) 25. (3)

Explanatory Answers : Practice Test No. 1

1. (4) "Beautiful" describes the quality in girls while 'Handsome' describes the quality of prettiness in boys.
2. (2) Anatomy is a branch of Zoology. Likewise, Paediatrics is a branch of medicine.
3. (1) Matricide is killing of mother, in the same way Homicide is killing of human beings.
4. (4) A microphone makes sound louder and a microscope magnifies an object.
5. (3) First is a part of the second.
6. (3) A vegetarian never eats meat. Similarly, a teetotaler never drinks liquor.
7. (4) Tuberculosis is a disease of the lungs. Similarly, cataract is a disease of the eye.
8. (3) Professor delivers lecture to his students. Similarly, doctor gives medicine to his patients.
9. (4) Victory leads to encouragement whereas failure brings frustration.
10. (4) The function of a doctor is to diagnose a disease and that of a judge is to give judgement.
11. (1) Menu gives a list of the items presented in a restaurant. Catalogue gives the list of books in a library.
12. (4) The study of heart is called cardiology. Similarly, the study of fossils is called palaeontology.
13. (3) A group of soldiers is called a regiment. Similarly, a group of sailors is called a crew.
14. (3) Acoustic is the science of sounds. Similarly, pathology is the study of diseases.
15. (4) Yen is a currency. Similarly, Karnataka is a state.
16. (3) Wings help a bird to move car moves with the help of wheels.
17. (3) Aspirin is used to cure headache. Quinine cures Malaria
18. (1) Second is a more intensive form of the first.
19. (4) Ampere is the unit of current. Similarly, ohm is the unit of resistance.
20. (4) Quran is the holy book of Muslims. Similarly, Torah is the holy book of Jews.
21. (3) Second denotes the function of the first.
22. (1) The given words are opposite to each other.
23. (3) The second is the tool which is used to move the first.
24. (2) Hydrometer is an instrument to measure Humidity. Sphygmo manometer measures Blood Pressure.
25. (3) Second is a unit of the first.

Practice Test No. 2

Directions: In each of the following questions there is a certain relation between two given words on one side of : : and oneword is given on the other side of : : while another word is to be found from the given alternatives, having the same relation with this word as the words of the given pair. Choose the correct alternative.

1. Arm : Elbow : : Leg : ?

(1) Toe (2) Knee (3) Thigh (4) Ankle (5) None of these

2. Shoes : Cobbler : : Spectacles : ?

(1) Optician (2) Eye (3) Read (4) See (5) None of these

3. Doctor : Patient : : Lawyer : ?

(1) Customer (2) Accused (3) Client (4) Magistrate (5) None of these

4. Video : Cassette : : Computer : ?

(1) Reels (2) Recordings (3) Files (4) Floppy (5) None of these

5. Rupee : India : : Yen : ?

(1) Pakistan (2) Japan (3) Bangladesh (4) Turkey (5) None of these

6. Jews : Synagogue : : Buddist : ?

(1) Temple (2) Vedas (3) Pagoda (4) Fire-temple (5) None of these

7. Major : Battalion : : Colonel : ?

(1) Company (2) Regiment (3) Army (4) Soldiers (5) None of these

8. Dog : Rabies : : Mosquito : ?

(1) Plague (2) Death (3) Malaria (4) Sting (5) None of these

9. Pesticide : Crop : : Antiseptic : ?

(1) Wound (2) Clotting (3) Bandage (4) Bleeding (5) None of these

10. Igloos : Canada : : Rondavels : ?

(1) Africa (2) Rangoon (3) Russia (4) Indonesia (5) None of these

Directions: The following questions consist of two words that have a certain relationship between each other, followed by four numbered pairs of words. Select the numbered pair that has the same relationship as the original pair of words.

11. Dove : Peace

(1) Crow : Scavenge (2) Knife : Cut (3) Lull : Storm (4) Pearl : Purity

(5) None of these

12. Horse : Mare

(1) Duck : Geese (2) Dog : Puppy (3) Donkey : Pony (4) Fox : Vixen (5) None of these

13. Cricket : Pitch

(1) Ship : Dock (2) Boat : Harbour (3) Wrestling : Track (4) Boxing : Ring (5) None of these

14. Preamble : Constitution

(1) Word : Dictionary (2) Contents : Magazine (3) Explanation : Poetry (4) Preface : Book (5) None of these

15. Rocket : Fuel

(1) Man : Energy (2) Machine : Oil (3) Current : Electricity (4) River : Water (5) None of these

16. Large : Enormous

(1) Big : Small (2) Plump : Fat (3) Less : Greater (4) Pain : Ecstasy (5) None of these

17. Inn : Traveller

(1) Lodging : Man (2) Country : Citizen (3) Dormitory : Students (4) Ashram : Gurus (5) None of these

18. Optimistic : Pessimistic

(1) Difficult : Impossible (2) Study : Play (3) Tolerating : Disgusting (4) Export : Import (5) None of these

19. Acquire : Inherit

(1) Profit : Loss (2) Learn : Discover (3) Instinct : Habit (4) Hierarchical : Succession (5) None of these

20. Balance : Weigh

(1) Aeroplane : Height (2) Radar : Detection (3) Satellite : Revolution (4) Television : Picture (5) None of these

Directions: In each of the following questions the first two words have definite relationship. Choose one word out of the given four alternatives which will fill in the blank space and show the same relationship with the third word as between the first two.

21. Taj Mahal is related to Love in the same way as Jallianwalabagh is related to —— ?

(1) Amritsar (2) Martyrdom (3) War (4) Punjab (5) None of these

22. Poison is related to Socrates in the same way as Crucifixion is related to —— ?

(1) Jesus (2) Christians (3) Aristotle (4) Church (5) None of these

23. Tempest is to Storm as Slim is to —— ?

(1) Fat (2) Plump (3) Slender (4) Beautiful (5) None of these

24. Ladies is to Purse as Gents is to —— ?

(1) Bag (2) Pocket (3) Wallet (4) Case (5) None of these

25. Article is to Magazine as Slokas is to —— ?

(1) Ascetic (2) Veda (3) Recite (4) Book (5) None of these

Answers: Practice Test No. 2

1. (4) 2. (1) 3. (3) 4. (4) 5. (2) 6. (3) 7. (2) 8. (3) 9. (1) 10. (1) 11. (4)

12. (4) 13. (4) 14. (4) 15. (1) 16. (2) 17. (3) 18. (4) 19. (4) 20. (2) 21. (2) 22. (1)

23. (3) 24. (3) 25. (2)

Explanatory Answers: Practice Test No. 2

- 1.(4) Ankle is related to leg in the same way as elbow is to arm.
2. (1) Shoes are made by a cobbler. Similarly spectacles are designed by an optician.
3. (3) First works for the second.
4. (4) Here the recording of the second are visualised on the first.
5. (2) Rupee is the currency of India and Yen is the currency of Japan.
6. (3) Jews worship in a Synagogue likewise Buddhists worship in a Pagoda.
7. (2) As Major heads a battalion, the Colonel commands a regiment.
8. (3) Dog bite causes rabies, similarly the bite of a mosquito causes malaria.
9. (1) Pesticide protects crops from insects and antiseptic protects wounds from germs.
10. (1) Igloos is the type of houses most commonly found in Canada and Rondavals in Africa.
11. (4) Dove is a symbol of peace similarly, pearl is a symbol of purity.
12. (4) Second is the feminine gender of the first.
13. (4) The game of cricket is played on a pitch , the game of boxing is performed in a ring.
14. (4) Preamble is the introduction to the Constitution and mentions its main ideals and objectives. Similarly, preface is the introduction to a book.
15. (1) A rocket needs fuel for its working. Similarly a man needs energy to work.
16. (2) Enormous is the extreme of large. Similarly, fat is the extreme of plump.
17. (3) First is the place of night stay for the second.
18. (4) The given words are opposite to each other.
19. (4) First is acquired whereas the second is got by birth.
20. (2) A balance is used to weigh. Similarly a rader is used for detection.
21. (2) Taj Mahal reminds us of love. Similarly, Jallianwala bagh reminds us of martyrdom.
22. (1) First became the cause of death of the second.
23. (3) The first is of higher intensity than the second.
24. (3) Ladies and gents keep their money in purses and wallets respectively.
25. (2) A magazine consists of articles. Likewise, Veda consists of slokas

Best of Luck...

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