

FIRST MID TERM EXAM 2024-2024

12 CHEMISTRY COLLECTION OF QUESTIONS UNIT WISE 2&3 MARK

1.METALLURGY

1. Differentiate between minerals and ore. (B/B-1)****
2. What is the role of limestone in the extraction of iron from its oxide Fe_2O_3 ?(B/B-3)
3. Explain the principle of electrolytic refining with an example.(B/B-14)
4. Give the basis requirement for vapour phase refining (B/B-12)****
5. Give the limitation of Ellingham diagram.(B/B-16) ****
6. Explain zone refining process with an example (In.P.NO:16)
7. Explain about cyanide leaching.(In.P.NO:4)
8. What is auto reduction?(In.P.NO:10) ****
9. Write notes on calcinations with an example.(In.P.NO:7)****
10. Explain refining of i) titanium by van- arkle method ii) nickel by mond's process. (In.P.NO:16,17) ****
11. What are the main observation of Ellingham diagram?(In.P.NO-12)****
12. Explain concentration by magnetic separation with diagram.(In.P.NO-6)****
13. Describe the underlying principle of froth floatation process.(B/B-4)****
14. Describe the method for refining of nickel.(B/B-6)
15. Define the following terms i) Roasting ii) Calcination (In.p.no:6,7)****
16. Mention any two uses of zinc (B/B-9).
17. Explain the terms with suitable example. a) Gangue b) Slage (B/B-11)
18. Give the Electro chemical principle of metallurgy?

2.P-BLOCK-I

1. Complete the following reaction (B/B-14)
2. Draw the structure of CO and CO₂ (B/B-7)****
3. Give any two uses of borax. (B/B-4)****
4. How is borax extracted from colemanite ?(In.P.NO-33)****
5. How is diborane prepared ? (In.P.NO-36)****
6. How will you convert boric acid into boron nitride.(B/B-17)
7. How will you identify borate radical?(B/B-15)****
8. Mention the uses of potash alum.(In.P.NO-40)****
9. write a short note on anomalous properties of the first elements of each group of p-block
10. Write a note on zeolites. Write its general formula?(B/B-16)
11. Write a short note on hydro boration.(B/B-11) ****
12. Write the preparation of potash alum.(In.P.NO-40)****
13. Write the uses of silicones.(B/B-8)****
14. Draw the structure of inorganic benzene and diborane. IN.P.NO:37 ****
15. How will silicate classified? Give an example for each type of silicate? L.NO:2 (In.P.NO-48)
16. What is known as inorganic benzene ?how it is prepared?(In.P.NO-37) ****
17. Write a note on zeolites.(B/B-16)****

6. SOLID STATE

1. State Bragg's equation .explain it terms.(In.p.no:184)
2. What are called primitive and non-primitive unit cells?
3. Calculate the packing efficiency of fcc . (In.p.no:192) ****
4. How are point defect classified ?(In.p.no:193)
5. Define packing efficiency.(In.p.no:187)
6. Classify molecular crystal with an example for each type. (In.P.NO:179)
- 7.Distinguish between hexagonal close packing and cubic close packing.(B/B-6)****
- 8.Explain schottky defect .(B/B-9)****
- 9.Calculate the number of atoms in a fcc unit cell.
- 10.Explain briefly seven types of unit cell. (B/B-5)
11. What is meant by coordination number. (B/B-17)
12. Write any three difference between tetrahedral and Octahedral voids.(B/B-7)****
13. Define unit cell. (B/B-1) ****
14. Explain metal deficiency defect with example. (B/B-10)
15. Write the properties of ionic crystal(B/B-2)
16. Explain 'f' centers with an eat diagram. (In.p.no:194) ****
17. Out line the classification of point defects. (In.p.no:193)
1. Differentiate between crystalline solid and amorphous solid.(B/B-3)****
11. What is packing efficiency?(In.p.no:187)
12. Define the terms crystal lattice and unit cell.(B/B-1)****
13. Explain Frenkel defect.(B/B-25)****
14. The composition of a sample wurt zite is Fe 0.93o1.00 calculate the percentage of ions present in the form of Fe³⁺.
15. Explain AAAA and ABABA and ABABC type of three dimensional packing with the help of neat diagram?(B/B-12)
16. Sodium metals crystallizes in BCC structure with edge length of the unit cell 4.3×10^{-8} cm. Calculate the radius of sodium atom. (B/B-24)

17. Aluminium crystallizes in a cubic close packed structure .its metallic radius is 125 pm. calculate the edge length of unit cell. (B/B-19)
18. An atom crystallizes in fcc crystal lattice and has a density of 10 gm^{-3} with unit cell edge length of 100 pm. Calculate the number of atoms present in 1 g of crystal. (B/B-22)
19. Experiment shows that Nickel oxide has the formula $\text{Ni}_{0.96}\text{O}_{1.00}$. What fraction of Nickel exists as Ni^{2+} and Ni^{3+} ions ? (B/B-16)
20. If NaCl is doped with 10^{-2} mol of strontium chloride, what is the concentration of cation valency. (B/B-20)
21. An atom crystallizes in FCC crystal lattice and has a density of 10 g cm^{-3} with unit cell edge length of 100 pm. Calculate the number of atoms present in 1 g of crystal. (B/B-22)
22. A face centred cubic solid of an element (atom mass 60) has a cube edge of 4 Å. Calculate its density. (In.p.no:186)
23. Atoms X and Y form BCC crystalline structure. Atom X is present at the corners of the cube and Y is at the centre of the cube . what is the formula of the compound . (B/B-23)
24. Barium has a body centred cubic unit cell with a length of 508 pm along an edge. what is density of barium in g cm^{-3} . (In.P.NO:185)

7. CHEMICAL KINETICS

1. Write Arrhenius equation and explain the terms involved.(B/B-14) ****
2. Derive integrated rate law for a zero order reaction A product.(B/B-3)
3. Define average rate and instantaneous rate.(B/B-1)
4. What is elementary reaction? Give the difference between order and molecularity of a reaction . (B/B-5) ****
5. Explain briefly the collision theory of bimolecular reactions.(B/B-13)
6. Derive integrated rate law for a first order reaction. (B/B-7)****
7. Give three examples for zero order reaction.(In.P.NO:215)****
8. Define: rate constant.(B/B-2)
9. Describe the graphical representation of first order reaction. (B/B-7) ****
10. How do nature of the reactant influence rate of reaction.(B/B-22)
11. Define half life of a reaction.(B/B-4)
12. What is pseudo first order reaction? Give an example. (B/B-17)****
13. What is meant by half life period?(In.P.NO:215) ****
14. Distinguish between order of a reaction and molecularity of a reaction.(In.P.NO:210)****
15. What is activation energy?(In.P.NO:220) ****
16. Derive integrated rate law for a first order reaction A product.(B/B-7)****
17. Differentiate rate of reaction and rate constant of the reaction.(In.P.NO:209)****
18. Calculate the half life period of a zero order reaction.(In.P.NO:216)
19. What is zero order reaction ?Derive rate law for zero order reaction?(B/B-3)****
20. What is pseudo first order reaction?Give an example.(B/B-17) ****

5. HYDROXY COMPOUNDS AND ETHERS

1. Write the uses of diethyl ether and glycerol?(In.P.NO:138&122)****
2. Explain kolbes reaction.(B/B-12) ****
3. What is saponification reaction.(In.P.NO:110)****
4. How will you convert Glycol into 1,4 Dioxane (In.P.NO:120)
5. Explain Coupling reaction.(In.P.NO:131)****
6. Write the structure of picric acid and pyrogallol (In.P.NO:129 & 125)
7. How will you prepare ether by Williamson synthesis with mechanism (In. P.NO:135)
8. What are the uses of anisole?(In.P.NO:139)
9. How will you distinguish 1° , 2° , 3° alcohols by Lucas test.(In.P.NO:111)****
10. How will you prepared the following using Grignard reagent
 - i) t- butyl alcohol
 - ii) allyl alcohol (In.P.NO:110E/Y)
11. Give any two test to differentiate phenol and alcohol(In.P.NO:131)****
12. Write a note on auto oxidation of ethers (In.P.NO:137)
13. Explain the saytzeff's rule (In. P.NO:116)
 - i) How the following conversion are effected
 - phenol \rightarrow salicylaldehyde (In.P.NO:130)
 - phenol \rightarrow 1,4 dioxane (In.P.NO:120)
 - phenol \rightarrow phenolphthalein (In. P.NO:131)
14. Write notes on
 - i) Dow's process (In.P.NO:126)
 - ii) Reimer Tiemann Reaction(In.P.NO:130)
15. Write note Biological oxidation (In.P.NO:118)
 - ii) mention the uses of phenol(2) (In.P.NO:131)
16. How can you convert phenol into
 - a) Picric acid and (In.P.NO:129)
 - b) Anisole(In.P.NO:128)
17. Short notes on schotten-Baumann reaction.(In.P.NO:127)****
18. How is phenolphthalein is prepared?(In.P.NO:131) ****
19. Write note on swern oxidation (In.P.NO:117) and schotten - baumann reaction.(In.P.NO:127)
20. Give four uses of diethylether?(In.P.NO:138)****
21. How will you prepare 2-methylhexan-2-ol from Grignard reagent?
22. What are the test to differentiate ethanol and phenol?(In.P.NO:131)****
23. How will you prepared from glycerol to acrolein (In.P.NO:121)****

NOTES