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Virudhunagar District Common Quarterly Examination - 2024

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	Standard 1
.00 Hours	PHYSICS
	PART - I

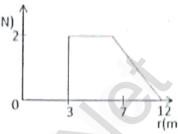
Marks: 70

I. Choose the best answer:

- If the mass and radius of the Earth are both doubled, then the acceleration
 - a) remains same b) $\frac{9}{2}$

d) 4a

- done by the force on the particle is
 - a) 11 J
- b) 12 J



- 3) Which of the following pairs of physical quantities have same dimension?
 - a) force and power

b) torque and energy

c) torque and power

- d) force and torque
- 4) Which of the following physical quantities cannot be represented by a scalar?
 - a) Mars

b) length

c) momentum

- d) magnitude of acceleration
- 5) An object of mass 20 kg moving with a speed of 15ms⁻¹. The time taken by the object to come to rest when an opposing force of 50 N applied is
- b) 6s
- c) 9s
- 6) The work done by the conservative force for a closed path is

 - a) always negative b) zero (c) always positive d) not defined
- 7) The speed of a solid sphere after rolling down from rest without sliding on an inclined plane of vertical height h is
- b) $\sqrt{\frac{10}{7}}$ gh

- a) $\sqrt{\frac{4}{3}}$ gh b) $\sqrt{\frac{10}{7}}$ gh c) $\sqrt{2gh}$ d) $\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$ gh 8) The gravitational potential energy of the Moon with respect to Earth is
 - a) always positive

- b) always negative
- c) can be positive (or) negative
 - d) always zero
- 9) If a particle has negative velocity and negative acceleration its speed
 - a) increases
- b) decreases c) remains same
- 10) Which of the following has maximum number of significance figure?

- a) 2020 b) 0.02020 c) 20.2 11) According to law of conservation of angular momentum
- a) $\frac{dL}{dt} = 1$ b) $\frac{dL}{dt} = 0$ c) $\frac{dL}{dt} = infinity$ d) $\frac{dL}{dt} = -1$
- 12) When a car takes a sudden left turn in the curved road, passengers are pushed towards the right due to
 - a) inertia of direction

b) inertia of motion

c) inertia of rest

- d) absence of inertia
- 13) A ball of mass 2kg and another ball of mass 1 kg are kept at the top of building 80m high. The ratio of their potential energies is
- b) 1:2
- c) 1:1
- d) 2:4
- 14) A rigid body rotates with an angular momentum L. If the kinetic energy is doubled, the angular momentum becomes
- b) 1/2
- c) $L\sqrt{2}$
- 15) The gravitational force of attraction between two masses m and 2m separated by particular distance in air is F. If the masses are kept in water at the same distance, the gravitational force is
- b) F/₄

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2 PART-II

II. Answer any 6 of the following questions: Q.No. 24 is compulsory. 6x2=12

16) Define the two types of physical quantities

17) Define acceleration.

18) An electric fan of 75w is used 8 hours per day. Find the total electrical energy consumed in a month of 30 days.

Define torque. Write the unit

- 20) Define gravitational potential energy
- 21) State Newton's III law of motion. Give one example

22) Define coefficient of restitution.

- 23) An iron ball and a feather are dropped from a height of 10 m at the same time. At what time they reach the ground?
- 24) A mango of mass 400 gram is hanging from a tree. Find the tension acting on the mango.

PART-III

III. Answer any 6 of the following questions: Q.No. 33 is compulsory. 6x3=18

25) Write the limitations of dimensional analysis.

26) Discuss the properties of scalor product of two vectors.

- Which is easier to move an object, push (on pull). Discuss with relevant diagram.
- 28) An object of mass 1 kg is falling from the height h=10m. What will be the speed of the object when it hits the ground? (g=10ms⁻²)
- Define angular momentum. Deduce the relation between angular momentum and angular velocity.

30) State the kepler's laws of planetary motion.

- 31) Mention the difference between conservative forces and non-conservative forces
- 32) A uniform disc of mass 100 g has diameter of 10 cm. Calculate the total energy of the disc when rolling on along a horizontal table with a velocity 20cms⁻¹.
- 33) The ratio of the orbital distance of two planets are 1: 2, Find the ratio of gravitational field experienced by these two planets.

PART-IV

Answer the following questions in detail

5x5 = 25

34) a) Obtain an expression for the time period T of a simple pendulum. The time period T depends on (i) mass 'm' of the bob (ii) length 'l' of the pendulum (iii) acceleration due to gravity 'g' at the place where the pendulum is suspended (constant $k=2\pi$)

(OR)

- b) State and prove parallel axis theorem in moment of inertia.
- 35) a) Explain in detail the triangle law of vector addition.

(OR)

- Arrive an expression for velocities of two bodies in one dimension elastic collision
- 36) a) Explain the motion of blocks connected by a string in vertical direction.

(OR)

- b) Derive an expression for escape velocity
- 37) a) Derive an expression for centripetal acceleration

(OR)

- Explain the motion of a body on an inclined plane. Obtain an expression for velocity of a body when reaches the ground.
- 38) a) State and prove Work = Energy theorem

(OR)

b) Derive an expression for mement of inertia of a rod about its centre and perpendicular to the rod.

Kindly Send Me Your Key Answer to Our email id - Padasalai.net@gmail.com