

English Grammar & Speech

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- 1. Way to Success – 10th English Guide - Grammar**
- 2. English Grammar – Wren & Martin**
- 3. Sathasivam Tuition Centre – English Grammar**
- 4. 1000 Verbs**
- 5. 200 Simple Verbs**
- 6. Conversation – W, H, Are, Do, Did, Does, Can, May, Shall, Will, Yes or No Answers**
- 7. Basic Conversation- Ex. What is your name? What is your father Name? What is your native place? What is your Educational Qualification? How old are you? What is your father? Which class you are studying?**
- 8. Tenses, Preposition, Articles**
- 9. Speak in Simple Words**
- 10. After, Before, Between**

Speak & Write easy

Modal verbs: W, H, Are, Do, Did, Does, Can, May, Shall, Will, Yes or No Answers

What is your name?

What is your father name?

What is your native place?

What is your Educational Qualification?

How old are you?

What is your father?

Which class you are studying?

How many students in your class room?

How much rupee one apple?

How far kilometre from Gobi to Coimbatore?

Are you received my fax?

Are you completed your work?

Do you complete your work?

I completed my work

Do you have completed your work?

Yes I have completed my work

Did you play cricket well?

Did you write your home work yesterday?

Yes I wrote my home work yesterday

Does he play cricket well?

Yes he plays cricket well

Can you see watch TV?

Yes I can watch TV

Can you play cricket now?

Yes I played cricket then

What place is this?

Which place is this?

Where is your father?

How many rupees you gave for tuition fees?

Who is your father?

How many children do you have?

You must complete your work

I will complete my work

I will meet you (Kattaayam – Will)

I will see cinema with my friend tomorrow

I will meet my friend

I shall meet you (Not Kattaayam – Shall)

Have you finished your work?

Yes I have finished my work

Have you completed your work?

Yes I have completed my work

After Mala had written a letter, she posted it

After completed my exam, I will join Job (Not rules)

I am finished my work

He is completed his work

How long will you stay there?

I will stay there for a month.

Are you willing to join NCC?

Yes sir, I am willing to join NCC

Do you like coffee?

Yes I like coffee

Can you play well

If you work hard, you will pass

If you worked hard, you would have pass

If you had finished work, I would have give.

Where are you coming from?

I am coming from Gobi

I am a doctor

She is a Teacher

I write

I write a letter

I write a letter today

I wrote a letter

I wrote a letter yesterday

My uncle gave me a wrist watch yesterday

He will write a letter tomorrow

I play cricket

I play cricket today

Today I met my friend (Not tense rules)

Today I will meet my girl friend (Not tense rules)

He plays cricket

I am playing cricket now

I played cricket

He played cricket yesterday

I will play cricket tomorrow

I will come tomorrow

You must watch TV – Must - Kattaayam

You must obey the orders

Should be - Irukka vendum

Behind – Pinnaal

**Between – Idaiyil – Marriage between 10 Am to 11 Am at Poongulali
Amman Kalyana Madapam on 6th May 2024.**

With – Udan

I will see cinema with my friend

From – To – The bus goes from Gobi to Erode

On – A key On the table

In – He is living in Chennai – Nagarathirku in varum

At – He is living at Kurumandur – Kurumandur is a village, So at varum

For – Kkaga – I bought TV for my wife

Of – Udaiya – The class consists of 20 Students

By: The ball put by his friend

Is – He is my native place

Is - He is my friend

Are – They are friends

Have – You have finished work

He have completed his work yesterday

It is my village

Has – He has two child

Had – He had two Cars

He had two Motor bikes

Shall

Shall you meet tomorrow?

Yes I shall meet tomorrow

Will you play cricket tomorrow?

Yes I will play cricket tomorrow

Will you see cinema?

Yes I will see cinema

Shall you finished your work yesterday?

Yes sir, I shall finished my work yesterday

He had completed his work

I have completed my work

I have finished my work

He has finished his work

Will you come tomorrow?

Could you play cricket?

Yes I could play cricket

Should you complete your work?

Yes I should complete your work

Would you meet my girl friend?

Yes I would meet my girl friend

But – I will meet my friend, but he is not there

And – I bought TV and Refrigerator

Because – I cannot give pen, Because Ink is not available

Though – Though he is honour, he is honest

Either or – I either coffee or tea

Neither Nor – I neither like coffee nor tea

Unless Ravi plays well, he will get prizes

People entered the station before the train had left

After I meet my girl friend, I will give wrist watch (Not rules)

Because of his poor, he cannot pay his fees

IF

- 1. If you study well, you will get good marks**
- 2. If you studied well, you would get good marks**
- 3. If you had studied well, you would have got good marks**
- 4. If I were a bird, I would fly**

Will	I will go tomorrow I will give her I will get good marks I will take this Will you lend me a bicycle?
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	Will you see TV?
Shall	I shall meet friend tomorrow Shall I open the door? Shall I apply for a bank loan? I shall be punished by mother
Would	I would meet my friend They would like to go home Raju would return home
Should	You should send a letter Students should obey their teachers I should have sold a car You should attend the class regularly He should be in office now
Can	I can buy a bicycle Can you play cricket? He can go home tomorrow Can you help me? You can go now He can work hard
Could	Could you lend me your book? If I were you, I could do it
May	May I go home now? May God bless you!
Might	Might I borrow your calculator? It might rain tonight He said that it might rain
Must	You must read this poem I must help her I must teach his lesson I think it must be a good film

TENSES (காலங்கள்)

1. Present tense
2. Past tense
3. Past participle

PRESENT TENSE

1. Today, always, often, every day, every month, every week, every year, daily, generally, never – Present tense

2 I, II person – Verb ஐஅப்படியே போட வேண்டும்.

I person - I, We

II person - You

III person - He, She, It, They, Names etc.

Ex.

1). I go(go) to school every day.

In III person -> 'S'

Ex.

1. Krishnan goes (go) to school daily.

2. Anitha writes (write) a test every week.

3. Now, At present, At the moment - ஒருமையில் is+verb+ing,பன்மையில் are + verb + ing.

Ex.

1. Now, I am seeing (see) a TVS50.

2. At present we are going (go) to lunch.

3. At the moment Rajini is singing (sing) well.

4. be - ஒருமையில் is, பன்மையில் are

Ex.

1. Anthaman and Nicobar is (be) a island.

2. Bees are (be) lives in river.

Ex.: 1. She drinks (drink) coffee every day.

2. The sun sets (set) in the west.

3. Now we are playing (play) in the cricket.

4. At present Mohan is dancing (dance) very well.

5. I write (write) a letter

6. He is (be) a good boy

PAST TENSE

1. Yesterday, once, once upon a time, long long ago, last month, last week, last year, last day, before, after, ago, since, while, when - past tense.

2. வாக்கியம் simple past tense ஆகவருமானால்- Verb past tense

Ex.: 1. Yesterday Krishnan smoked (smoke) a cigaratte.

2. Last saturday suganya went (go) to circus.

3. After, Before - had+ verb past participle.

Ex.: After Kalai had written (write) a exam she posted (post) it

4. When, while - ஒருமையில் இருந்தால் was+verb+ing. பன்மையில் were+verb+ing.

Ex.: 1. When saravanan was leaving (leave) the tuition. He met (meet) his girl friend.

5. Since, For -I person, II person ல் have been + verb + ing, III person ல் has been + verb + ing.

Ex.: 1. Ramesh has been serving (serve) this place since 1984.

2. I have been working (work) this place for the month.

6. 'be' -singular ல் was, plural ல் were.

Ex.: 1. When saw him, he was playing (play) football

2. After we had reached (reach) the station, the train started (start).

3. I had written (write) the letter before he arrived.

4. At the time, she has been writing (write) a novel for two months.

FUTURE TENSE

1. Tomorrow, the next month, the next year, the next week, the next day, if, unless, soon - future tense.

2. I, II person- shall, III person-will. அடைப்புக்குறிவார்த்தையை மாற்றாதே.

3. by this time - shall have+ verb past participle, or will have+ verb past participle.

Ex.:

1. Tomorrow Rajini will arrive (arrive) this place.

2. Tomorrow Subha will work (work) this place.

3. By this time, Karuppannan will have married (marry) hand's some girl.

4. By this time other men and women shall have passed (pass) by on their way to work.

5. Next week I shall go (go) to madras

7. Radha will join (join) her duty the next month.

ARTICLES

1. A – ஒரு. வாக்கியம் ஒருமையில் வருமானால் கட்டாயம் 'A' போடு.

Ex.: Once there lived a king.

2. 'An' ஒன்று. கோடிட்ட இடத்திற்கு பின்னால் <a,e,i,o,u> வருமானால் 'an' போடு.

Ex.: I bought an umbrella yesterday

ii) கோடிட்ட இடத்திற்கு பின்னால் 'h' வருமானால் போடு.

(ie.) verb 'h' -hour

Ex: I returned home an hour late

3. The –அந்த. ஒரே சொல் மீண்டும் வருமானால் கட்டாயம் 'The' போடு.

பெரிய மலைகள், ஆறுகள், கடல்கள், நாடுகள், உலகில் உள்ள இயற்கைப் பொருள்கள், degrees of comparison ல் superlative degree வருமானால் கட்டாயம் 'The' போடு.

Ex. Ram is one of the best boy in the class

4. Some –சில, பல, கொஞ்சம். வாக்கியம் பன்மையில் வருமானால் 'Some' போடு

Ex.: I bought some fruits yesterday.

Prepositions of, on - 'some' போடு.

Ex.: Some of the students are studying here

The:

The bible, The bhagavat gita, The Taj Mahal, The Artic Ocean, The Pacific Ocean, The Ganges, The vaigai, The Arabian sea, The bay of Bengal, The Himalayas, The alps, The veena, The guitar, the largest, one of the biggest.

Exempted words:

Exception: an MLA (em pronunciation), an MP, an X-ray (ex)

Exception: a university, a European, a One-way street, a one o' clock, a one rupee note.

PREPOSITIONS

[உருபிடைச் சொற்கள்]

(FROM, TO, AT, ON, IN, FOR, OF, BY, WITH)

From...to: லிருந்துவரை

Ex.: The kovai express starts from Coimbatore to Erode

At: இல். நேரத்தையும், காலத்தையும் குறிக்கும் போதும், சிறிய கிறாமங்களைக் குறிக்கும் போதும் 'at' போடு.

Ex.: I wake up at 8'o clock

By: ஆல்.

Ex.: The snake was killed by somebody

With: உடன்

Ex.: Ramasamy lives with her innocent wife at Kurumandur.

In: உள்ளே

பெரிய நகரங்களைக் குறிக்கும் போது 'in' போடு.

Ex.: Our CM arrives in madras today.

On: பிறப்பு, இறப்பு, வருடங்கள் காலங்களைக் குறிக்கும் போது 'on' போடு.

Ex.: Gandhiji was born on 2'nd Oct at Probhandar

Of: அடங்கி இருத்தல். A group (i.e) கட்டடங்களை குறிக்கும் போது கட்டடாயம் 'of' போடு.

Ex.: Our class consists of 40 students

For: வருடங்களைக் குறிக்கும் போது 'for' என்பதை போட வேண்டும்.

Ex.: I have been living for six months.

At: at 8'o clock

In: In this month

On- On 2 nd October

TENSES

PRESENT TENSE	PAST TENSE	FUTURE TENSE
ARISE	AROSE	ARISEN
AWAKE	AWOKE	AWAKEN
GO	WENT	GONE
READ	READ	READ
COME	CAME	COME
WANT	WANTED	WANTED
LEARN	LEARNT	LEARNT

DO/DOES	DID	DONE
WRITE	WROTE	WRITTEN
WORK	WORKED	WORKED
SEE	SAW	SEEN
GET	GOT	GOT
CLEAN	CLEANED	CLEANED
PLAY	PLAYED	PLAYED
EAT	ATE	EATEN
LIVE	LIVED	LIVED
STUDY	STUDIED	STUDIED
MEET	MET	MET
VISIT	VISITED	VISITED
COLLECT	COLLECTED	COLLECTED
LOVE	LOVED	LOVED
LIKE	LIKED	LIKED
BORROW	BORROWED	BORROWED
LOOK	LOOKED	LOOKED
DRIVE	DROVE	DRIVEN
FEEL	FELT	FELT
PUSH	PUSHED	PUSHED
GIVE	GAVE	GIVEN
MAKE	MADE	MADE
BRING	BROUGHT	BROUGHT
FIND	FOUND	FOUND

SING	SANG	SUNG
PASS	PASSED	PASSED
SPEAK	SPOKE	SPOKEN
DECLARE	DECLARED	DECLARED
CUT	CUT	CUT
SELL	SOLD	SOLD
BUY	BOUGHT	BOUGHT
KILL	KILLED	KILLED
PUT	PUT	PUT
DRINK	DRANK	DRUNK
(AM) IS	WAS	BEEN
(HAVE)	HAD	HAD
HAS	HAD	HAD
ARE	WERE	BEEN
SAY	SAID	SAID
RUN	RAN	RUN
TAKE	TOOK	TAKEN
HELP	HELPED	HELPED
FOLLOW	FOLLOWED	FOLLOWED
RECOGNIZE	RECOGNIZED	RECOGNIZED
ACCOMPANY	ACCOMPANIED	ACCOMPANIED
THINK	THOUGHT	THOUGHT
KNOW	KNEW	KNOWN
SHALL	SHOULD	SHOULD

WILL	WOULD	WOULD
CAN	COULD	COULD
MAY	MIGHT	MIGHT
PLAN	PLANNED	PLANNED
PAY	PAID	PAID
RECEIVE	RECEIVED	RECEIVED
REQUEST	REQUESTED	REQUESTED
BECOME	BECAME	BECOME
INVITE	INVITED	INVITED
WANT	WANTED	WANTED
SLEEP	SLEPT	SLEPT
PUBLISH	PUBLISHED	PUBLISHED
SEND	SENT	SENT
ASK	ASKED	ASKED
TELL	TOLD	TOLD
TEACH	TAUGHT	TAUGHT
PRINT	PRINTED	PRINTED
LEAVE	LEFT	LEFT

What - என்ன

Which - எந்த

Where - எங்கே

When - எப்பொழுது

Who - யார்

Whose - யாருடைய

Whom - யாருக்காக

Why - ஏன்

How - எப்படி

How many days - எத்தனை நாள் க்கு வரும்

How far - Kilometers க்கு வரும்

How much - எவ்வளவு - Rupees க்கு வரும்

How many - எத்தனை Number ku வரும்

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