

CA400 0870
52822 STATE

INTERIOR ONE MARKS

1. IV - Abbreviation

Abbreviation &
Proverbs

ICT - Information and Communications
Technology

S.DURAISAMY M.A., M.Ed., D.T.Ed.,
PG ASSISTANT
Department of English
97830 99443
94872 59858

2. IV - Abbreviation

QR code - Quick Response Code

3. 48 - Abbreviation

GRE - Graduate Record Examination

4. 40 - Idiom

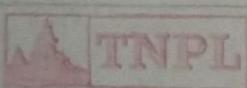
Cup of tea - One's favourite activity.

5. 56 - Zoomorphism

Describing the vine in animal terms
(as a python). This is used to illustrate
movement, making the tree seem more
actively alive and also implying movement.
This is a subtle indication of the process of
- life.

6. 74 - Abbreviation

NSS - National Service Scheme



S.DURAI SAMY M.A., M.Ed., DTEd.
PG ASSISTANT
Department of English
97880 99443
94872 59858

7. 75 - Clipped Word

Cyborg - Cybernetic Organism

8. 77 - Abbreviation

Computer - Common Operating Machine
Purposely Used for Technological
and Educational Research.

9. 88 - Definition of terms

Age group	Word
10-19	Denarian
20-29	Vicenarian
30-39	Tricenarian
40-49	Quadragenarian
50-59	Quinquagenarian
60-69	Senagenarian
70-79	Septuagenarian
80-89	Octogenarian
90-99	nonagenarian
100 and above	centenarian

10. 109 - Idiom

- x 1. TO make good - to compensate for a wrong ~~wrong~~ doing
- x 2. Save one's skin - to protect oneself from difficulty

3. Make both ends meet -
manage one's expenses within one's income.
4. A bolt out of a clear sky -
a sudden unexpected event or news
5. go to grave - to exit the world
6. have the whip hand - to be the most powerful
7. Under a cloud - viewed with suspicion and distrust

11. 109 - Proverb

A friend in need is a friend indeed.

12. 116 - Abbreviation

IMF - Indian Mountaineering Foundation

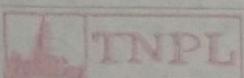
13. 126 - Abbreviation

GPS - Global Positioning System.

14. 138 - Phrasal verb

1. Let down - disappointed

2. chuckled to himself - laughed softly to himself



8888888888

3. take cheer - to be encouraged
4. raise the devil - to complain or scold
5. black with anger - become enraged
6. take chances - try one's luck / take a risk.

15. 139 - Abbreviation

1. GO - Graphic Organiser / Government Order
2. RAW - Research & Analysis Wing
3. CIA - Central Intelligence Agency
4. MI6 - Military Intelligence Section 6
5. Mossad - (The institute for Intelligence and Special operation)
6. ASIS - Australian Secret Intelligence Service
7. MSS - Ministry of state Security
8. FSB - Federal Security Bureau of Russian Federation.

16. 145 - Abbreviation [Old book]

1. BC - Before Christ
2. AD - Anno Domini
3. BCE - Before Common Era / Before Christian Era / Before Current Era.
4. CE - Common Era / Christian Era / Current Era

S.DURAI SAMY M.A., M.Ed., DTED.,
 PG ASSISTANT
 Department of English
 97880 99443
 94872 59858

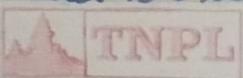
17. 148 - ics words [old book]

1. Linguistics - The scientific study of a language
2. Numismatics - The study of money and coins
3. Electro Dynamics - The study of the way that electric currents and magnetic fields affect each other.
4. phonetics - The study of speech sounds
5. Aesthetics - The study of principles of beauty
6. Genetics - The study of genes
7. Statistics - The study of analysing information shown in numbers
8. Politics - The study of government and using power in public life
9. Aeronautics - The study of building and flying air-craft
10. Informatics - The study of processing data for storage and retrieval.

18. 149 - collocation [old book]

It is a pair or group of words that always appears in the same order.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. subtlety and profoundity | 9. null and void |
| 2. greatness and richness | 10. black and white |
| 3. culture and tradition | |
| 4. vast and rich | |
| 5. dead and white | |
| 6. pros and cons | |
| 7. Sooner or later | |
| 8. dead or alive | |



19. 149 - descriptive words [old book]

1. This ^{is} something that is related to ancient time antiquity
2. The word that describes pleasing in appearance aesthetics
3. Things that are not specifically religious secular
4. The word to mention a large number myriad
5. This describes something which is produced or belongs to a particular region native
6. The thing that cannot be described indescribable
7. This one is something which cannot come out of tradition conservative
8. The quality of existing or involving everywhere universality.

20. 153 - proverbs

Wars Create more problem than they Solve

S.DURAISSAMY M.A., M.Ed., D.T.E.d.,
PG ASSISTANT
Department of English
97880 99443
94872 59858

21. 157 - Articles

X = no article

According to the National Weather Report, cyclones are winds circulating X counter clockwise in the Northern Hemisphere and clockwise in the southern Hemisphere. Cyclones are usually accompanied by a stormy weather. Tornadoes and

TNPL
DATE / /

hurricanes are types of cyclones. The hurricane is a cyclone that forms over the tropical oceans and seas. The hurricane rotates in a shape of an oval or a circle. The Hurricane Andrew, which hit the coasts of Louisiana and southern Florida in August 1992, caused an extreme, devastating hurricanes ever to hit the U.S.. It was one of the most powerful hurricanes. Fourteen people died of the Andrew's effect.

S.DURAI SAMY M.A., M.Ed., D.T.E.D.,

PG ASSISTANT

Department of English

97880 99443

94872 59858

22. 157 - Error spot

1. Only few people can afford to buy a flat in chennai.
2. She earns so much that she could not make a decent living.
3. Some information that she gave proved false.
4. How much sugar do you want?
5. I am very tired today, as I had many guests today.
6. many / some of my students have become doctors.
7. Little do I know about his personal life.
8. How many pages did you read?
9. Some fertilizer used these days spoils the soil.
10. During my student life I used to give some trouble to my teachers.

23. 167 - Proverb

- 1) "Tell him too much Money has killed men and left them dead years before burial."



DATE / /

2. " Cowards die many times before their death".

24. 169 - clipped word

Sci - fi - Science Fiction

S.DURAISAMY M.A., M.ED., DTED.
PG ASSISTANT
Department of English
97880 99443
94872 59858

25. 183 - Proverb

1. There is no holiday for safety

2. Speed thrills but kills

26. 183 - Abbreviation

CBCID - Crime - Branch Crime Investigation Department.

27. 184 - Abbreviation

1. http - Hypertext Transfer protocol
2. https - HyperText Transfer protocol Secure
3. URL - Uniform Resource Locators
4. Wifi - Wireless Fidelity

28. 185 - Abbreviation

• exe files - executable files

29. 190 - Do you know?

CHESS - From ancient India to the computer age, the military has

Used chess as both a metaphor and even as training for warfare. Chess began in 6th century in India as a 64-square board game called Chaturanga, precisely modelled on the military forces of the day.

30. 196 - Ides of March

- * Julius Caesar was a brilliant military general and great Roman monarch.
- * He was born on the 13th of July in 100 BC (BCE).
- * He created the Julian calendar which is the basis for today's calendar.
- * He was assassinated by a group of Roman Senators in 44 BC (BCE).
- * The day that Julius Caesar was murdered, 15th March, was called the Ides of March in ancient Rome.

S.DURAI SAMY M.A., M.Ed., DTED.,
 PG ASSISTANT
 Department of English
 97880 99443
 94872 59858

31. 221 - Abbreviation

GST - Goods and Service Tax

32. 227 - Punctuation:

"A Dash is a mark of separation stronger than a comma, less formal than a colon, and more relaxed than parentheses."

- William Strunk Jr. & E.B. White

33. 232 - Indian and Foreign languages

Indian Language : Urdu, Bengali, Hindi,
 Punjabi, Sanskrit

Foreign Language : German,
 Italian, Spanish, French

34. 234 - Abbreviation

1. OMR - Optical Mask Recognition
2. JEE - Joint Entrance Examination
3. UPSC - Union Public Service Commission
4. TNPSC - Tamil Nadu Public Service Commission

35. 40 - Story Writing

What Happens Within Us.

Once upon a time a daughter complained to her father that her life was miserable and that she didn't know how she was going to make it. She was tired of fighting and struggling all the time. It seemed that just as one problem was solved, another one soon followed. Her father, a chef, took her to the kitchen. He filled three pots with water and placed each on high flame. Once the three pots began to boil, he placed potatoes in one pot, eggs in the second pot, and ground coffee beans in the third pot. He then let them boil, without saying a word to his daughter. The daughter moaned and impatiently waited, "wondering what he was doing."

TNPL
DATE / /

After twenty minutes he turned off the burners. He took the potatoes out of the pot and placed them in a bowl. He pulled the boiled eggs out and placed them in a bowl. He then ladled the coffee out and poured it in a cup. Turning to her he asked. "Daughter, what do you see?" "potatoes, eggs, and coffee", she hastily replied, "Look closer", he said, "and touch the potatoes". She did and noted that they were soft. He then asked her to take an egg and break it. After peeling off the shell, she observed the hard-boiled egg.

Finally, he asked her to sip the coffee. Its rich aroma brought a smile to her face. "Father, What does this mean?" she asked. He then explained that the potatoes, the eggs and coffee had faced the same adversity - the boiling water. However, each one's reactions are different. The potato was strong, hard and unrelenting, but in boiling water, it became soft and weak. The egg was fragile, with the thin outer shell protecting its liquid interior until it was put in the boiling water. Then the inside of the eggs became hard. However, the ground coffee beans were unique.

After they were exposed to the boiling water, they changed the water and created something new. "Which are you?" he asked his daughter. "When adversity knocks on your door, how do you respond? Are you a potato, an egg, or a coffee bean? Things happen around us, things happen to us, but the only thing that truly matters is what happens within us. Which one are you?



1. NEET - National Eligibility cum Entrance Test
2. Paratroop - Parachute + troops
3. 1 - monosyllable
- 2 - Disyllable
- 3 - Trisyllable
- 4 - Tetrasyllable
- 5 - Penta syllable
- 6 - hexa
- 7 - hepta
- 8 - octa
- 9 - nona
- 10 - deca

S.DURAISAMY M.A.,M.Ed., DTEd.,
PG ASSISTANT
Department of English
97880 99443
94872 59858

⊗ > 1 - poly syllable

4. sense + issue =

5. Re-arrange

1. rupees / lunch / to buy / it / twenty / costs

Ans: It costs twenty rupees to buy lunch.

2. become / my / is / a doctor / dream / to

Ans: My dream is to become a doctor.

3. eight years / to win / it took / the world cup.

Ans: It took eight years to win the world cup.

4. As (a) I / want / collector / to see / you.

Ans: I want to see you as a collector.

5. divine / is / to forgive

Ans: To forgive is divine.

6. Idiom - down to earth - practical, reasonable, friendly.

7. Am. Eng - parlour - porlor

8. (i) cryptology - study of codes
 2) cynology - study of dogs training
 3) phonophobia - fear of sound
 4) Criminology - study of crime [the scientific study of criminals]
 9. GIF - Graphics Interchange Format
 10. Numismatics - money and coin

<u>Verbs with their own preposition.</u>		
Cost of	day in	taller of
wants for	came into	leaving for
standing at	walk in	look at
walked to	book for	jealous of
flat in	punished by	insisted on
staying at	opposite to	pars by
pleased with	presided at/over	proud of
rejoiced at	related to	repented of
satisfied with	similar to	sitting at
succeed in	sure of	suspect of
tired of	trembling with	warned of
dressed in	exception to	cope with
time by	worked hard	agreed to wait
apologized to	listening to	older than / elder to
married to	capable of	

- ① If I had four hands, I would finish [finish] the work in on time.
If I had four hands, I would finish [finish] the work in on time.
s s had etc (X) s would r, etc
 not a verb
- ② Leaves either during autumn, do'nt they ?
Leaves either during autumn, do'nt they ?
s-they do+either (+) A'v n't s ?
- ③ Who built this fly over ?
Who built this fly over ?
Q.W r2 s
- By whom was this fly over built ?
By whom was this fly over built ?
Q.W AV s r3
- ④ Fear kept us silent.
Fear kept us silent.
s r u c

S.DURAISSAMY M.A.,M.Ed., DTED.,
 PG ASSISTANT
 Department of English
 97880 99443
 94872 59858