

Perambalur District

12 - STD

SECOND MID TERM EXAMINATION - 2024

MATHS

TIME : 1.30 Hrs

MARKS : 45

PART - I

I. Answer all the following questions.

10X1=10

1. The position of a particle moving along a horizontal line of any time t is given by $s(t) = 3t^2 - 2t - 8$. The time at which the particle is at rest is
 (a) $t=0$ (b) $t=\frac{1}{3}$ (c) $t=1$ (d) $t=3$
2. The slope of the line normal to the curve $f(x) = 2 \cos 4x$ at $x = \frac{\pi}{12}$ is
 (a) $-4\sqrt{3}$ (b) -4 (c) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{12}$ (d) $4\sqrt{3}$
3. The number given by the Rolle's theorem for the function $x^3 - 3x^2, x \in [0, 3]$ is
 (a) 1 (b) $\sqrt{2}$ (c) $\frac{3}{2}$ (d) 2
4. The percentage error of fifth root of 31 is approximately how many times the percentage error in 31?
 (a) $\frac{1}{31}$ (b) $\frac{1}{5}$ (c) 5 (d) 31
5. Linear approximation for $g(x) = \cos x$ at $x = \frac{\pi}{2}$ is
 (a) $x + \frac{\pi}{2}$ (b) $-x + \frac{\pi}{2}$ (c) $x - \frac{\pi}{2}$ (d) $-x - \frac{\pi}{2}$
6. If we measure the side of a cube to be 4 cm with an error of 0.1 cm, then the error in our calculation of the volume is
 (a) 0.4 cu.cm (b) 0.45 cu.cm (c) 2 cu.cm (d) 4.8 cu.cm
7. The area between $y^2 = 4x$ and its latus rectum is (a) $\frac{2}{3}$ (b) $\frac{4}{3}$ (c) $\frac{8}{3}$ (d) $\frac{5}{3}$
8. In the set \mathbb{R} of real numbers '*' is defined as follows. Which one of the following is not a binary operation on \mathbb{R} ? (a) $a * b = \min(a, b)$ (b) $a * b = \max(a, b)$ (c) $a * b = a$ (d) $a * b = a^b$
9. If a compound statement involves 3 simple statements, then the number of rows in the truth table is (a) 9 (b) 8 (c) 6 (d) 3
10. The dual of $\neg(p \vee q) \vee [p \vee p(\wedge \neg r)]$ is
 (a) $\neg(p \wedge q) \wedge [p \vee (p \wedge \neg r)]$ (b) $(p \wedge q) \wedge [p \wedge (p \vee \neg r)]$
 (c) $\neg(p \wedge) \wedge [p \wedge (p \wedge r)]$ (d) $\neg(p \wedge q) \vee [p \wedge (p \vee \neg r)]$

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PART - II

II. ANSWER ANY 4 QUESTIONS. (Q.NO 16 is compulsory)

4x2=8

11. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{e^x}{x^m} \right), m \in N$.
12. Find df for $f(x) = x^2 + 3x$ and evaluate it for $x = 2$ and $dx = 0.1$
13. Find the partial derivatives of the following functions at the indicated points
 $f(x, y) = 3x^2 - 2xy + y^2 + 5x + 2, (2, -5)$
14. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ be any two boolean matrices of the same type. Find $A \vee B$ and $A \wedge B$
15. Determine whether $*$ is a binary operation on $(a * b) = a\sqrt{b}$ is binary on R
16. A point moves along a line in such a way that after t seconds its distance from the origin is $s = 2t^2 + 3t$ metres. Find the average velocity of the points between $t = 3$ and $t = 6$ seconds.

PART - III

III. ANSWER ANY 7 QUESTIONS. (Q.NO 22 is compulsory)

4x3=12

17. Find the values in the interval $(1, 2)$ of the mean value theorem satisfied by the function
 $f(x) = x - x^2$ for $1 \leq x \leq 2$.
18. If the radius of a sphere, with radius 10 cm, were to decrease by 0.1 cm, approximately how much would its volume decrease?
19. $w(x, y, z) = x^2y + y^2z + z^2x, x, y, z \in R$ find the differential dw
20. Prove that the function $f(x) = x^2 - 2x - 3$ is strictly increasing in $(2, \infty)$.
21. state and prove ^{Commutative} involution law using truth table
22. Prove $p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r) \equiv (p \wedge q) \rightarrow r$ using truth table.

PART - IV

IV. ANSWER ALL THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.

3x5=15

23. a) Find the acute angle between $y = x^2$ and $y = (x-3)^2$. (OR)
- b) If $w(x, y, z) = x^2 + y^2 + z^2, x = e^t, y = e^t \sin t$ and $z = e^t \cos t$, find $\frac{dw}{dt}$.
24. a) Find the volume of a sphere of radius a . (OR)
- b) Let A be $Q - \{1\}$. Define $*$ on A by $x * y = x + y - xy$. Is $*$ a binary on A . If so, examine the closure, commutative, associative, the existence of identity and existence of inverse properties.
25. a) If $u = \sin^{-1} \left(\frac{x+y}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}} \right)$, Show that $x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \frac{1}{2} \tan u$. (OR)
- b) Prove that among all the rectangles of the given area square has the least perimeter.