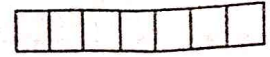


HSS

# HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION 2024

## MATHS

8 - Std



Marks : 100

Time : 3.00 Hrs

**PART- A**

10X 1 = 10

**I Choose the correct answers:-**

- 1) The number which is subtracted from  $-\frac{6}{11}$  to get  $\frac{8}{9}$  is .....  
 a)  $\frac{34}{99}$                       b)  $\frac{-142}{99}$                       c)  $\frac{142}{99}$                       d)  $\frac{-34}{99}$
- 2) The square of 43 ends with the digit ..... a) 9                      b) 6                      c) 4                      d) 3
- 3) The longest chord of a circle is .....  
 a) Radius                      b) Diameter                      c) Perimeter                      d) Arc
- 4) The cross section of a solid cylinder is .....  
 a) square                      b) circle                      c) rectangle                      d) triangle
- 5) If  $x^2 - y^2 = 16$  and  $(x + y) = 8$  then  $(x - y)$  is ..... a) 8                      b) 3                      c) 2                      d) 1
- 6) The largest number of the three consecutive numbers is  $x + 1$ , then the smallest number is ..... a)  $x$                       b)  $x + 1$                       c)  $x + 2$                       d)  $x - 1$
- 7) What is the market price of a hat which is bought for Rs. 210 at 16% discount?  
 a) Rs. 243                      b) Rs. 176                      c) Rs. 230                      d) Rs. 250
- 8) The number of conversion periods in a year, if the interest on a principal is compounded every two months is ..... a) 2                      b) 4                      c) 6                      d) 12
- 9) The hypotenuse of a right angled triangle of sides 12 cm and 16 cm is .....  
 a) 28 cm.                      b) 20 cm.                      c) 24 cm                      d) 21 cm
- 10) How many 2 digit numbers contain the number 7? a) 10                      b) 18                      c) 19                      d) 20

**II Fill in the blanks.**

5 X 1 = 5

- 11) The rational number ..... does not have a reciprocal.
- 12) A line segment which joins any two points on a circle is a .....
- 13) (0, -5) point lies on ..... axis.
- 14) A can finish a job in 3 days whereas B finishes it in 6 days. The time taken to complete the job working together is ..... days.
- 15) In any triangle ..... sides are opposite to equal angles.

5 X 1 = 5

**III True or False :-**

- 16) The average of two rational numbers lies between them.
- 17) A cube has 4 faces.
- 18) The coordinates of the origin are (1,1).
- 19) Linear equation in one variable has only one variable with power 2.
- 20) Two numbers are said to be co-prime numbers if their HCF is 1

**IV Match.**

5 X 1 = 5

- |                                    |   |                                     |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 21) $(a^m)^n$                      | - | marked price - selling price        |
| 22) Area of the sector of a circle | - | 2 : 1                               |
| 23) $a^2 - b^2$                    | - | $a^{mn}$                            |
| 24) Discount                       | - | $\frac{\theta}{360} \times \pi r^2$ |
| 25) Centroid                       | - | $(a + b)(a - b)$                    |

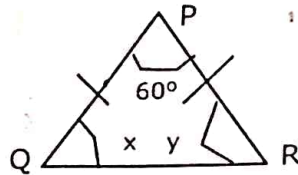
**PART - B****V Answer the following :(any 12)**

12 x 2 = 24

- 26) Compare the pairs of rational numbers.  $\frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{6}$ .
- 27) Find the square root of 324 by prime factorisation.
- 28) Write the following number in scientific notation. 467800000000.
- 29) Simplify :  $\sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{3}$ .
- 30) The radius of a sector is 10 m and its length of the arc is 48 m. Find the area of the sector.

HSS 8 கணிதம் (E.M) PAGE - 1

- 31) A circular shaped gymnasium ring of radius 35 cm is divided into 5 equal arcs shaded with different colours. Find the length of each of the arcs.
- 32) Find the product of  $2x^2y^2$ ,  $3y^2z$  and  $-z^2x^3$ .
- 33) Simplify  $(3x + 5y)(3x - 5y)$  by using identity.
- 34) Factorise  $x^2 + 14x + 49$ .
- 35) Solve .  $2x + 5 = 9$ .
- 36) Find the quadrants without plotting the points on a graph.  $(-3, -5)$ ,  $(4, -3)$ ,  $(5, 2)$ ,  $(0, 10)$
- 37) If x% of 600 is 450, then find the value of x
- 38) A and B together can do a piece of work in 16 days and A alone can do it in 48 days. How long will B take to complete the work?
- 39) A 20 feet ladder leans against a wall at height of 16 feet from the ground. How far is the base of the ladder from the wall?



- 40) Find the value of x, y in the figure.

- 41) Using repeated subtraction method, find the HCF of the following . 36 and 80.
- 42) The sum of three consecutive odd numbers is 75. Which is the largest among them?

### PART - C

7 X 5 = 35

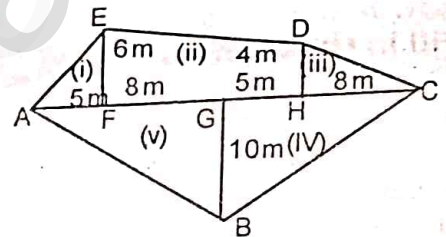
#### VI Answer the following :(any 7).

- 43) Write the following rational numbers in ascending and descending order.

$$\frac{-5}{12}, \frac{-11}{8}, \frac{-15}{24}, \frac{-7}{9}, \frac{12}{36}$$

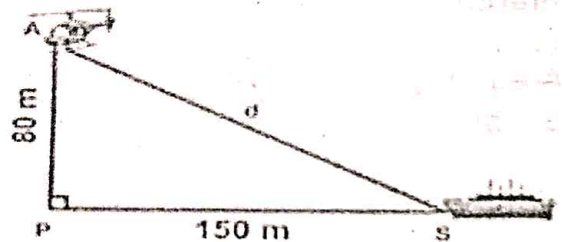
44) Simplify.  $\frac{9^2 \times 7^3 \times 2^5}{84^3}$

- 45) Find the area of an irregular polygon field whose measures are as given in the figure.



- 46) Find the volume of the cuboid whose dimensions are  $(x + 2)$ ,  $(x - 1)$ , and  $(x - 3)$
- 47) The sum of two numbers is 36 and one number exceeds another by 8. Find the numbers.
- 48) A value of motor cycle 2 years ago was Rs. 70000. It depreciates at the rate of 4% p.a. Find its present value.
- 49) 210 men working 12 hours a day can finish a job in 18 days .How many men are required to finish the job in 20 days working 14 hours a day?

- 50) Find the distance between the helicopter and the ship.



- 51) Using repeated division method, find the HCF . 392 and 256
- 52) Factorise:  $x^3 + 15x^2 + 75x + 125$ .

### PART - D,

#### VII Answer the following:-

2 X 8 = 16

- 53) Construct a trapezium AIMS in which  $AI \parallel SM$ ,  $AI = 6$  cm,  $IM = 5$  cm  $AM = 9$  cm,  $MS = 6.5$ cm. Also find its area. (OR) Construct a rhombus ROSE with  $RO = 5$  cm and  $RS = 8$  cm. Also find its area.
- 54) Plot the following points in a graph sheet. A (5, 2), B (0, 0), C (-2, 4), D (-1, -6), E (0, -5), F (2, 0), G (3, -6), H (-7, 0), I (-2, 5), J (4, 1) (OR) Draw the graph of  $X = 5$ .