

# THIRD REVISION TEST - 2025

**Standard X**

Reg.No.

## MATHEMATICS

**Time : 3.00 hrs**

**Part - I**

**Marks : 100**

**I. Choose the correct answer:**

**$14 \times 1 = 14$**

1. If there are 1024 relations from a set  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$  to a set  $B$ , then the number of elements in  $B$  is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) 3      b) 2      c) 4      d) 8
2. If  $f: A \rightarrow B$  is a bijective function and if  $n(B) = 7$ , then  $n(A)$  is equal to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) 7      b) 49      c) 1      d) 14
3. If the HCF of 65 and 117 is expressible in the form of  $65m - 117$ , then the value of  $m$  is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) 4      b) 2      c) 1      d) 3
4. If the sequence  $t_1, t_2, t_3, \dots$  are in A.P. then the sequence  $t_6, t_{12}, t_{18}, \dots$  is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) a geometric progression      b) an arithmetic progression  
 c) neither an A.P nor a G.P      d) a constant sequence
5. Find the matrix  $X$  if  $2X + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 5 & 7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ 9 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ .  
 a)  $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$       b)  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$       c)  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$       d)  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$
6. The solution of  $(2x - 1)^2 = 9$  is equal to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) -1      b) 2      c) (-1, 2)      d) None of the above
7. A tangent is perpendicular to the radius at the \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) Centre      b) Point of contact      c) Infinity      d) Chord
8. The area of a triangle formed by the points  $(-5, 0)$ ,  $(0, -5)$  and  $(5, 0)$  is  
 a) 0 sq.units      b) 25 sq.units      c) 5 sq.units      d) None of these
9. The value of  $\sin^2 \theta + \frac{1}{1+\tan^2 \theta}$  is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a)  $\tan^2 \theta$       b) 1      c)  $\cot^2 \theta$       d) 0
10. If the radius of the cylinder is doubled, the new volume of the cylinder will be \_\_\_\_\_ times the original volume.  
 a) same      b) 3      c) 4      d) 2

11. The height of a right circular cone whose radius is 5 cm and slant height is 13 cm is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) 12 cm      b) 10 cm      c) 13 cm      d) 5 cm
12. Two poles of height 6 m and 11 m stand vertically on a plane ground. If the distance between their feet is 12 m, what is the distance between their tops?
- a) 13 m      b) 14 m      c) 15 m      d) 12.8 m
13. If the standard deviation of  $x, y, z$  is  $P$ , then the standard deviation of  $3x+5, 3y+5, 3z+5$  is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a)  $3P + 5$       b)  $3P$       c)  $P + 5$       d)  $9P + 15$
14. Kamalam went to a play a lucky draw contest. 135 tickets of the lucky draw were sold. If the probability of Kamalam winning is  $\frac{1}{9}$ , then the number of tickets bought by Kamalam is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) 5      b) 10      c) 15      d) 20

## Part - II

II. Answer any 10 questions. (Q.No.28 is compulsory)

$10 \times 2 = 20$

15. If  $B \times A = \{(-2,3) (-2,4) (0,3) (0,4) (3,3) (3,4)\}$  then find A and B
16. A relation  $f$  is defined by  $f(x) = x^2 - 2$  where  $x \in \{-2, -1, 0, 3\}$  (i) List the elements of  $f$ .  
(ii) Is  $f$  a function?
17. Find the sum of the series  $3 + 1 + \frac{1}{3} + \dots \infty$
18. Find the number of terms in an A.P 3, 6, 9, 12, ..., 111
19. Find the LCM of  $-9a^3b^2, 12a^2b^2c$

20. If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{7} & -3 \\ -\sqrt{5} & 2 \\ \sqrt{3} & -5 \end{bmatrix}$  then find the transpose  $-A$

21. The perimeter of two similar triangles ABC and PQR are respectively 36 cm and 24 cm. If  $PQ = 10$  cm, find  $AB$
22. Prove that  $\sec\theta - \cos\theta = \tan\theta \sin\theta$
23. Find the angle of elevation of the top of a tower from a point on the ground, which is 30 m away from the foot of the tower of height  $10\sqrt{3}$  m.
24. If the total surface area of a cone of radius 7 cm is  $704 \text{ cm}^2$ , then find its slant height.
25. If the circumference of a conical wooden piece is 484 cm, then find its volume when its height is 105 cm.

$$m = \tan 60^\circ$$

$$m = \tan 45^\circ$$

$$m = 1$$

$$y = mx + c. \quad m = 1$$

$$y = x + c.$$

C=3

Drawing & Trigonometry      2=1+1 Maths

26. Find the range and co-efficient of range for 63, 89, 98, 125, 79, 108, 117, 68
27. In a leap year, find the probability of getting 53 Saturdays.
28. Find the equation of a straight line passing through the point  $(-1, 2)$  and whose angle of inclination is  $45^\circ$

$$y = x + 3.$$

### Part - III

**III. Answer any 10 questions. (Q.No.42 is compulsory)  $10 \times 5 = 50$**

29. If  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$ ,  $B = \{2, 3, 5\}$ ,  $C = \{3, 4\}$ ,  $D = \{1, 3, 5\}$ , then prove that

$$(A \cap C) \times (B \cap D) = (A \times B) \cap (C \times D)$$

30. A function  $f : [-5, 9] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is defined as  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 6x + 1 & \text{if } -5 \leq x < 2 \\ 5x^2 - 1 & \text{if } 2 \leq x < 6 \\ 3x - 4 & \text{if } 6 \leq x \leq 9 \end{cases}$ , find

i)  $2f(4) + f(8)$     ii)  $\frac{2f(-2) - f(6)}{f(4) + f(-2)}$

31. Determine the general term of an A.P whose 7<sup>th</sup> term is  $-1$  and 16<sup>th</sup> term is  $17$
32. If  $x^4 - 8x^3 + mx^2 + nx + 16$  is a perfect square, then find the value of  $m$  and  $n$
33. A bus covers a distance of  $90$  km at a uniform speed. Had the speed been  $15$  km/hour more it would have taken  $30$  minutes less for the journey. Find the original speed of the bus.
34. Show that the angle bisector of a triangle are concurrent.
35. Find the area of the quadrilateral formed by the points  $(8, 6)$ ,  $(5, 11)$ ,  $(-5, 12)$  and  $(-4, 3)$ .
36. Find the equation of a straight line through the intersection of lines  
 $7x + 3y = 10$ ,  $5x - 4y = 1$  and parallel to the line  $13x + 5y + 12 = 0$
37. If  $\cos ec \theta + \cot \theta = P$ , then prove that  $\cos \theta = \frac{P^2 - 1}{P^2 + 1}$
38. The angle of elevation of the top of a cell phone tower from the foot of a high apartment is  $60^\circ$  and the angle of depression of the foot of the tower from the top of the apartment is  $30^\circ$ . If the height of the apartment is  $50$  m, find the height of the cell phone tower. According to the radiation control norms, the minimum height of the cell phone tower should be  $120$  m. State if the height of the above mentioned cell phone tower meets the radiation norms.
39. A right circular cylinder container of base radius  $6$  cm and height  $15$  cm is full of ice-cream. The ice-cream is to be filled in cones of height  $9$  cm and a base radius  $3$  cm, having a hemispherical cap. Find the number of cones needed to empty the container.

40. A container open at the top is in the form of a frustum of a cone of height 16 cm with radii of its lower and upper ends are 8 cm and 20 cm respectively. Find the cost of milk which can completely fill a container at the rate of ₹40 per litre.
41. Three unbiased coins are tossed. Find the probability of getting atmost 2 tails or atleast 2 heads.
42. Find the mean and variance of the first n natural numbers.

**Part - IV****IV. Answer all the questions.** **$2 \times 8 = 16$** 

- 43.a) A school announces that for a certain competition the cash price will be distributed for all the participants equally as shown below :

No. of participants (x)	2	4	6	8	10
Amount for each participant in ₹ (y)	180	90	60	45	36

- i) Find the constant of variation  
 ii) How much each participant will get if the number of participants are 12

(OR)

- b) Draw the graph for  $y = x^2 + 3x - 4$  and hence solve  $x^2 + 3x - 4 = 0$

44. a) Construct a triangle similar to a given triangle ABC with its sides equal to  $\frac{6}{5}$  of the corresponding sides of the triangle ABC. (Scale factor  $\frac{6}{5}$ )

(OR)

- b) Take a point which is 11 cm away from the centre of a circle of radius 4 cm and draw the two tangents of the circle from that point.

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### Third Revision Test 2025

I choose the correct answer	
17) $a=3$	$r = \frac{t_2}{t_1} = \frac{1}{3}$
1. b) 2	$S_{\infty} = \frac{a}{1-r} = \frac{3}{1-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{9}{2}$
2. a) 7	18) $a=3$ $d=6-3=3$
3. b) 2	$n = \left( \frac{d-a}{d} \right) + 1 = \left( \frac{111-3}{3} \right) + 1$
4. b) an arithmetic Progression	$= 37.$
5. b) $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\therefore$ AP contains 37 terms.
6. c) (-1, 2)	19) $-9a^3b^2 = -3^2 \times a^3 \times b^2$
7. b) Point of Contact	$12a^2b^2c = 4 \times 3 \times a^2 \times b^2 \times c$
8. b) 25 sq. units.	LCM : $-4 \times 9 \times a^3 \times b^2 \times c$
9. b) 1	$= -36a^3b^2c$
10. c) 4	20) $-A^T = \begin{bmatrix} -\sqrt{7} & \sqrt{5} & -\sqrt{3} \\ 3 & -2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$
11. a) 12 cm	
12. a) 13 m	
13. b) 3 P	
14. c) 15	

### Part II.

#### II Two Marks.

15.  $A = \{3, 4\}$

$B = \{-2, 0, 3\}$

16. (i)  $f(x) = x^2 - 2$

$f(-2) = (-2)^2 - 2 = 2$

$f(-1) = (-1)^2 - 2 = -1$

$f(0) = (0)^2 - 2 = -2$

$f(3) = (3)^2 - 2 = 7$

$\therefore f = \{(-2, 2), (-1, -1), (0, -2), (3, 7)\}$

(ii)  $f$  is a function.

21)  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle PQR$ .

$$\frac{AB}{PQ} = \frac{BC}{QR} = \frac{AC}{PR} = \frac{36}{24}$$

$$\frac{AB}{PQ} = \frac{36}{24} \Rightarrow \frac{AB}{10} = \frac{36}{24}$$

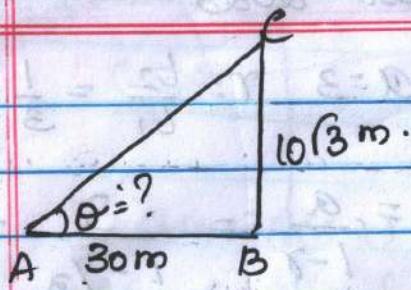
$$AB = \frac{36 \times 10}{24} = 15 \text{ cm}$$

$$22) \frac{1}{\cos \theta} - \cos \theta \Rightarrow \frac{1 - \cos^2 \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \cdot \sin \theta$$

$$= \tan \theta \cdot \sin \theta$$

23)



$$AB = 30 \text{ m} \quad BC = 10\sqrt{3} \text{ m}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\text{opp side}}{\text{adj side}} = \frac{BC}{AB}$$

$$= \frac{10\sqrt{3}}{30} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\theta = 30^\circ$$

$$24. r = 7 \text{ cm} \quad \text{TSA} = 704 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{TSA of a cone} = \pi r(l + r) \text{ cm}^2$$

$$704 = \frac{22}{7} \times 7(l + 7)$$

$$\frac{704}{22} = l + 7 \Rightarrow 32 = l + 7$$

$$l = 25 \text{ cm}$$

25. Circumference of the base of the Cone =  $484 \text{ cm}$

$$h = 10.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$2\pi r = 484$$

$$r = 484 \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{7}{22}$$

$$r = 77 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Volume of a cone} = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{22}{7} \times \frac{11}{7} \times 77 \times 10.5$$

$$= 652190 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$26. R = L - S = 125 - 63 = 62$$

$$\text{Coef of } R = \frac{1-S}{L+S} = \frac{62}{125+63} = 0.33$$

27) A leap year = 366 days.

full <sup>week</sup> = Saturdays = 52.

Remaining = 2 days.

$S = \{ \text{Sun-Mon}, (\text{mon-Tue}) (\text{Tue-Wed})$

(\text{Wed-Thur}) (\text{Thur-Fri}) (\text{Fri-Sat})

(\text{Sat-Sun}) \}

$$n(S) = 7.$$

P(C getting 53<sup>rd</sup> Saturday).

A = { Fri-Sat, Sat-Sun } \}

$$n(A) = 2.$$

$$P(A) = \frac{n(A)}{n(S)} = \frac{2}{7}$$

$$28) m = \tan \theta = \tan 45^\circ = 1.$$

$$y = mx + c \quad (-1, 2)$$

$$2 = (1)(-1) + c$$

$$2 + 1 = c$$

$$\boxed{c = 3}$$

$$y = x + 3 \Rightarrow x - y + 3 = 0$$

### Part III

$$\text{III. 29) } A = \{1, 2, 3\} \quad B = \{2, 3, 5\}$$

$$C = \{3, 4\} \quad D = \{1, 3, 5\}$$

$$\underline{\text{LHS}} \quad A \cap C = \{3\} \quad B \cap D = \{3, 5\}$$

$$(A \cap B) \times (B \cap D) = \{(3, 3), (3, 5)\}$$

$$\underline{\text{RHS}} \quad A \times B = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (1, 5), (2, 2), (2, 3), (2, 5), (3, 2), (3, 3), (3, 5)\}$$

$$C \times D = \{(3, 1), (3, 3), (3, 5), (4, 1), (4, 3), (4, 5)\}$$

$$(A \times B) \cap (C \times D) = \{(3, 3), (3, 5)\}$$

$$30) \text{ i) } f(4) = 5(4)^2 - 1 = 79.$$

$$2(f4) = 2(79) = 158$$

$$f(8) = 3(8) - 4 = 24 - 4 = 20$$

$$2(f1) + f(3) + f(5) + f(7) + f(9) = 178$$

$$\text{ii) } f(-2) = 6(-2) + 1 = -11 \\ 2f(-2) = -22.$$

$$f(6) = 3(6) - 4 = 14$$

$$f(4) = 79$$

$$\frac{2f(-2) - f(6)}{f(4) + f(-2)} = \frac{-22 - 14}{79 - 22} = \frac{-36}{57} = \frac{-12}{19}.$$

$$31. t_7 = -1 \quad t_{16} = 17$$

$$a + (7-1)d = -1$$

$$a + 6d = -1 \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$a + (16-1)d = 17 \Rightarrow a + 15d = 17 \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

$$(1) - (2) a + 6d = -1$$

$$\cancel{a + 15d = 17}$$

$$\cancel{-} 9d = -18 \quad \boxed{d = 2}$$

$$d = 2 \Rightarrow (1) \Rightarrow a + 6(2) = -1$$

$$\begin{cases} a = -12 \\ a = -13 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{General term } t_n = a + (n-1)d$$

$$t_n = -13 + (n-1)2$$

$$= -13 + 2n - 2$$

$$t_n = 2n - 15.$$

$$x^2 - 4x + 4.$$

$$32. x^2 \left[ x^4 - 8x^3 + mx^2 + nx + 16 \right]$$

$$2x^2 - 4x \left[ \begin{array}{c} x^4 \\ -8x^3 + mx^2 \\ -8x^3 + 16x^2 \end{array} \right]$$

$$2x^2 - 8x + 4 \left[ \begin{array}{c} (m-16)x^2 + nx + 16 \\ 8x^2 + 32x + 16 \\ (+) (-) \end{array} \right] \\ (m-24)x^2 + (n+32)x.$$

$$m - 24 = 0 \quad n + 32 = 0$$

$$m = 24 \quad n = -32$$

33) Let  $x$  km/hr. be the speed  
time taken to cover 90km =  $\frac{90}{x}$  hrs.  
when speed increased  $\frac{x}{15}$  km/hr

$$= \frac{90}{x+15}.$$

$$\text{time reduced} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ hr.}$$

$$\frac{90}{x} - \frac{90}{x+15} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{90(x+15) - 90x}{x(x+15)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

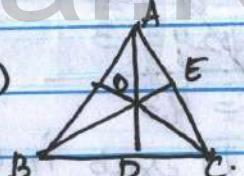
$$x^2 + 15x = 2700.$$

$$x^2 + 15x - 2700 = 0.$$

$$\frac{-15 \pm \sqrt{225 + 10800}}{2} = \frac{90, -120}{2}$$

$$= 45, -60.$$

The original speed 45 km/hr



34)

In  $\triangle ABC$

$AD, BE$  are two angle bisectors

they meet at  $O'$

To prove  $\frac{AC}{CD} = \frac{AO}{OD}$

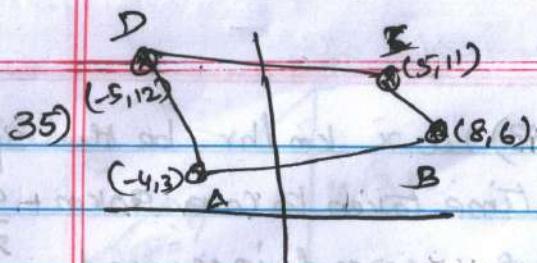
In  $\triangle ABE$   $\frac{AB}{AE} = \frac{BO}{OE}$  also

$\frac{AB}{AC} = \frac{BD}{DC}$  (by angle bisector theorem)

$\therefore \frac{AB}{BD} = \frac{AC}{DC}$  --- (1)

In  $\triangle ABD$ ,  $\frac{AB}{BD} = \frac{AO}{OD}$  --- (2)

From (1) & (2) we get  $\frac{AC}{DC} = \frac{AO}{OD}$   
Hence proved.



35)

$$A(-4,3) B(8,6) C(5,11) D(-5,12)$$

$$\text{Area of quadrilateral} = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ x_1 y_2 + x_2 y_3 + x_3 y_4 + x_4 y_1 - (x_2 y_1 + x_3 y_2 + x_4 y_3 + x_1 y_4) \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ -4 \cdot 6 + 8 \cdot 11 + 5 \cdot 12 + (-5) \cdot 3 - (8 \cdot 3 + 5 \cdot 6 + (-5) \cdot 11 + (-4) \cdot 12) \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ (-24 + 88 + 60 - 15) - (24 + 30 - 55 - 48) \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 109 - (-49) \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 158 \right\} = 79.$$

36.

$$7x + 3y = 10 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$5x - 4y = 1 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 4 + \textcircled{2} \times 3$$

$$28x + 12y = 40$$

$$15x - 12y = 3$$

$$43x = 43$$

$\boxed{x=1}$  subst in \textcircled{1}

$$7 + 3y = 10 \Rightarrow 3y = 10 - 7 \\ \boxed{y=1}$$

The intersecting points (1,1)

$$13x + 5y + 12 = 0$$

$$m = -13/5$$

$$\text{The eqn} = (y-1) = -\frac{13}{5}(x-1)$$

$$5y - 5 = -13x + 13$$

$$13x + 5y - 18 = 0 \text{ is the required eqn.}$$

$$37. \csc \theta + \cot \theta = p. \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$\csc^2 \theta - \cot^2 \theta = 1.$$

$$(\csc \theta + \cot \theta)(\csc \theta - \cot \theta) = \text{norms.}$$

$$\csc \theta - \cot \theta = \frac{1}{\csc \theta + \cot \theta}$$

$$\csc \theta - \cot \theta = \frac{1}{p} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

Add \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{2}.

$$2 \csc \theta = \frac{p^2 + 1}{p} \quad \textcircled{3}$$

Sub \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{2}

$$2 \cot \theta = \frac{p^2 - 1}{p} \quad \textcircled{4}$$

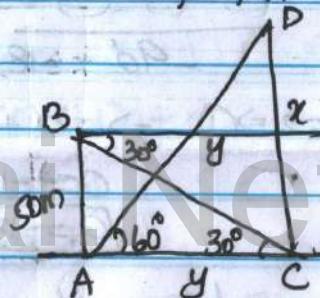
dividing \textcircled{3} & \textcircled{4}.

$$\frac{2 \cot \theta}{2 \csc \theta} = \frac{p^2 - 1}{p} \times \frac{p}{p^2 + 1}$$

$$\csc \theta = \frac{p^2 + 1}{p^2 - 1}$$

$$p^2 + 1.$$

(38)



$$\Delta ABC \quad \tan 30^\circ = \frac{50}{y}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{50}{y}$$

$$y = 50\sqrt{3}.$$

$$\Delta ADC \quad \tan 60^\circ = \frac{x}{50\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\sqrt{3} = \frac{x}{50\sqrt{3}}$$

$$50\sqrt{3} = x = 150$$

The height of the tower = 150

150m > 120m yes,

It meets the gradation

Container

39. Cylinder  $\Rightarrow h = 15\text{cm}$   $r = 6\text{cm}$  (i)  $S = \{\text{HHH}, \text{HHT}, \text{HTH}, \text{THH}, \text{TTT}, \text{TTH}, \text{THT}, \text{HTT}\}$ .

$$V = \pi r^2 h = \frac{22}{7} \times 6 \times 6 \times 15$$

hemisphere  $r = 3\text{cm}$   $h = 9\text{cm}$ .

$$\text{Cone} = r = 3\text{cm}$$

Volume of one ice cream =

Volume of cone + Volume of hemispherical cap.

$$= \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h + \frac{2}{3} \pi r^3$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{22}{7} \times 3 \times 3 \times 9 + \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{22}{7} \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$= \frac{22}{7} \times 45.$$

No of cones:  $\frac{\text{Volume of cylinder}}{\text{Volume of 1 ice cream}}$

$$= \frac{\frac{22}{7} \times 6 \times 6 \times 15}{\frac{22}{7} \times 9 \times 5} = 12$$

No of cones required 12.

$n(S) = 8.$

A = atmost 2 tail.

A =  $\{\text{HHH}, \text{HHT}, \text{HTH}, \text{THH}, \text{TTH}, \text{THT}, \text{HTT}\}$ .

$$n(A) = 7. P(A) = \frac{7}{8}$$

B = atleast 2 head.

B =  $\{\text{HHH}, \text{HHT}, \text{HTH}, \text{THH}\}$ .

$$n(B) = A. P(B) = \frac{4}{8}$$

$(A \cap B) = \{\text{HHH}, \text{HHT}, \text{HTH}, \text{THH}\}$

$$P(A \cap B) = 4 P(A \cap B) = \frac{4}{8}.$$

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

$$= \frac{7}{8} + \frac{4}{8} - \frac{4}{8}$$

$$= \frac{7}{8}.$$

10.  $R = 20\text{cm}$   $r = 8\text{cm}$   $h = 16\text{cm}$  (ii)  $\bar{x} = \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{n} = \frac{n(n+1)}{2n}$

Volume of frustum =

$$\frac{1}{3} \pi (R^2 + Rr + r^2) h \text{ cu.m.}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{22}{7} (20^2 + 20 \times 8 + 8^2) 16$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{22}{7} \times 624 \times 16$$

$$= 10459.428 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$10459.428 \text{ cm}^3 = 10.459 \text{ liters} \quad (\sum x)^2 = (1+2+3+\dots+n)^2$$

$$\text{The cost of milk } \text{₹}40 \text{ per liter.} \quad \sigma^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6 \times n} - \left[ \frac{n(n+1)}{2(n)} \right]^2$$

$$= 40 \times 10.459.$$

$$= ₹ 418.36.$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{n+1}{2}.$$

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum x_i^2}{n} - \left( \frac{\sum x}{n} \right)^2$$

$$\sum x_i^2 = 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2$$

$$(1+2+3+\dots+n)^2 = [1+2+3+\dots+n]^2$$

$$= \frac{2n^2 + 3n + 1}{6} - \frac{n^2 + 2n + 1}{4}.$$

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{4n^2 + 6n + 2 - 3n^2 - 6n - 3}{12} = \frac{n^2 - 1}{12}$$

## Part IV.

H3) a) (i)  $K = x \cdot y$ .

$$K = 2 \times 180, 4 \times 90, 6 \times 60, 8 \times 45, 10 \times 36$$

$$K = 360.$$

(ii) Participants = 12

$$360 = x \times 12$$

$$x = \frac{360}{12} = 30.$$

b)  $y = x^2 + 3x - 4$ .  $4 < 3^{-4}$

$x$	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2
$x^2$	25	16	9	4	1	0	1	4
$3x$	-15	-12	-9	-6	-3	0	3	6
$y$	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
	6	0	-4	-6	-6	-4	0	6

$$y = x^2 + 3x - 4$$

$$0 = x^2 + 3x - 4$$

$$\underline{\underline{y = 0}}$$

Plotting points  $(-5, 6), (-4, 0), (-3, -4), (-2, -6), (-1, -6)$   
 $(0, -4), (1, 0), (2, 6)$

The eqn  $y=0$  represents the  $x$  axis

Solution  $(-4, 0), (1, 0)$ .

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