DIRECTORATE OF GOVERNMENT EXAMINATIONS, CHENNAI – 6 HIGHER SECONDARY FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION MARCH-2025 ACCOUNTANCY ANSWER KEY

NOTE: -

- Answer written only in BLACK or BLUE should be evaluated
- Choose the correct answer and write the option code.

Maximum Marks: 90

PART - I

Answer all the questions.

 $20 \times 1 = 20$

		TYPE A	TYPE B					
1	(d)	Debit side of Profit & Loss a/c	1	(a)	Capital a/c			
	1 1			` '	·			
2	(a)	All credit purchases of goods	2	(d)	Debit side of Profit and Loss account			
3	(b)	₹ 2,00,000	3	(c)	System programmers			
4	(a)	Capital expenditure	4	(a)	Trade discount is recorded in the books of accounts			
5	(d)	Reducing balance method	5	(a)	Balance Sheet			
6	(c)	Total method	6	(a)	Bank account			
7	(c)	Assets of a business or equal to the total of Capital and Liabilities	7	(c)	Credit balance as per Bank statement			
8	(a)	Drawings account	8	(a)	All credit purchases of goods			
9	(c)	Bank column credit side	9	(c)	₹ 20,000			
10	(d)	Going Concern	10	(c)	Total method			
11	(c)	Debited to Profit and Loss account	11	(b)	Purchase Returns book was undercast by ₹ 1,000.			
12	(a)	Balance Sheet	12	(c)	Assets of a business or equal to the total of Capital and Liabilities			
13	(a)	Trade discount is recorded in the books of accounts	13	(d)	Going Concern			
14	(b)	Purchase Returns book was undercast by ₹ 1,000.	14	(d)	(1)- (iii), (2)- (iv), (3)- (i), (4)- (ii)			
15	(a)	Bank account	15	(a)	Drawings account			
16	(d)	(1)- (iii), (2)- (iv), (3)-(i), (4)- (ii)	16	(b)	₹ 2,00,000			
17	(c)	₹ 20,000	17	(a)	Capital expenditure			
18	(c)	Credit balance as per Bank statement	18	(d)	Reducing balance method			
19	(c)	System programmers	19	(c)	Bank column credit side			
20	(a)	Capital a/c	20	(c)	Debited to Profit & Loss account			

Question No 30 is Compulsory.

7×2=14

		oo is compaisory.								
21	STEPS	INVOLVED IN THE	PROCES	S OF A	ACC	OUNT	ING			
	(i) Ident	ifying the transaction	s and jour	nalisin	ng					
	(ii) Post	ing and balancing	•							
	` '	paration of trial balan	ce							2
	(iv) Pre	paration of trading ac	count							
	(v) Prep	paration of profit and	loss accou	ınt						
	(vi) Pre	paration of balance s	heet				(Any Two	o)		
22			Jour	nal en	ntry					
		Particulars		L.F.	D	ebit ₹	Credit ₹			
	Viji A/c Dr 1,00,000									
	To Cash A/c 96,000									
	To Discount received A/c 4,000									
	(Paid	Viji in full settlement)	1							
	(i aid	viji ili idii settierilerit	'							
23										
	S.No	Name of account								
										2
	1	Carriage outwards		Debit						
	2	Interest received		-			Cred	ıt		
	3	Bad debts		Debit						
	4	Purchase Returns					Cred			
0.4			0				arded for any	/ method		
24			Open	ing ei	ntry					
	Date	Parti	culars			L.F.	Debit ₹	` Credit `₹	:	
	2022	Cash A/c			Dr		30,000			
	Jan 1	Stock A/c			Or		15,000			
		Furniture A/c		[Or		3,000			
		To Sundry cred	litors A/c					10,000		2
		To Ramnath's (Capital A/c					38,000)	
		(Balances of as	sets and							
		liabilities broug)						
25	COMP	ENSATING ERRORS		/						
20		ors that make up for		r or no	uitra	lise ea	nch other ar	e known ag	2	
		nsating errors.	Jacii Uliici	01116	uua	mse eo	וטוו טנווטו מו	C KIIOWII AS)	2
	Compe	isating criois.	(Mark	(s can	be	award	led for rele	vant answ	ers)	_
			(iniai i	Juli				Tant anow	3.3/	L

26	Calculation of Profit or Loss on sale of machin	ery				
	Particulars	₹				
	Cost price	75,000				
	Less: Depreciation for 2016-17 (75,000 x 10%)	7,500				
		67,500	2			
	Less: Depreciation for 2017-18 (75,000 x 10%)	7,500				
	Book value on the date of sale	60,000				
	Less: Selling price	62,000				
	Profit on sale	2,000				
27	(i) Capital expenditure (ii) Revenue expenditure		2			
28	Prepaid expenses Prepaid expenses refer to any expense or portion of expense paraccounting year but the benefit or services of which will be received accounting period. (Marks can be awarded for received)	ved in the next	2			
29	GROUPING OF ACCOUNTS In any organisation, the main unit of Classification is the major head which is further divided into minor heads. Each minor head may have number of subheads. After Classification of accounts into various groups namely, major, minor and sub-heads and allotting codes to each account these are programmed into the Computer system.					
30	Amount Received from the cashier on 30 th June 2022 ₹ 1880 Opening cash balance on 1 st July 2022 ₹ 2000		2			

PART – III

Answer any Seven Questions. (Question No 40 is Compulsory).

7×3=21

3	1	Realisation concept	
		According to realisation concept, any change in value of an asset is to be recorded only when the business realises it. When assets are recorded at historical value, any change in value is to be accounted only when it realises.	3

32						ooks of <i>A</i> nting Equ						
	Transaction		Assets Cash ₹ Stock ₹ M		Machine		Capital ₹		abili es₹	standi		
						₹			cre	ditor	ng s Wage s	
	(i) Starte		+20,000	+1	2,000	+8,000		+40,000				
	Equa	tion	+20,000	+1	2,000	+8,000	=	+40,000				1
	(ii) Cred			+	7,000				+7	,000		
	Equa	tion	+20,000	+1	9,000	+8,000	=	+40,000	+7	,000		1
	(iii) Wag	-						-400			+400	
	Equation Equ		+20,000 Wages	_	9,000 unt inc		= :he	+39,600 liabilities		,000 ımn		1
			awarded								,	
33	Dr.				Anaı	nd Accou	nt				Cr.	
	Date	Part	iculars	J.F	₹	Date		Particulars	3	J. F	₹	
	2017 July15 20		ash A/c ash A/c		2,00 3,96			y Balance l y Purchase			4,000	
	20	To Di	scount		·		A	/c			8,000	3
	31	allowe To ba c/d			11,00		A	y Purchase /c	7		5,000	
					17,00						17,000	
						Aug 1	B _i	y balance 'd			11,000	
34	(i) Balan (ii) Total	ce met metho				alance						1 1 1

35		Purcha	se Book					
	Date	Particulars	Invoice	L.	Amo	unt ₹		
			No.	F.	Details	Total		
	2022 Apr 1	Prasad 100meters silk@₹450 per meter 75 meters velvet @₹180 per			45,000			
		meter			13,500	58,500		1
	20	Hari 50 rolls kada cloth @₹730 per roll 80rolls cotton cloth @₹650 per			36,500			
		roll			52,000	88,500		1
	24	Mohan Shirting cloth Sarees			7,000 25,000	32,000		1
		Purchase A/c Dr				1,79,000		
36		Full marks can be given if the student					tement is	
	ii. f	Rs.6000" whether he finds out the corre Full marks can be given if the student I s Rs.6000" but has worked out and f Rs.5000.	has not wr	itten	"Balance a	as per bank s		
	 	Full marks can be given if the student Rs.6000" as balance as per cash book a Rs.7000.	and found o	out th	e balance a	as per bank s	statement	3
	ā t	Step marks can also be given for the assumed balance as per bank statement in the balance as per lanswer.	nt of Rs.60	000 a	s balance a	as per cash	book and	

'				Re	ctifying e	entries				
	Date		Partic	ulars		L.F.	Debit ₹	`	Credit `₹	
	(a)	Suspense A To Pur		e A/c	Dr		10,,000		10,000	
		(Overcasting rectified)	g in th	ne purcha	ise book					
	(b)	Repairs A/c To Fur	niture	Dr e A/c			500)	500	
		(Repairs to for								
	(c)	Akilan A/c To Sus	spens	se A/c	Dr		1,110)	1,110	
		(Wrong cre	-		c rectifie	ď				
	Amount	of depreciation	_	estimate	the asset–es		crap value ars			
	Amount	·	$= \frac{\text{orig}}{40,0}$ $= \frac{40,0}{8,0}$	estimate 6 000-0 5						
	Amount Dr.	·	= 40,0	estimate (000-0) 5 000		asset in ye			Cr.	
		·	= 40,0	estimate (000-0) 5 000	d life of the a	y A/c		J. F	Cr. ₹	
	Dr.	·	= ^{40,0} = 8,0	estimated 000-0 5 000 M	d life of the a	y A/c Part By Depre	iculars		₹	1
	Dr. Date	Particulars	= ^{40,0} = 8,0	estimated 000-0 5 000 M	lachiner Date	y A/c Part By Depre	iculars			1
	Dr. Date	Particulars	= ^{40,0} = 8,0	estimated 000-0 5 000 M	Date 2022 Dec31	y A/c Part By Depre	iculars ciation		₹	1
	Dr. Date	Particulars	= ^{40,0} = 8,0	estimate(000-0 5000 000 M ₹	Date 2022 Dec31	y A/c Part By Depre	ciation		₹ 8,000 32,000	1

32,000

32,000

39) + ₹2,0	Net purchases <i>–</i> 00,000 - ₹ 20,000	Closing sto	ock		1			
	Let the sales be 100 Less: Gross profit (30 Cost of goods sold =		ıles, i.e.,	100) 30				1			
	Gross profit = $\frac{30}{70}$ x 2,	ross profit = $\frac{30}{70}$ x 2,10,000 = ₹90,000									
		Sales = Cost of goods sold + Gross profit =2,10,000 + 90,000									
40		(Marks c	an be av	warded, if any oth	er method	ls also use	d.)				
40	Profit and Dr.	loss ac	count fo	or the year ended	31 st Decer	mber, 2022	2 Cr.				
	Particulars	₹	₹	Particulars	₹	₹					
	To Bad debts Add : Provision for bad and doubtful	1,500						11/2			
	debts	3,000	4,500								
		Polonoo Cl	noot oo o	 n 31 st December, 202	22						
	Liabilities	Talance Si	₹	Assets	₹ ₹	₹	1				
				Sundry debtors Less : Provision	60,000		-				
				for bad and doubtful debts	3,000	57,000		1½			
							_				
							_				

PART - IV

Answer all the questions.

 $(7 \times 5 = 35)$

5

41. a) Importance of Accounting

- (i) Systematic records
- (ii) Preparation of financial statements
- (iii) Assessment of progress
- (iv) Aid to decision making
- (v) Satisfies legal requirements
- (vi) Information to interested groups
- (vii) Legal evidence
- (viii) Computation of tax
- (IX) Settlement during merger

(Any five with Explanation)
(One mark can be awarded for headings only)

(OR)

41. b)										
	In the books of	Sur	<u>nathi</u>							
	<u>Journal en</u>	<u>Journal entries</u>								
Date	Particulars	L.	Debit	Credit						
		F.	₹	₹						
Jan 1	Cash A/c Dr.		3,00,000							
	To Sumathi's Capital A/c			3,00,000						
	(Started business with cash)				1/					
	Purchases A/c Dr.		1,00,000		10 × ½					
2	To Rajiv A/c			1,00,000		5				
	(Purchased goods from Rajiv on									
	credit)									
	Bank A/c Dr.		2,00,000							
3	To Cash A/c			2,00,000						
	(Cash deposited with the bank)									
	Bank A/c Dr.		1,00,000							
20	To Bank Loan A/c			1,00,000						
	(Borrowed loan from bank)									

Drawings A/c To Bank A/c (Withdrew from bank for personal use) Rajiv A/c To Bank A/c To Bank A/c To Discount Received A/c (Paid to Rajiv in full settlement through NEFT) Drawings A/c (Paid club bill of the proprietor by cheque) Drawings A/c To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker Rent) Rajiv A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (1,000,000 1,000 1,000 2,000 200 200 2,000 2,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000		T =				<u> </u>
23 Rajiv A/c Dr. 1,00,000 99,000 To Bank A/c (Paid to Rajiv in full settlement through NEFT) 25 Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid club bill of the proprietor by cheque) 26 Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) 27 Charity A/c Dr. 1,000	22	J	Dr.	800		
Personal use Pajor A/c	22	To Bank A/c			800	
Personal use Pajor A/c		(Withdrew from bank for				
Rajiv A/c Dr. To Bank A/c 99,000 1,000 99,000 1,000 (Paid to Rajiv in full settlement through NEFT) Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid club bill of the proprietor by cheque) Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c Dr. To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker 1,000 1,0		,				
To Bank A/c To Discount Received A/c (Paid to Rajiv in full settlement through NEFT) Drawings A/c (Paid club bill of the proprietor by cheque) Drawings A/c To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. D			Dr.	1.00.000		
To Discount Received A/c (Paid to Rajiv in full settlement through NEFT) 25 Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid club bill of the proprietor by cheque) Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c Dr. To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	23	-		.,00,000	99 000	
(Paid to Rajiv in full settlement through NEFT) 25 Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid club bill of the proprietor by cheque) 26 Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) 31 Charity A/c Dr. To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) 31 Locker Rent A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker Dr. To Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker Dr. To Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker Dr. To Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker Dr. To Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker Dr. To Dr.					•	
through NEFT) 25 Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid club bill of the proprietor by cheque) 26 Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) 31 Charity A/c Dr. To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) 31 Locker Rent A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker 100 200 2,000 2,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000					1,000	
Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid club bill of the proprietor by cheque) Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c Dr. To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker) Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr		, ,	וונ			
To Bank A/c (Paid club bill of the proprietor by cheque) 26 Drawings A/c To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker) 2,000 2,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	25		_	000		
(Paid club bill of the proprietor by cheque) Drawings A/c Dr. Z,000 To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c Dr. To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker 1,000 1,000 1,000	25	J .	Dr.	200		
by cheque) Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c Dr. To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker Dr. 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000					200	
Drawings A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c Dr. 1,000 To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c Dr. 1,000 To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker Dr. 1,000		(Paid club bill of the propriet	or			
To Bank A/c (Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker 2,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000		by cheque)				
(Paid electricity bill of the proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c Dr. 1,000 To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c Dr. 1,000 To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker		Drawings A/c	Dr.	2,000		
proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c Dr. 1,000 To Purchses A/c 1,000 (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c Dr. 1,000 To Bank A/c 1,000 (Bank levied charges for Locker	26	To Bank A/c			2,000	
proprietors' house through debit card) Charity A/c Dr. 1,000 To Purchses A/c 1,000 (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c Dr. 1,000 To Bank A/c 1,000 (Bank levied charges for Locker		(Paid electricity bill of the				
Charity A/c Dr. To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker To Charity A/c Dr. 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000			bit			
Charity A/c Dr. To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c Dr. To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker) 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000						
To Purchses A/c (Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c To Bank A/c (Bank levied charges for Locker 1,000 1,000 1,000		,	Dr.	1,000		
(Lunch provided free of cost to a charity) Locker Rent A/c Dr. 1,000 To Bank A/c 1,000 (Bank levied charges for Locker	31			1,000	1 000	
charity) Locker Rent A/c Dr. 1,000 To Bank A/c 1,000 (Bank levied charges for Locker			to a		1,000	
Locker Rent A/c Dr. 1,000 To Bank A/c 1,000 (Bank levied charges for Locker						
To Bank A/c 1,000 (Bank levied charges for Locker		• ,				
(Bank levied charges for Locker	21		Dr.	1,000		
	31	To Bank A/c			1,000	
Rent)		(Bank levied charges for Lock	cer			
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		Rent)				

LEDGER ACCOUNTS IN THE BOOKS OF KALAISELVI

42. a)	Dr.		h accoui	nt	Cr.
Date 2022	Particulars	Amount	Date 2022	Particulars	Amount ₹
Oct 1	To Kalaiselvi's	25 000	Oct 5	By Bank A/c	12,500
	Capital A/c	25,000	15	By Purchases A/c	5,000

	Dr. Kalaiselv	Dr. Kalaiselvis' capital account								
Date	Particulars	Amount	Date	Particulars	Amount					
		₹	2022		₹					
			Oct							
			1	By Cash A/c	25,000					

	Dr.	Bank acco	unt		Cr.	
Date	Particulars	Amount	Date	Particulars	Amoun	
2022		₹	2022		t	
Oct			Oct		₹	
5	To Cash A/c	12,500	10	By Furnitur A/c	e 2,000	
	Dr. Fu	rniture acc	ount		Cr.	
Date 2022 Oct	Particulars	Amount ₹	Date	Particulars	Amount ₹	
10	To Bank A/c	2,000				
	Dr. Pur	chases acc	count		Cr.	
Date 2022 Oct	Particulars	Amount ₹	Date 2022 Oct	Particulars	Amount ₹	
15	To Cash A/c	5,000	22	By Drawings A/c	500	
	Dr.	Vasu accou	unt		Cr.	
Date 2022 Oct	Particulars	Amount ₹	Date	Particulars	Amount ₹	
19	To Sales A/c	4,000				
	Dr. Dra	awings acc	ount		Cr.	
Date	Particulars	Amount	Date	Particulars	Amount	

	Dr. Drav	r. Drawings account						
Date	Particulars	Amount	Date	Particulars	Amount			
2022		₹			₹			
Oct								
22	To Purchases A/c	500						

	Dr. Sales account				Cr.		
Date	Particulars	Amount	Date	Particulars	Amount		
		₹	2022		₹		
			Oct				
			19	By Vasu A/c	4,000		

(Any Five Ledgers)

(OR)

42(b)

- i. Capital Expenditure
- ii. Revenue Receipt
- iii. Capital Expenditure
- iv. Capital Receipt
- v. Capital Expenditure

43 (a)

	In the books	of Rob	ert Fur	niture Mart		
		Purcl	hase B	ook		
Date	Particulars	Inv.	L.F	Am	nount	
		No.	•	Details ₹	Total	
					₹	
2017	Balu Traders				3,000	
June 1	20 Chairs @ Rs.150 each					
June 13	Subash Traders					
	2 Almirah's @ Rs.3,100 each			6,200		
	10 Tables @ Rs.1,500 each			15,000		
	15 Chairs @ Rs.200 each			3,000		
				24,200		
	Less : Trade Discount @10%			2,420		
				21,780		
	Add : Freight Charges			220		
					22,000	
June 24	Sunrise Furniture Mart					
	25 Almirahs at Rs.1,300 each				32,500	
June 27	Mouli Traders					
	10 Executive tables @ Rs.3,275				32,750	
	each					
	Purchase A/c Dr.				90,250	
	Purchase	Retur	ns Boo	ık		
Date		F De		Amount	Remarks	

					1 011011010 111	
	Remarks	ount	Am	Debi	Details L.F	Date
		Total	Detai	t		
			Is	Note		
	Damaged	300			Balu Traders	2017
		300			2 chairs each Rs.150	June
					(2x150)	21
						June
					Sunrise Furniture Mart	29
-	Domogod				3 Almirahs each Rs.1300	
	Damaged	3,900			(3x1300)	
					,	
		4,200			urchases Returns A/c Cr.	

		S	edger	L			
			A/c	Purchases			
Amount	J.F	Details	Date	Amount	J.F	Details	Date
				90,250		To sundry Credtiors	2017 june 30
		С	urns A/	hases Ret	Purc		
4,200		By sundry Credtiors	2017 june 30				
				alu Trader	В		
3,000		Ву	2017	300		To purchases	2017
,		purchases	June			returns a/c	June
		A/c	1				21
			ers A/c	bash Trade	Su		
22,000		Ву	2017				
		Purchases	June				
		A/c	13				
			's A/c	louli Tradei	M		
32,750		Ву	2017				
		Purchases	June				
		A/c	27				
		Vc	Mart A	se Funiture	Sunri		
00.500			0047	1 0 000			0047
32,500		By	2017	3,900		To Purchases	2017
		Purchases	June			Returns A/c	June
		a/c	24				29

(One mark can be awarded, if any two ledger accounts are prepared) (OR)

43. b)	Trading	In the books of Kumari Trading and Profit and Loss Account for the year ended 31 st December,2022									
	Dr.					Cr.					
Par	rticulars	Amount ₹	Amount ₹	Particulars	Amou nt ₹	Amoun t ₹					
То Оре	ening stock		1,500	By Sales		20,100					
	urchases al and fuel		14,500 600	By Closing stock		3,900					
To Carri	age inwards	750									
Less	Prepaid	250	500								
To Gro	ssProfit c/d		6,900								
10 010	33FIUIIL G/U		24,000			24,000					

To Advertisement	500	By Gross Profit b/d		6,900		
To Carriage Outwards	400	By Rent Received	2,500			2½
To Manager's Commission	400	LESS Received in advance	100	2,400		L /2
To Net Profit (Transferred to capital a/c)	8,000					
' /	9,300			9,300		

44.a)												
Dr	CASH BO	OK	(W	/ITH [DISCOUN ANA		CASH COL	UN	IN	OF	F Cr.	
Date	Particulars	R N		Dis ₹	Cash ₹	Date	Particulars	V N	L F	Dis ₹	Cash ₹	
2017 Dec 1	To Balance b/d				19,500	2017 Dec 15	By Electricity Charges				12,500	
4	To Sales a/c				32,000	17	By Computer a/c				16,800	
9	To Gopu a/c			200	11,800	25	By Gandhi			300	10.700	
28						30	a/c				19,700	
20	To Thiruven			100	8,900		By Trade Expenses a/c				3,500	
	gadam a/c					31	By Balance c/d				19,700	
				300	72,200		5, 4			300	72,200	
2018 Jan 1	To Balance b/d				19,700							

44 (b) Difference between Manual and Computerised accounting system:

- 1. Recording of transactions
- 2. Storage
- 3. Preparation of ledger accounts, trial balance and financial statements4. Preparation of report5. Time involved

- 6. Cost involved
- 7. Retrieval of data
- 8. Accuracy
- 9. Communication of report

(Any 5 differences with Explanations)

45.a)	Dr. Ma	achinery a	ccount		Cr.	Marks
Date	Particulars	Amount ₹	Date	Particulars	Amount ₹	
2020 Apr 1	To Bank A/c To Bank A/c	32,000 14,000	2020 Dec 31	By Depreciation A/c	3,450	
				By Bal c/d	42,550	
		46,000			46,000	
2021 Jan 1	To Balance b/d	42,550	2021 Dec 31	By Depreciation A/c By Balance c/d	4,600 37,950	
		42,550		2 y Zaiaiiee e, a	42,550	
2022 Jan 1	To Balance b/d	37,950	2022 Jun 30 Jun 30	By Depreciation A/c By Bank A/c	2,300	
			Jun 30	By P& L A/c	9,650	
		37,950			37,950	

(OR)

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45. D)
In the books of Selvi
Trading and Profit and Loss Account for the year ended 31-12-2022
Dr. Cr.

Particulars	Amount ₹	Amount ₹	Particulars	Amount ₹	Amount ₹	
To Opening stock		16,000	By Sales		84,000	
To Purchases		44,000	By Closing stock		9,000	
To Expenses on purchase		5,000				
To GrossProfit c/d		28,000				
		93,000			93,000	
To Financial Charges To Expenses on Sales To Bad debts To Trade Expenses To Discount Allowed To Commission Allowed To Selling Expenses To Repairs on Vehicles To Net Profit (Transferred to		7,000 2,000 2,400 2,400 1,200 2,200 1,200 1,200	By Gross Profit b/d		28,000	
capital a/c)		28,000			28,000	

46. a)						
Rectifying entries						
Date	Particulars	L. F.	Debit ₹	Credit ₹		
(a)	Salary A/c Dr. To Kumanan A/c (Salary paid to Kumanan wrongly debited to kumanan a/c rectified)		10,000	10,000		
(b)	Rent A/c Dr. To Senguttuvan A/c (Rent paid to Senguttuvan wrongly debited to Senguttuvan a/c rectified)		6,000	6,000		
(c)	Sales A/c Dr. To Furniture A/c (Furniture sold for cash wrongly credited to sales a/c rectified)		2,000	2,000		
(d)	Kumararaja A/c Dr. To Sales A/c (Goods sold to Kumararaja for cash wrongly credited to Kumararaja a/c rectified)		10,000	10,000		
(e)	Drawings A/c Dr. To Manimaran A/c (Goods taken by the proprietor Mr. Manimaran for his personal use wrongly debited to Manimaran a/c rectified)		1,000	1,000		

(OR)

46. b)	ACCOUNTING CONCEPTS	
	(i) Business Entity Concept	
	(ii) Cost Concept	
	(iii) Dual Aspect Concept	
	(iv) Matching Concept	
	(v) Going Concern Concept	
	(with Explanation)	

47. a)	Trial Balance as on 31 st March, 2017			
SI.No.	Name of account	L.F.	Debit Balance ₹	Credit Balance ₹
1	Building		60,000	
2	Machinery		17,000	
3	Returns outward			2,600
4	Bad debts		2,000	
5	Cash		400	
6	Discount received			3,000
7	Bank overfdraft			10,000
8	Creditors			50,000
9	Purchases		1,00,000	
10	Capital			72,800
11	Fixtures		5,600	
12	Sales			1,04,000
13	Debtors		60,000	
14	Interest Received			2,600
	TOTAL		2,45,000	2,45,000

(OR)

Particulars	Amount ₹	Amount ₹	
Overdraft Balance as per Bank Statement		6,500	
ADD: Cheques issued but not presented for payment		3,000	
LESS:			
Cheque deposited into the bank but not yet	40.500	9,500	
credited	10,500 500		
Wrong debit by the bank Interest and bank charges debited by the bank	180		
Insurance premium on goods directly paid by			
the bank	<u>100</u>	11,280	
Bank balance as per Cash Book		-1.780	