

Half Portion

XIth Chemistry

I. Choose the correct answer:

$$10 \times 1 = 10$$

- Splitting of spectral lines in an electric field is called _____.
a) zeeman effect b) shielding effect
c) compton effect d) stark effect
- The maximum number of electrons in a sub shell is given by the expression _____.
a) $2n^2$ b) $2l + 1$ c) $4l + 2$ d) none of these
- In a given shell the order of screening effect _____.
a) $s > p > d > f$ b) $s > p > f > d$ c) $f > d > p > s$ d) $f > p > s > d$
- Which of the following elements will have the highest electro negativity _____.
a) chlorine b) nitrogen c) cesium d) fluorine
- Hydrogen burns in air with a flame _____.
a) light – blusisn b) yellow c) green d) none of these
- Hydrogen acts as a reducing agent and thus resembles _____.
a) halogens b) chalogen c) inertgases d) alkalimetals
- Formula of gypsum is _____.
a) $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ b) $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot \frac{1}{2}\text{H}_2\text{O}$ c) 3CaSO_4 d) $2\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
- The suspension of slaked lime in water is known as _____.
a) lime water b) quick lime c) milk of lime d) none of these
- Heat of combustion is always _____.
a) positive b) negative c) zero d) none of these
- In an adiabatic expansion of an ideal gas _____.
a) $W = -\Delta U$ b) $W = \Delta U + \Delta H$ c) $\Delta U = 0$ d) $W = 0$

II. Answer the following questions:

10 x 2 = 20

11. What is definition of entropy with unit?
12. What is lattice energy?
13. How is plaster of Paris prepared?
14. Explain what is meant by efflorescence?
15. What is water gas shift reaction?
16. What are isotopes? Give example.

17. Define electronegativity.
18. Give the general electronic configuration of lanthanides and actinides.
19. State Pauling's exclusion principle.
20. Define orbital.

III. Answer the following questions:

10 x 3 = 30

21. Describe Aufbau principle.
22. Suppose that the uncertainty in determining the position of an electron in an orbit is 0.6 \AA . What is the uncertainty in its momentum?
23. Why do halogens act as oxidizing agents?
24. Explain diagonal relationship.
25. Mention the uses of deuterium.
26. How do you convert parahydrogen into ortho hydrogen?
27. Why are alkaline earth metals harder than alkali metals?
28. Discuss the similarities between beryllium and aluminium.
29. What are spontaneous reactions? Conditions?
30. State the third law of thermodynamics.

IV. Answer the following questions [Any 2]:

2 x 5 = 10

31. State the various statements of the second law of thermodynamics.
32. Describe the biological importance of calcium and magnesium.
33. Pauling's scale method to determine ionic radii.

*** All the Best ***

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