

CLASS: XI & XII STD

ABBREVIATION-ACRONYM && EUPHEMISTIC WORDS

SUB: ENGLISH

ABBREVIATIONS & ACRONYMS (1 MARK)

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|-------------|--|------------|--|
| 1. AAI | - Airport Authority of India | 35. CFL | - Compact Fluorescent Lamp |
| 2. AIBA | - Association International de Boxe Amateur | 36. CLRI | - Central Leather Research Institute |
| 3. AIDS | - Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome | 37. CM | - Chief Minister |
| 4. AIIMS | - All India Institute of Medical Science | 38. CMRL | - Chennai Metro Rail Limited |
| 5. AIR | - All India Radio | 39. CPU | - Central Processing Unit |
| 6. ALU | - Arithmetic Logic Unit | 40. CRPF | - Central Reserve Police Force |
| 7. AR | - Augmented Reality | 41. CRT | - Cathod Ray Tube |
| 8. ASCII | - American Standard Code for Information Interchange | 42. CRY | - Child Rights and You |
| 9. ATM | - Automated Teller Machine | 43. CVRDE | - Combat Vehicle Research and Development establishments |
| 10. AVADI | - Armed Vehicles and Ammunition Depot of India | 44. DIG | - Deputy Inspector General of Police |
| 11. B. Tech | -Bachelor of Technology | 45. DOS | - Disk Operating System |
| 12. B.A. | -Bachelor of Arts | 46. DTP | - Desktop Publishing |
| 13. B.E. | - Bachelor of Engineering | 47. DTS | - Digital Theatre Sound |
| 14. B.Sc. | - Bachelor of Science | 48. DIET | - District Institute of Education and Training |
| 15. BARC | - Baba Atomic Research Center | 49. EEG | - Electro Encephalo Gram |
| 16. BBC | - British Broadcasting Corporation | 50. GIRL | - Growing Independent Resilient Leaders |
| 17. BC | - Before Christ / Backward Class | 51. GPM | - Green Peace Movement |
| 18. BEL | - Bharat Electronics Limited | 52. DVD | - Digital Versatile Disk |
| 19. BHEL | - Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited | 53. EC | - Election Commission |
| 20. BIOS | - Basic Input Output System | 54. ECE | - Economic Commission of Europe |
| 21. BPL | - Below Poverty Line | 55. ECG | - Electro Cardiogram |
| 22. BPO | - Business Process Outsourcing | 56. EPF | - Employees' Provident Fund |
| 23. BPT | - Bachelor of Physiotherapy | 57. ERNET | - Educational and Research Network |
| 24. BDS | - Bachelor of Dental Surgery | 58. EVM | - Electronic Voting Machine |
| 25. BOOK | - Bio-Optical Organized Knowledge | 59. EXNORA | - Excellent Novel Radical |
| 26. CCE | - Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation | 60. EU | - European Union |
| 27. CPG | - Central Pattern Generator | 61. FAO | - Food and Agricultural Organisation |
| 28. BSNL | - Bharat Sanchar Nigam Limited | 62. FAQ | - Frequently Asked Questions |
| 29. CA | - Chartered Accountant | 63. FERA | - Foreign Exchange Regulation Act |
| 30. CAD | - Computer Aided Design | 64. FIR | - First Information Report |
| 31. CAT | - Career Aptitude Test | 65. FTP | - File Transfer Protocol |
| 32. CCTV | - Closed Circuit Television | 66. GATE | - Graduate Aptitude Test in Engineering |
| 33. CD | - Compact Disc | 67. GATT | - General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs |
| 34. CFC | - Chloro Fluoro Carbon | 68. GDP | - Gross Domestic Product |
| | | 69. GMAT | - Graduate Management Admission Test |

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70. GPO	- General Post Office	105. ISP	- Internet Service Provider
71. GPS	- Global Positioning System	106. ISRO	- Indian Space Research Organisation
72. GST	- Goods and Service Tax	107. ITI	- Industrial Training Institutes
73. GUI	- Graphical User Interface	108. ITU	- International Telecommunications Union
74. HDTV	- High Definition Television	109. JEE	- Joint Entrance Examination
75. HIV	- Human Immuno Deficiency Virus	110. KPO	- Knowledge Process Outsourcing
76. HP	- Hindustan Petroleum	111. LAN	- Local Area Network
77. HRC	- Human Rights Commission	112. LASER	- Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation
78. HSC	- Higher Secondary course Certificate	113. LED	- Light Emitting Diode
79. HTML	- Hyper Text Markup Language	114. LIC	- Life Insurance Corporation of India
80. HDMI	- High Definition Multimedia Interface	115. M.A.	- Master of Arts
81. HUDCO	- Housing and Urban Development Corporation	116. M.E.	- Master of Engineering
82. IAS	- Indian Administrative Service	117. M.Sc.	- Master of Science
83. IB	- Intelligence Bureau	118. MAN	- Metropolitan Area Network
84. IBRD	- International bank for Reconstruction and Development	119. MBA	- Master of Business Administration
85. ICAO	- International Civil Aviation Organisation	120. MBBS	- Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery
86. ICICI	- Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India	121. MHRD	- Ministry of Human Resource Development
87. ICC	- International Cricket Council	122. MICR	- Magnetic Ink Character Recognition
88. ICU	- Intensive care Unit	123. MIGA	- Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
89. IDA	- International Development Association	124. MLA	- Member of Legislative Assembly
90. IELTS	- International English Language Test System	125. MLC	- Member of Legislative Council
91. IFC	- International Finance Corporation	126. MNC	- Multi National Company
92. IGNOU	- Indira Gandhi National Open University	127. MP	- Member of Parliament
93. IIM	- Indian Institute of Management	128. MRI	- Magnetic Resonance Imaging
94. IIT	- Indian Institute of Technology	129. MS	- Master of Surgery
95. ILO	- International Labour Organization	130. NASA	- National Aeronautics and Space Administration
96. IMF	- International Monetary Fund	131. NCC	- National Cadet Corps
97. IMO	- International Maritime Organisation	132. NEET	- National Eligibility cum Entrance Test
98. IOB	- Indian Overseas Bank	133. NET	- National Eligibility Test
99. IP	- Internet Protocol	134. NEWS	- North, East, West, South
100. IPC	- Indian Penal Code	135. NGO	- Non-Governmental Organization
101. ISBN	- International Standard Book Number	136. NLC	- Neyveli Lignite Corporation
102. ISD	- International Subscriber Dialing	137. NOC	- No Objection Certificate
103. ISI	- Indian Standard Institute	138. NRI	- Non-Resident India
104. ISO	- International Standard Organization	139. NSS	- National Service Scheme

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140. OPEC	- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries	175. TANSI	- Tamil Nadu Small Scale Industries
141. OS	- Operating System	176. TASMAL	- Tamil Nadu State Marketing Corporation
142. PA	- Personal Assistant	177. TET	- Teachers Eligibility Test
143. PAN	- Personal Area Network / Permanent Account Number	178. TNPSA	- Tamil Nadu Public Service Commission
144. PC	- Personal Computer	179. TRB	- Teachers Recruitment Board
145. PDF	- Portable Document Format	180. UAE	- United Arab Emirates
146. PIN	- Postal Index Number	181. UFO	- United Fund Organization
147. PM	- Prime Minister	182. UGC	- University Grants Commission
148. POTA	- Prevention of Terrorism Act	183. UK	- United Kingdom
149. PPP	- Point-to-Point Protocol	184. UNDP	- United Nations Development Programme
150. PS	- Personal Secretary / Post Script	185. UNESCO	- United Nations Educational Scientific Cultural Organisation
151. PTA	- Parents Teachers Association	186. UNO	- United Nations Organization
152. PWD	- Public Works Department	187. UPO	- Universal Postal code
153. QUIZ	- Questions Under Intellectual Zone	188. UPS	- Uninterrupted Power Supply
154. RADAR	- Radio Detection and Ranging	189. UPSC	- Union Public Service Commission
155. RAM	- Random Access Memory	190. URL	- Uniform Resource Locator
156. RBI	- Reserve Bank of India	191. US/USA	- United States of America
157. RDO	- Revenue Divisional Officer	192. USB	- Universal Serial Bus
158. ROM	- Read Only Memory	193. VAO	- Village Administrative Officer
159. RPF	- Railway Protection Force	194. VAT	- Value Added Tax
160. RRB	- Railway Recruitment Board	195. VCR	- Video Cassette Recorder
161. RTA	- Right To Education Act	196. VGA	- Video Graphics Array
162. RTO	- Regional Transport Officer	197. VISCOM	- Visual Communication
163. SAT	- Scholastic Aptitude Test	198. VR	- Virtual Reality
164. SBI	- State Bank of India	199. WAN	- Wide Area Network
165. SIM	- Subscriber Identification Module	200. WHO	- World Health Organisation
166. SLET	- State Level Eligibility Test	201. WTC	- World Trade Centre
167. SLV	- Satellite Launch Vehicle	202. WTO	- World Trade Organization
168. SMS	- Short Messaging Service	203. WWW	- World Wide Web
169. SR	- Southern Railways	204. BCCI	- Board of Control for Cricket in India
170. SSC	- Staff Selection Commission	205. IQ	- Intelligence Quotient
171. SSLC	- Secondary School Leaving Certificate	206. BCE	- Before Common Era
172. STD	- Subscriber Trunk Dialing	207. INSV	- Indian Naval Ship Vessel
173. TAFE	- Tractor And Farm Equipment		
174. TANCET	- Tamil Nadu Common Entrance Test		

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ABBREVIATION-ACRONYM && EUPHEMISTIC WORDS

SUB: ENGLISH

EUPHEMISTIC EXPRESSIONS / POLITE ALTERNATIVES (1 MARK)

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--|-------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Abortion | - pregnancy termination | 35. Short | - vertically challenged |
| 2. Accidental death | - collateral damage | 36. Stupid | - academically challenged |
| 3. Bald | - moon landing | 37. Surcharge | - convenience fee |
| 4. Barber | - hair dresser | 38. Thin | - slender |
| 5. Blind | - visually impaired | 39. Toilet | - restroom / washroom |
| 6. Boys toilet | - the little boys' room | 40. Ugly | - aesthetically challenged |
| 7. Buttocks | - bottom | 41. Unemployed | - between jobs |
| 8. Cheap | - economical | 42. Unwanted call | - courtesy call |
| 9. Cheating | - professional foul | 43. Used car | - previously enjoyed car |
| 10. Crazy | - a few sandwiches short of a picnic | 44. Vomit | - blow chunk |
| 11. Deaf | - hearing impaired / aurally challenged | 45. Broke | - negative cash flow |
| 12. Death penalty | - capital punishment | 46. Got fired | - taking an early retirement |
| 13. Died | - passed away / kicked the bucket / croaked | 47. Flatulence | - fired a shot |
| 14. Dumb | - orally challenged | 48. Toupee | - bad rug |
| 15. Euthanize | - put to sleep | 49. Assignment | - homework |
| 16. Fart | - pass wind | 50. Pregnant | - expecting |
| 17. Fat | - big-boned / full-figured / horizontally-challenged | 51. Dismissed | - let you go |
| 18. Female toilet | - the ladies' room | | |
| 19. Genocide | - ethnic cleansing | | |
| 20. Handicapped | - physically challenged / differently-abled | | |
| 21. Homeless | - on the streets | | |
| 22. House wife | - home maker | | |
| 23. Idiot | - intellectually challenged | | |
| 24. Jail | - correctional facility | | |
| 25. Killed | - whacked / wearing cement shoes | | |
| 26. Late | - chronologically challenged | | |
| 27. Liar | - economical with the truth | | |
| 28. Maid | - domestic engineer | | |
| 29. Military attack | - armed intervention | | |
| 30. Old person | - senior citizen | | |
| 31. Poor | - working class / economically disadvantaged | | |
| 32. Prison camp | - relocation center | | |
| 33. Retarded | - mentally challenged | | |
| 34. Shoplifting | - five-finger discount | | |