

CLASS: XI &amp; XII STD

ABBREVIATION-ACRONYM &amp;&amp; EUPHEMISTIC WORDS

SUB: ENGLISH

**ABBREVIATIONS & ACRONYMS (1 MARK)**

- |             |  |            |  |
|-------------|--|------------|--|
| 1. AAI      | - Airport Authority of India                         | 35. CFL    | - Compact Fluorescent Lamp                               |
| 2. AIBA     | - Association International de Boxe Amateur          | 36. CLRI   | - Central Leather Research Institute                     |
| 3. AIDS     | - Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome                | 37. CM     | - Chief Minister   |
| 4. AIIMS    | - All India Institute of Medical Science             | 38. CMRL   | - Chennai Metro Rail Limited                             |
| 5. AIR      | - All India Radio                                    | 39. CPU    | - Central Processing Unit                                |
| 6. ALU      | - Arithmetic Logic Unit                              | 40. CRPF   | - Central Reserve Police Force                           |
| 7. AR       | - Augmented Reality                                  | 41. CRT    | - Cathod Ray Tube  |
| 8. ASCII    | - American Standard Code for Information Interchange | 42. CRY    | - Child Rights and You                                   |
| 9. ATM      | - Automated Teller Machine                           | 43. CVRDE  | - Combat Vehicle Research and Development establishments |
| 10. AVADI   | - Armed Vehicles and Ammunition Depot of India       | 44. DIG    | - Deputy Inspector General of Police                     |
| 11. B. Tech | - Bachelor of Technology                             | 45. DOS    | - Disk Operating System                                  |
| 12. B.A.    | - Bachelor of Arts                                   | 46. DTP    | - Desktop Publishing                                     |
| 13. B.E.    | - Bachelor of Engineering                            | 47. DTS    | - Digital Theatre Sound                                  |
| 14. B.Sc.   | - Bachelor of Science                                | 48. DIET   | - District Institute of Education and Training           |
| 15. BARC    | - Baba Atomic Research Center                        | 49. EEG    | - Electro Encephalo Gram                                 |
| 16. BBC     | - British Broadcasting Corporation                   | 50. GIRL   | - Growing Independent Resilient Leaders                  |
| 17. BC      | - Before Christ / Backward Class                     | 51. GPM    | - Green Peace Movement                                   |
| 18. BEL     | - Bharat Electronics Limited                         | 52. DVD    | - Digital Versatile Disk                                 |
| 19. BHEL    | - Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited                   | 53. EC     | - Election Commission                                    |
| 20. BIOS    | - Basic Input Output System                          | 54. ECE    | - Economic Commission of Europe                          |
| 21. BPL     | - Below Poverty Line                                 | 55. ECG    | - Electro Cardiogram                                     |
| 22. BPO     | - Business Process Outsourcing                       | 56. EPF    | - Employees' Provident Fund                              |
| 23. BPT     | - Bachelor of Physiotherapy                          | 57. ERNET  | - Educational and Research Network                       |
| 24. BDS     | - Bachelor of Dental Surgery                         | 58. EVM    | - Electronic Voting Machine                              |
| 25. BOOK    | - Bio-Optical Organized Knowledge                    | 59. EXNORA | - Excellent Novel Radical                                |
| 26. CCE     | - Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation            | 60. EU     | - European Union   |
| 27. CPG     | - Central Pattern Generator                          | 61. FAO    | - Food and Agricultural Organisation                     |
| 28. BSNL    | - Bharat Sanchar Nigam Limited                       | 62. FAQ    | - Frequently Asked Questions                             |
| 29. CA      | - Chartered Accountant                               | 63. FERA   | - Foreign Exchange Regulation Act                        |
| 30. CAD     | - Computer Aided Design                              | 64. FIR    | - First Information Report                               |
| 31. CAT     | - Career Aptitude Test                               | 65. FTP    | - File Transfer Protocol                                 |
| 32. CCTV    | - Closed Circuit Television                          | 66. GATE   | - Graduate Aptitude Test in Engineering                  |
| 33. CD      | - Compact Disc                                       | 67. GATT   | - General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs                 |
| 34. CFC     | - Chloro Fluoro Carbon                               | 68. GDP    | - Gross Domestic Product                                 |
|             |  | 69. GMAT   | - Graduate Management Admission Test                     |

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70. GPO	- General Post Office	105. ISP	- Internet Service Provider
71. GPS	- Global Positioning System	106. ISRO	- Indian Space Research Organisation
72. GST	- Goods and Service Tax	107. ITI	- Industrial Training Institutes
73. GUI	- Graphical User Interface	108. ITU	- International Telecommunications Union
74. HDTV	- High Definition Television	109. JEE	- Joint Entrance Examination
75. HIV	- Human Immuno Deficiency Virus	110. KPO	- Knowledge Process Outsourcing
76. HP	- Hindustan Petroleum	111. LAN	- Local Area Network
77. HRC	- Human Rights Commission	112. LASER	- Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation
78. HSC	- Higher Secondary course Certificate	113. LED	- Light Emitting Diode
79. HTML	- Hyper Text Markup Language	114. LIC	- Life Insurance Corporation of India
80. HDMI	- High Definition Multimedia Interface	115. M.A.	- Master of Arts
81. HUDCO	- Housing and Urban Development Corporation	116. M.E.	- Master of Engineering
82. IAS	- Indian Administrative Service	117. M.Sc.	- Master of Science
83. IB	- Intelligence Bureau	118. MAN	- Metropolitan Area Network
84. IBRD	- International bank for Reconstruction and Development	119. MBA	- Master of Business Administration
85. ICAO	- International Civil Aviation Organisation	120. MBBS	- Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery
86. ICICI	- Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India	121. MHRD	- Ministry of Human Resource Development
87. ICC	- International Cricket Council	122. MICR	- Magnetic Ink Character Recognition
88. ICU	- Intensive care Unit	123. MIGA	- Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
89. IDA	- International Development Association	124. MLA	- Member of Legislative Assembly
90. IELTS	- International English Language Test System	125. MLC	- Member of Legislative Council
91. IFC	- International Finance Corporation	126. MNC	- Multi National Company
92. IGNOU	- Indira Gandhi National Open University	127. MP	- Member of Parliament
93. IIM	- Indian Institute of Management	128. MRI	- Magnetic Resonance Imaging
94. IIT	- Indian Institute of Technology	129. MS	- Master of Surgery
95. ILO	- International Labour Organization	130. NASA	- National Aeronautics and Space Administration
96. IMF	- International Monetary Fund	131. NCC	- National Cadet Corps
97. IMO	- International Maritime Organisation	132. NEET	- National Eligibility cum Entrance Test
98. IOB	- Indian Overseas Bank	133. NET	- National Eligibility Test
99. IP	- Internet Protocol	134. NEWS	- North, East, West, South
100. IPC	- Indian Penal Code	135. NGO	- Non-Governmental Organization
101. ISBN	- International Standard Book Number	136. NLC	- Neyveli Lignite Corporation
102. ISD	- International Subscriber Dialing	137. NOC	- No Objection Certificate
103. ISI	- Indian Standard Institute	138. NRI	- Non-Resident India
104. ISO	- International Standard Organization	139. NSS	- National Service Scheme

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## SUB: ENGLISH

140. OPEC	- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
141. OS	- Operating System
142. PA	- Personal Assistant
143. PAN	- Personal Area Network / Permanent Account Number
144. PC	- Personal Computer
145. PDF	- Portable Document Format
146. PIN	- Postal Index Number
147. PM	- Prime Minister
148. POTA	- Prevention of Terrorism Act
149. PPP	- Point-to-Point Protocol
150. PS	- Personal Secretary / Post Script
151. PTA	- Parents Teachers Association
152. PWD	- Public Works Department
153. QUIZ	- Questions Under Intellectual Zone
154. RADAR	- Radio Detection and Ranging
155. RAM	- Random Access Memory
156. RBI	- Reserve Bank of India
157. RDO	- Revenue Divisional Officer
158. ROM	- Read Only Memory
159. RPF	- Railway Protection Force
160. RRB	- Railway Recruitment Board
161. RTA	- Right To Education Act
162. RTO	- Regional Transport Officer
163. SAT	- Scholastic Aptitude Test
164. SBI	- State Bank of India
165. SIM	- Subscriber Identification Module
166. SLET	- State Level Eligibility Test
167. SLV	- Satellite Launch Vehicle
168. SMS	- Short Messaging Service
169. SR	- Southern Railways
170. SSC	- Staff Selection Commission
171. SSLC	- Secondary School Leaving Certificate
172. STD	- Subscriber Trunk Dialing
173. TAFE	- Tractor And Farm Equipment
174. TANCET	- Tamil Nadu Common Entrance Test

175. TANSI	- Tamil Nadu Small Scale Industries
176. TASMAC	- Tamil Nadu State Marketing Corporation
177. TET	- Teachers Eligibility Test
178. TNPS	- Tamil Nadu Public Service Commission
179. TRB	- Teachers Recruitment Board
180. UAE	- United Arab Emirates
181. UFO	- United Fund Organization
182. UGC	- University Grants Commission
183. UK	- United Kingdom
184. UNDP	- United nations Development Programme
185. UNESCO	- United Nations Educational Scientific Cultural Organisation
186. UNO	- United Nations Organization
187. UPO	- Universal Postal code
188. UPS	- Uninterrupted Power Supply
189. UPSC	- Union Public Service Commission
190. URL	- Uniform Resource Locator
191. US/USA	- United States of America
192. USB	- Universal Serial Bus
193. VAO	- Village Administrative Officer
194. VAT	- Value Added Tax
195. VCR	- Video Cassette Recorder
196. VGA	- Video Graphics Array
197. VISCOM	- Visual Communication
198. VR	- Virtual Reality
199. WAN	- Wide Area Network
200. WHO	- World Health Organisation
201. WTC	- World Trade Centre
202. WTO	- World Trade Organization
203. WWW	- World Wide Web
204. BCCI	- Board of Control for Cricket in India
205. IQ	- Intelligence Quotient
206. BCE	- Before Common Era
207. INSV	- Indian Naval Ship Vessel

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ABBREVIATION-ACRONYM &amp;&amp; EUPHEMISTIC WORDS

SUB: ENGLISH

**EUPHEMISTIC EXPRESSIONS / POLITE ALTERNATIVES (1 MARK)**

1. Abortion - pregnancy termination
2. Accidental death - collateral damage
3. Bald - moon landing
4. Barber - hair dresser
5. Blind - visually impaired
6. Boys toilet - the little boys' room
7. Buttocks - bottom
8. Cheap - economical
9. Cheating - professional foul
10. Crazy - a few sandwiches short of a picnic
11. Deaf - hearing impaired / aurally challenged
12. Death penalty - capital punishment
13. Died - passed away / kicked the bucket / croaked
14. Dumb - orally challenged
15. Euthanize - put to sleep
16. Fart - pass wind
17. Fat - big-boned / full-figured / horizontally-challenged
18. Female toilet - the ladies' room
19. Genocide - ethnic cleansing
20. Handicapped - physically challenged / differently-abled
21. Homeless - on the streets
22. House wife - home maker
23. Idiot - intellectually challenged
24. Jail - correctional facility
25. Killed - whacked / wearing cement shoes
26. Late - chronologically challenged
27. Liar - economical with the truth
28. Maid - domestic engineer
29. Military attack - armed intervention
30. Old person - senior citizen
31. Poor - working class / economically disadvantaged
32. Prison camp - relocation center
33. Retarded - mentally challenged
34. Shoplifting - five-finger discount

35. Short - vertically challenged
36. Stupid - academically challenged
37. Surcharge - convenience fee
38. Thin - slender
39. Toilet - restroom / washroom
40. Ugly - aesthetically challenged
41. Unemployed - between jobs
42. Unwanted call - courtesy call
43. Used car - previously enjoyed car
44. Vomit - blow chunk
45. Broke - negative cash flow
46. Got fired - taking an early retirement
47. Flatulence - fired a shot
48. Toupee - bad rug
49. Assignment - homework
50. Pregnant - expecting
51. Dismissed - let you go