



# Padalsalai's Telegram Groups!

( தலைப்பிற்கு கீழே உள்ள லிங்கை கிளிக் செய்து குழுவில் இணையவும்! )

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**COMMERCE**

<b><u>S.NO</u></b>	<b><u>YEARS</u></b>	<b><u>EVENTS</u></b>
<b>1</b>	<b>1947 - 1973</b>	THE DEVELOPMENT OF INFRASTRUCTURE FOR CAPITAL MARKET. DURING THIS PERIOD A NETWORK OF DEVELOPMENT FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS SUCH AS IFCI, ICICI, IDBI AND UTI, SFCs AND SIDCs WERE ESTABLISHED.
<b>2</b>	<b>1980 - 1992</b>	DEBENTURE WERE EMERGED AS A POWERFUL INSTRUMENT OF RESOURCE MOBILIZATION IN THE PRIMARY MARKET.
<b>3</b>	<b>1992</b>	NSEI (NATIONAL STOCK EXCHANGE OF INDIA) WAS ESTABLISHED TO FUNCTION AS A MODEL STOCK EXCHANGE
<b>4</b>	<b>1996</b>	NSDL ( NATIONAL SECURITIES DEPOSITORIES LIMITED) WAS SET UP FOR ACHEIVING A TIME BOUND DEMATERIALIZATION AS WELL AS REMATERIALIZATION OF SHARES.
<b>5</b>	<b>1602</b>	AMSTERDAM STOCK EXCHANGE (ASE) WAS ESTABLISHED BY DUTCH EAST COMPANY.
<b>6</b>	<b>31-Aug-57</b>	THE FIRST STOCK EXCHANGE IN INDIA WAS "THE NATIVE SHARES AND STOCK BROKERS ASSOCIATION" WAS RECOGNISED BY GOVT OF INDIA
<b>7</b>	<b>1956</b>	UNDER INDIAN SECURITIES CONTRACT (REGULATON) ACT
<b>8</b>	<b>31-Jan-17</b>	THE TEN BIGGEST STOCK EXCHANGE IN THE WORLD BY MARKET CAPITALISATION OF LISTED SECURITIES
<b>9</b>	<b>1992</b>	NSE (NATIONAL STOCK EXCHANGE) WAS INCORPORATED IN THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER
<b>10</b>	<b>1986</b>	STOCK HOLDING CORPORATION OF INDIA LIMITED (SHCIL) CAME INTO BEING.
<b>11</b>	<b>1988</b>	SHCIL STARTED ITS ACTUAL OPERATIONS.
<b>12</b>	<b>May-94</b>	THE RBI SET UP SECURITIES TRADING CORPORATION OF INDIA LIMITED (STCI) UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF INDIAN COMPANIES ACT 1956
<b>13</b>	<b>Dec-97</b>	THE RBI DIVESTED PART OF ITS EQUITY IN STCI IN FAVOR OF THE BANK OF INDIA,AN EXISTING SHAREHOLDER OF THE COMPANY
<b>14</b>	<b>Aug-96</b>	THE GOVT OF INDIA ENACTED THE DEPOSITORIES ACT, PAVING THE WAY FOR SETTING UP OF DEPOSITORIES IN INDIA.
<b>15</b>	<b>26-Dec-96</b>	TRADING IN DEMATERIALISED SECURITIES ON THE NSE COMMENCED
<b>16</b>	<b>29-Dec-97</b>	BSE ALSO EXTENDED THE FACILITY OF TRADING IN DEMATERIALISED SECURITIES.
<b>17</b>	<b>1988</b>	SEBI WAS ESTABLISHED BY INDIAN GOVT. SEBI WAS CONSTITUTED AS THE REGULATOR OF CAPITAL MARKETS IN INDIA

18	12-May-92	SEBI WAS MADE AS AN AUTONOMOUS BODY BY THE GOVY OF INDIA
19	1992	SEBI ACT PASSED BY THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT
20	1992	SEBI GOT STATUTORY POWERS
21	SEP, 13 1994	FOR EFFECTIVE REGULATION OF STOCK EXCHANGE THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE ISSUED A NOTIFICATION, DELEGATING SEVERAL OF ITS POWERS UNDER THE SECURITIES CONTRACTS (REGULATIONS) ACT TO SEBI
22	Dec-96	TRADING IN DEMATERIALIZED SHARES COMMENCED ON THE NSE, WHERE RELIANCE INDUSTRIES WAS THE FIRST COMPANY TO TRADE ITS 100 SHARES IN DEMAT FORM.
23	Dec-97	IN CASE OF THE BSE, DEMATERIALIZATION OF SHARES COMMENCED
24	1904	THE FIRST MODERN INTELLIGENCE TEST IN IQ HISTORY WAS DEVELOPED BY ALBERT BINET (1857-1911) AND THEODORE SIMON (1873-1961)
25	1991	NEW ECONOMIC POLICY
26	1881	THE NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT. THIS ACT SPEAKS ABOUT PROMISSORY NOTE, BILLS OF EXCHANGE & CHEQUE.
27	1897	OXFORD DICTIONARY DEFINES AN ENTREPRENEUR
28	1934	JOSEPH A SCHUMPETER USED INNOVATIONS
29	2009	GOVT OF INDIA HAS INTRODUCED NATIONAL SKILL DEVELOPMENT POLICY AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT MISSION
30	1996	CONSORTIUM OF WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS OF INDIA (CWEI) WAS REGISTERED AS A CIVIL SOCIETY.
31	Jan-16	START UP INDIA LAUNCHED
32	Sep-14	MAKE IN INDIA LAUNCHED
33	2015	STANDUP INDIA LAUNCHED
34	Jul-15	NATIONAL SKILL DEVELOPMENT MISSION WAS UNVEILED
35	May-04	
36	1600	A ROYAL CHARTER ESTABLISHED IN THE EAST INDIA COMPANY
37	1844	IN ENGLAND THE JOINT STOCK COMPANIES ACT WAS PASSED FOR THE FIRST TIME.
38	1850	IN THIS YEAR TAKING THE ENGLISH JOINT STOCK COMPANIES ACT 1844 AS A BASE, A PROVISION WAS MADE FOR REGISTRATION OF J.S.C IN INDIA
39	1857	THE J.S.C ACT WAS PASSED IN INDIA BY INTRODUCING THE CONCEPT OF LIMITED LIABILITY
40	1913	THE INDIAN COMPANIES ACT WAS PASSED
41	1950	SHRI.H.C.BABA COMMITTEE
42	1948	THE PROVISIONS OF THE ENGLISH COMPANIES ACT

43	1-Apr-56	THE COMPANIES ACT
44	1985	SICK INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES ACT
45	2003	SICK INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES REPAEL ACT HAS REPLACED SICA
46	2013	COMPANIES ACT HAS BEEN AMENDED AND HAS INTRODUCED SEVERAL NEW CONCEPT & DEFINITIONS

**PREPARED BY,**  
**R.NARENDHIRA KUMAR,M.Com., M.Phil., B.Ed**  
**KONGU NATIONAL MATRIC HR., SEC., SCHOOL.**  
**NANJANAPURAM, ERODE.**  
**E-MAIL:narensri@ymail.com**

**R.NARENDHIRA KUMAR,M.Com., M.Phil., B.Ed**

**COMMERCE**

<b><u>SECTIONS</u></b>	<b><u>EVENTS</u></b>
<b><i>SEC 13</i></b>	NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT
<b><i>SEC 5</i></b>	BILLS OF EXCHANGE
<b><i>SEC 6</i></b>	CHEQUE
<b><i>SEC 4</i></b>	PROMISSORY NOTE
<b><i>SEC 123</i></b>	GENERAL CROSSING CHEQUE
<b><i>SEC 124</i></b>	SPECIAL CROSSING CHEQUE
<b><i>SEC 15</i></b>	ENDORSEMENT
<b><i>SEC 31&amp; 32</i></b>	THE NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT ACT DOES NOT AFFECT THE PROVISIONS OF RBI ACT 1934
<b><i>SEC 2(11)</i></b>	BODY CORPORATION OR CORPORATION
<b><i>SEC 3(1)</i></b>	FORMATION / INCORPORATION OF A COMPANY
<b><i>SEC 2(69)</i></b>	DEFINES THE TERM PROMOTER
<b><i>SEC 4(4)</i></b>	THE PROMOTER OF THE COMPANY HAS TO FILE AN APPLICATION IN A PRESCRIBED FORM AND MANNER WITH NECESSARY FEE AS PRESCRIBED IN THE LAW TO THE REGISTRAR FOR THE RESERVATION OF A NAME
<b><i>SEC 35</i></b>	COMPANIES ACT CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION ISSUED BY THE REGISTRAR
<b><i>SEC 5(1)</i></b>	M.O.A LAYS DOWN THE GUIDELINES FOR ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY
<b><i>SEC 7(1)©</i></b>	THE SUBSCRIBERS TO THE MEMORANDUM SHOULD FILE AN AFFIDAVIT FORM INDIVIDUALLY
<b><i>SEC (12)</i></b>	FURNISHING VERIFICATION OF REGISTERED OFFICE
<b><i>SEC 7(1)(E)</i></b>	REQUIRES THE FILING OF THE PARTICULARS
<b><i>SEC 7(1)(F)</i></b>	REQUIRES FILING OF FIRST DIRECTOR ALONG WITH THEIR NAMES, SURNAMES, FAMILY NAME ETC.,
<b><i>SEC(11)</i></b>	A COMPANY HAVING SHARE CAPITAL SHOULD FILE WITH THE REGISTRAR
<b><i>SEC 3(1)</i></b>	THE MEMORANDUM OF ONE PERSON COMPANY SHALL INDICATE THE NAME OF THE OTHER PERSON ETC.,
<b><i>SEC 2(84)</i></b>	SHARE
<b><i>SEC(43)</i></b>	KINDS OF SHARE CAPITAL
<b><i>SEC (77A)</i></b>	SECURITIES PREMIUM ACCOUNT
<b><i>SEC (53)</i></b>	SHARES AT DISCOUNT

<b>SEC (54)</b>	SWEAT EQUITY SHARES CAN BE ISSUED AT DISCOUNT
<b>SEC (45)</b>	EACH SHARE OF THE SHARE CAPITAL OF THE COMPANY SHALL BE DISTINGUISHED WITH A DISTINCT NUMBER FOR ITS INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFICATION
<b><u>COMPANIES ACT 2013</u></b>	
<b>SEC 2 (46)</b>	THE TERM SHARE INCLUDE STOCK
<b>TABLE A ARTICLES 36-39</b>	A COMPANY CAN CONVERT ITS SHARE INTO STOCK
<b>SEC 2(30)</b>	DEBENTURE
<b>SEC (8)</b>	COMPANIES
<b>SEC 2 (34)</b>	DEFINES A DIRECTOR APPOINTED TO THE BOARD OF A COMPANY
<b>SEC 149(1)</b>	MINIMUM/ MAXIMUM NUMBER OF DIRECTORS IN A COMPANY
<b>SEC 2(51)</b>	DEFINES KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL
<b>SEC 149(3)</b>	RESIDENTIAL DIRECTOR
<b>SEC 149(6)</b>	INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR
<b>SEC 149(1) A</b>	WOMEN DIRECTOR
<b>SEC 149(1)</b>	THE NUMBER OF DIRECTORS REQUIRED
<b>SEC 165</b>	A PERSON CAN HOLD THE POSITION OF DIRECTORSHIP IN DIFFERENT COMPANIES UPTO MAXIMUM 20 (NO.OF DIRECTORSHIP)
<b>SEC 152</b>	FIRST DIRECTOR OR APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS
<b>SEC 161 (1)</b>	APPOINTMENT OF ADDITIONAL DIRECTOR
<b>SEC 161(2)</b>	APPOINTMENT OF ALTERNATE DIRECTOR
<b>SEC 164</b>	DISQUALIFICATION OF A DIRECTOR
<b>SEC 169</b>	REMOVAL OF SHAREHOLDER
<b>SEC 197</b>	REMUNERATION OF DIRECTOR / PROHIBITS TO ACT BOTH A MANAGING DIRECTOR AND A MANAGER SIMULATANEOUSLY
<b>SEC 198</b>	REMUNERATION ALLOWED TO MANAGERIAL PERSON IN CASE OF COMPANY'S HAVING ADEQUATE PROFITS.
<b>SEC 2 (24)</b>	DEFINES COMPANY SECRETARY
<b>SEC 2(45)</b>	STATUTORY QUALIFICATION OF A COMPANY SECRETARY

<b>SEC 2(24), 203,204</b>	<b>PROVISIONS REGARDING APPOINTMENT OF COMPANY SECRETART</b>
<b>SEC (47)</b>	<b>VOTING</b>

**PREPARED BY,  
R.NARENDHIRA KUMAR,M.Com., M.Phil., B.Ed  
KONGU NATIONAL MATRIC HR., SEC., SCHOOL.  
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