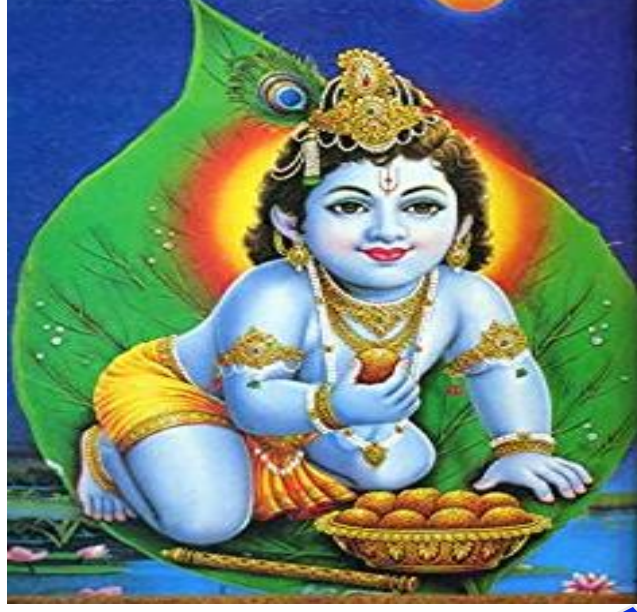




Padalsalai's Telegram Groups!

(தலைப்பிற்கு கீழே உள்ள லிங்கை கிளிக் செய்து குழுவில் இணையவும்!)

- **Padalsalai's NEWS - Group**
https://t.me/joinchat/NIfCqVRBNj9hhV4wu6_NqA
- **Padalsalai's Channel - Group**
<https://t.me/padasalaichannel>
- **Lesson Plan - Group**
<https://t.me/joinchat/NIfCqVWwo5iL-21gpzrXLw>
- **12th Standard - Group**
https://t.me/Padalsalai_12th
- **11th Standard - Group**
https://t.me/Padalsalai_11th
- **10th Standard - Group**
https://t.me/Padalsalai_10th
- **9th Standard - Group**
https://t.me/Padalsalai_9th
- **6th to 8th Standard - Group**
https://t.me/Padalsalai_6to8
- **1st to 5th Standard - Group**
https://t.me/Padalsalai_1to5
- **TET - Group**
https://t.me/Padalsalai_TET
- **PGTRB - Group**
https://t.me/Padalsalai_PGTRB
- **TNPSC - Group**
https://t.me/Padalsalai_TNPSC



SHRI KRISHNA ACADEMY

சிறப்பம்சங்கள்

- அரசுப் பொதுத்தேர்வு விடைக்குப்புகள் அடிப்படையில் கற்றல் கையேடு(Minimum Material) உருவாக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது.
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- அரசுப் பொதுத்தேர்வு தேர்வில் கட்டாயமாகக் கேட்கப்படும் வினாக்களுக்கு(அகவய வினாக்கள்) விடைகள் கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது.
- கற்பதற்கு எளிய நடையில் வடிவமைக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது.
- புறவய வினாக்கள் மற்றும் அகவய வினாக்கள் விடைக்குறிப்புகளுடன் அமைந்துள்ளது.
- அனைத்துப் பாடப்பிரிவுகளுக்கும் மாதிரி வினாத்தாள் கிடைக்கும்.

CONTACT:9965531727,9443231727

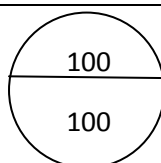
SHRI KRISHNA ACADEMY-NAMAKKAL

Send Your Questions and Answers to Our Email Id - padasalai.net@gmail.com

STD : XI STD
SUBJECT : ENGLISH

STUDY SCHEDULE
PUBLIC REVISION 2020

DAY& DATE	CONCERNED TIME	TOPICS TO BE COVERED
04.03.2020 WEDNESDAY	3.00PM – 5.30PM	VARIOUS DISTRICT QUESTIONS & Q.R CODE DISCUSSION
	06.30PM – 10.30PM	SUPPLEMENTARY PARAGRAPH
05.03.2020 THURSDAY	5.00AM – 06.30AM	POEM PARAGRAPH
	7.45AM – 12.45PM	<u>PART -I</u> SYNONYMS AND ANTONYMS VOCABULARY(UNIT1-6)
	1.30PM – 4.00PM	<u>PART -II</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • POEM APPRECIATION • FIGURE OF SPEECH • ERC • GRAMMAR
	4.30PM – 5.30PM	<u>PART -III & IV</u> NOTICE & EMAIL WRITING, PROVERB, DESCRIBING THE PROCESS, SLOGAN , LETTER WRITING, HEADLINES
	06.30PM – 10.00PM	➤ PROSE PARAGRAPH & SHORT ANSWER
06.03.2020 FRIDAY	5.00AM – 09.30AM	➤ FULL REVISION ➤ YEAR QUESTION MARCH&JUNE
SMART WORK LEADS TO SUCCESS! YOU CAN ! YOU ARE THE BEST!		



XI ENGLISH**SYNONYMS AND ANTONYMS****1. THE PORTRAIT OF A LADY**

Choose the most appropriate synonym of the underlined lexical item in each of the following sentences.

1. My grandfather's portrait hung above the mantelpiece in the drawing room
 a) **shelf** b) picture c) lamb d) puzzle
2. A peaceful pallor spread on her face and we knew that she was died
 a) **pale** b) dark c) bright d) colourful
3. Puckered face and her lips constantly moved in inaudible prayer.
 a) **wrinkled** b) graceful c) smoothed d) fresh
4. His grandmother told games that seemed quite absurd and undignified on her part
 a) **ridiculous** b) analytical c) reasonable d) unquestionable
5. Hundreds of little birds collected round her creating a veritable bedlam of chirruping.
 a) Peace b) calm c) **confusion** d) Interest
6. She thumped the sagging skins of dilapidated drum and sang of the homecoming of warriors.
 a) **Damaged** b) elegant c) unbreakable d) reputable
7. An Expanse of pure white serenity breathing peace and contentment
 a) narrow b) **widespread** c) slight d) bend
8. Her part and we treated it like the fables of the prophets she used to tell us.
 a) kind b) **Tales** c) Magazines d) Sharp
9. She hobbled about the house in spotless white with one hand resting on he waist to balance her stoop.
 a) steady b) speed walk c) **unsteadily** d) reliable

10. She said her morning prayer in a monotonous a sing-song while she bathed and dressed me.

- a) **boring** b) Interesting c) relax d) sharp

11. Some birds came and Perched on her legs.

- a) Landed **b) rested** c) nestled d) moved

12. She fed longer and with frivolous rebuke

- a)censures b) cautions **c) scolds** d)praises

13. My grandmother accepted her seclusion with resignation.

- a)Companionship b) retirement c) retreat **d) isolation**

14. We laid her on the ground and covered her with a red shroud

- a)cloth** b) metal c) liquid d) soild

15. The common link of friendship was snapped

- a) Praised b) hailed **c) broken** d) welcome

Choose the most accurate of the four given words which is opposite to the usage of the underlined word in the following sentences.

1. I cherished the moist imprint as perhaps the last sign of physical contract between us

- a) marshy **b) arid** c)slimy d)sultry

2. She fed longer and with frivolous rebukes

- a)serious** b)sad c)furious d)happy

3. We protested But she ignored our protests.

- a)promote b)apprehend **c)accept** d)project

4. An expanse of pure white serenity breathing peace and contentment.

- a)simplicity **b)anxiety** c)absurdity d)stupidity

5. She said her morning prayer in a monotonous sing-song while she bathed and dressed me.

- a)interesting** b)tiresome c)fragrant d)satisfying

6. Some came and perched on her legs, others on her shoulders -----

- a)Landed b) rested c) nestled **d) moved**

7. Her happiest moments were with her sparrows whom she fed longer and with frivolous rebukes
 a) Scolds b) censures c) cautions **d) praises**
8. ----- hundreds of little birds collected round her creating a veritable bedlam of chirrupings.
 a) confusion b) chaos c) mess **d) calm**
9. We had to persuade her to stop to avoid overstraining
 a) convince b) induce **c) prevent** d) lead
10. My grandmother accepted her seclusion with resignation
 a) isolation **b) companionship** c) retirement d) retreat

2. THE QUEEN OF BOXING

Choose the most appropriate synonym of the underlined lexical item in each of the following sentences.

1. With this princely sum, and a little more that had been collected from people. I left for the U.S.
 a) small **b) very large** c) few d) little
2. I was tired and suffering from jet lag.
 a) Lazy b) Active **c) unpleasant feeling** d) Bold
3. The greatest disadvantage for me was my loss of appetite.
a) Hunger b) anger c) Taste d) fear
4. The coaches were kind; they consoled me and lauded me on the silver win
 a) blame b) criticize **c) appreciated** d) Hated
5. I took away from this championship was the conviction that I could take on any boxes.
 a) hopeless **b) faith or belief** c) aimless d) selfish
6. I was hungry enough that I managed the complex work required – I ate enough to sate.
 a) Careless b) calm c) anger **d) satisfy**
7. I ate enough to sate my appetite and my palate
a) sense at taste b) sense of smell
 c) remembrance d) unbarred table

8. There was a victory ride across town a felicitation programmed was held in lingo, an area that houses the government garters
 a) laboriously b) welcome
c) congratulatory address d) bounce
9. Thanks giving prayers were said and words at praise and adulation were showered on me
 a) Blame b) criticize **c) appreciation** d) Support
10. The fight and all that followed are clearly etched in my memory.
a) imprinted b) regard c) arranged d) welcomed
11. My medal haul continued after my marriage.
 a) Gift b) food c) job **d) collection**
12. Putting an end to speculation among my family and friends around that particular topic.
 a) played **b) guess** c) named d) regard

Choose the most accurate of the four given words which is opposite to the usage of the underlined word in the following sentences.

1. Internationale de Boxe Amateur, or the World Women's Boxing championships in Pennsylvania, USA, in November-December 2001.
a) Professional b) leader c) eccentric
2. I was even hopeful of winning the gold.
a) desperate b) fanciful c) repulsive
3. My fear of facing the new opponents quickly vanished.
 a) disappeared b) obligatory c) feared **d) appeared**
4. Just when I had painfully begun to master the art of using a knife and fork, I had to use two sticks to fill my stomach.
 a) gain control of **b) give way to** c) overcome d) attack
5. But the biggest thing I took away from this championship was the conviction that I could take on any boxer.
 a) firm belief **b) doubt** c) certainty d) surety
6. If any accustomed money is in your account the bank will send you a check.
 a) used b) open **c) unused** d) waste
7. She achieved to win in the dance competition.
 a) success **b) failed** c) victory d) fall

8. They ate the category cake together.

a) whole

b) half

c) few

d) more

9. The house was large and confined

a) open

b) upset

c) closed

d) gloomy

10. I was consoled about my result.

a) happy

b) rejoice

c) upset

d) pleasure

3. FORGETTING

Choose the most appropriate synonym of the underlined lexical item in each of the following sentences.

1. He remembers the dates of good vintages

a) inauspicious

b) memorable day

c) holy day

d) holiday

2. It is because of their antipathy to pills and potions.....

a) aversion/strong dislike

b) suitability

c) agreeable

d) intensity

3. Chemists make their fortunes out of the medicines people forget to take.

a) debts

b) losses

c) distresses

d) huge sum of money

4. I am always reluctant to trust a departing visitor to post an important letter.

a) ready

b) unwilling

c) eager

d) anxious

5. I am no great delinquent in such matters.

a) innocent

b) diligent

c) offender

d) honourable

6. As they recall their exploits or their errors.

a) feats/daring or heroic acts on actions

b) failures

c) wastes

d) ideas

7. They are abstracted from the world outside them.

a) lacking concentration

b) interesting

c) attentive

d) active

8. Memories prevent them from remembering to do such small Prosaic things....

a) creative

b) interesting

c) dull

d) curious

9. The absent-minded man.... Has no time to remember the mediocre.

- a) ordinary** b)extra-ordinary c)elegant d) sterling

10. Men with fallible memories have sometimes tried to make out a case

- a) perfect **b) unreliable** c) credible d) flawless

11. He has a memory like a sieve or is an audacious perverter of the truth.

- a) shy b) meek **c) daring** d) coward

12. We regard a man who does not possess it as eccentric.

- a) whimsical** b) usual c) common d)regular

13. Indignant at her husband's behavior, she decided to teach him a lesson.

- a) ampere b)hanger c) danger **d)angry**

14. the white face and quivering lips that would soon appear.

- a) trembling** b)vibrating c) cheering d)smiling

15. What was her vexation, when just before lunch her husband came in smiling cheerfully....

- a)annoyance** b) delight c) comfort d) glory

Choose the most accurate of the four given words which is opposite to the usage of the underlined word in the following sentences.

1. The ordinary man seldom ,forgets to turn off the lights before going upstairs.

- a) rarely b) commonly **c)often** d) always

2. It must be admitted, some matters ----- the memory works with less than its usual perfection

- a) Expected b) accepted c) careless **d) denied**

3. It is only a very methodical man, who can always remember to take the medicine.

- a) disorganized b) chaotic **c) random** d) organized

4. The fishing-rod of reality is forgotten by him

- a) fantasy** b) worst c) care d) fun

5. Absent-mindedness of this kind seems to me all but a virtue.

- a) honors b) integrity c) merit **d) vice**

6. Provincial hotel at which he had a vile meal during the summer.
a) healthy b) bad c) delicious **d) good**
7. Indignant at her husband's behavior, she decided to teach him a lesson.
a) astonished b) disapproved **c) admired** d) dissatisfied
8. She arrived home, anticipating with angry relish the white face and quivering lips that would soon appear .
a) dislike b) like c) good d) dull
9. Having forgotten all about the baby and the fact that he had taken it out with him
a) fiction b) truth c) often d) fantasy
10. Now read the Humorous essay "Forgetting" by Robert Lynd
a) interesting b) boring c) enjoyable **d) serious**

4. TIGHT CORNERS

Choose the most appropriate synonym of the underlined lexical item in each of the following sentences.

1. One man had been caught by the tide in Brittany
a) region b) standing c) dropping d) stooping
2. ----- I was nodding away to the auctioneer like a bloatocrat
a) rich person b)portion c)immensely d)success
3. who had bought quite a number, electrified the room by starting
a) shocked b) unfortunate c) fortune d) adverse
4. ----- with a gradual crescendo to which I had been safely contributing
a) decrescendo b) regress **c)progress** d) least
5. My heart stopped; my blood congealed
a) dissolved b) melted **c) thickened** d) evaporated
6. There was no sound but a curious smothered noise.
a) inhabited b) fostered c) nurtured d) cherished
7. ----- nonchalantly (I hope) to the clerk who came
a) boldly b) depraved **c) indifferently** d) exalted

8. If the money lenders who talk so *glibly* about -----

- a) **smoothly** b) gladly c) roughly d) perverseness

9. About '*note of hand only*' really mean it ; speculating on the possibility of confessing -----.

- a) **promissory note** b) honesty c) good behavior d) cunning

10. I realized that a career of *rectitude* sometimes has rewards

- a) malpractice b) naughty c) malice d) **righteousness**

11. ----- why I would have taken fifty *farthing*

- a) **penny** b) reason c) asked d) condition

12. ----- a messenger of the height gods wore an green *baize* apron

- a) **woolen material** b) smooth c) course d) silky

13. ----- The best of us is worldly *guile*

- a) **cunning** b) hopeful c) guilty d) helpless

14. It is *indelibly* branded in letters

- a) moved b) **permanently** c) stationary d) static

Choose the most accurate of the four given words which is opposite to the usage of the underlined word in the following sentences.

1. "E.V. Lucas was saved from humiliation by a sudden stroke of Luck and *relieved* from a tight corner'.

- a) favorable b) **worried** c) freed d) satisfied

2. A fourth was *torpedoed* in the war.

- a) **saved** b) destroyed c) attacked d) damaged

3. 'Those of us whose lives were *adventurous* enough to comprise any'.

- a) bold b) risky c) **fearful** d) rash

4. 'A terrible silence followed during which the auctioneer looked *inquiring* first at the opener, and then at the company generally.

- a) questioning b) investigating c) avoiding d) **answering**

5. The staff looked so *prosperous* and unsympathetic.'

- a) rich b) wealthy c) **poor** d) luxurious

6. '*Stunned* and dazed as I was, I pulled myself together sufficiently to hand my card'.

- a) surprised b) amazed c) wondered d) **unsurprised**

7. 'But you all talk as though tight corners were always physical affairs'.
- a) relative **b) mental** c) pleasant d) urgent
8. 'Although the previous lots had run into four figures they had all been modestly started at fifty guineas with a gradual crescendo'?
- a) fall b) progress c) decline **d) decrease**
9. 'I set to pondering(lost in thought) on the problem what to do next.
- a) meditating b) thinking c) realizing **d) forgetting**
10. I stood on the outskirts of the little knot of buyers.
- a) Border b) boundary **c) interior** d) edge

5. CONVOCAATION ADDRESS

Choose the most appropriate synonym of the underlined lexical item in each of the following sentences.

1. Thankful as I am for the unique honour conferred on me by this institution.
- (a) granted** (b) removed (c) attached (d) attempted
2. ----- but only reiterate some of the cardinal principal enunciated by those who offered their advice in the past.
- (a) reduce **(b) repeat** (c) add (d) inform
3. ----- but only reiterate some of the cardinal principal enunciated by those who offered their advice in the past.
- (a) situated (b) placed **(c) spoken** (d) left out
4. I do claim to represent him all his ruggedness.
- (a) refinement **(b) toughness** (c) understanding (d) doubts
5. Universities, as the repositories of knowledge and the nursing ground for the emissaries of thought have got a prominent role.
- (a) giver (b) claimer (c) inviter **(d) storehouse**
6. Universities, as the repositories of knowledge and the nursing ground for the emissaries of thought have got a prominent role.
- (a) gathering (b) assembly **(c) representatives** (d) group
7. We have eschewed monarchy and autocracy and have inaugurated the era of democracy.
- (a) accepted **(b) avoided** (c) informed (d) believed
8. We have eschewed monarchy and autocracy and have inaugurated the era of democracy.

(a) rule by one ruler

(b) rule by people (c) rule by a group (d) rule

by few

9. During the feudal days, Universities had to train scholars and poets to adorn the chambers of royalty.

(a) medieval

(b) modern

(c) recent

(d) fresh

10.----- nor were eminent scholars asked to face the problems confronting the masses.

(a) showing

(b) challenging

(c) inviting

(d) giving

11.They were content to work in secluded spheres.

(a) clear

(b) open

(c) different

(d) isolated

12.The role of the University today is not cloistered and confined as in the past.

(a) open

(b) restricted

(c) cleared

(d) closed

13.----- a task which kindles sweet hopes but which demands patience and

perseverance.

(a) interest

(b) commitment

(c) demanding

(d) persistence

14.----- confidence in his inherent ability to shoulder the responsibilities

(a) intend

(b) inborn

(c) selected

(d) achieved

15.----- realizes the perils and possibilities, the challenges are opportunities of the present.

(a) danger

(b) proper

(c) property

(d) safety

16.----- for which you are deeply indebted to the community of which you are a member.

(a) obliged

(b) received

(c) wounded

(d) faithful

17.----- a good portion of the revenue comes from the tillers and the toilers

(a) machines

(b) people

(c) farmers

(d) teachers

18.----- a good portion of the revenue comes from the tillers and the toilers

(a) tailors

(b) labourers

(c) holders

(d) rich

19.Unless you replenish it richly, coming generation will find only an empty coffer.

- (a) spent (b) open (c) require **(d) refill**

20.----- hope unto the despondent and anew life unto every one

- (a) individual (b) group **(c) depressed** (d) farmers

21.A continuous stream of men and women endowed with the spirit of service have been carrying on the crusade successfully.

- (a) removed **(b) gifted** (c) entry (d) deputed

22.A continuous stream of men and women endowed with the spirit of service have been carrying on the crusade successfully.

- (a) exams (b) information **(c) struggle** (d) wonder

23.As inheritors of that rich legacy, you are best.....

- (a) successors** (b) failures (c) travellers (d) drivers

24.Unless service is the outcome, the sermons become sweet nothings. (lecture, talk, oration)

- (a) speech on morale subject **(b) speech on moral subject**

- (c) speech on bad subject (d) speech on good subject

25.May your life be a bright one, and may its lustre brighten the entire land

- (a) fear of reflected light **(b) glow of reflected light**

- (c) cheer of reflected light (d) guilty of reflected light

Choose the most accurate of the four given words which is opposite to the usage of the underlined word in the following sentences.

1. I do claim to represent him in all his ruggedness

- (a) softness** (b) clarity (c) foolishness (d) doubts

2. Those were days when numbers did not count, nor were eminent scholars asked to face problems confronting the masses.

- (a) significant **(b) insignificant** (c) unimportant (d) improper

3. The role of the University today is not cloistered and confined as in the past.
 (a) restricted (b) meant **(c) liberated** (d) kept
4. ----- solace into the afflicted, hope unto the despondent and a new life unto every one
(a) encouraged (b) discouraged (c) dejected (d) disheartened
5. ----- a task which kindles sweet hopes but which demands patience and perseverance
 (a) calmness **(b) agitation** (c) request (d) silence
6. ----- confidence in his inborn ability to shoulder the responsibilities
 (a) verified **(b) acquired** (c) normal (d) implicit
7. ----- solace into the afflicted, hope unto the despondent and a new life unto every one.
(a) discomfort (b) comfort (c) conformation (d) confrontation
8. ----- solace into the afflicted, hope unto the despondent and a new life unto every one.
 (a) affected **(b) pleased** (c) distress (d) torture
9. ----- solace into the afflicted, hope unto the despondent and a new life unto every one.
 (a) faith (b) distress **(c) despair** (d) inspire
10. ----- may its lustre brighten its entire land!
 (a) brightness **(b) dullness** (c) strength (d) weakness

6. THE ACCIDENTAL TOURIST

Choose the most appropriate synonym of the underlined lexical item in each of the following sentences.

1. So I pulled on its and yanked at it with grunts and frowns and increasing consternation.

(a) pulled with jerk

(b) pulled smoothly

(c) pulled easily

(d) pulled slowly

2. So I pulled on it and yanked at it with grunts and frowns and increasing consternation.

(a) pressure

(b) laughter

(c) worry

(d) strength

3. I watched dumbstruck as a hundred carefully sorted documents came raining down in a fluttery cascade.

(a) rain

(b) lake

(c) river

(d) waterfall

4. ----- lidless tin of tobacco rolled crazily across the concourse disgorging its contents

(a) keeping

(b) emptying

(c) closing

(d) seeing

5. I discovered that I had gashed my finger on the zip.

(a) gathered

(b) kept

(c) closed

(d) wounded

6. My wife looked at me with an expression of wonder – not anger or exasperation.

(a) expensive

(b) pleasant

(c) dejection

(d) irritation

7. I always have catastrophes when I travel.

(a) experience

(b) involvement

(c) disaster

(d) understanding

8. I amused her twenty minutes with the scattering of urbane bons mots.

(a) **witty remarks**

(b) serious remarks

(c) family remarks

(d) angry remarks

9. So you will understand, I trust, when I tell you how much I ache to be suave.

(a) **polite**

(b) **sophisticated**

(c) witty

(d) important

10. I explained to her the close and venerable relationship between Bill and William.

(a) possible

(b) unwanted

(c) famous

(d) **respected**

11. ended up standing in an alley on the wrong side of a self-locking door

(a) **narrow passage**

(b) under passage (c) behind passage (d) before

passage

12. tobacco, magazines, passport, English money, film — was extravagantly ejected

(a) bad

(b) wierd

(c) **excessively**

(d) bored

13. crazily across the concourse disgorging its contents

(a) house

(b) bridge

(c) road

(d) **open area**

14. when it's my own — well, I think hysterics

(a) uncontrollable sad or crying

(b) uncontrollable mad or crying

(c) **uncontrollable laughing or crying** (d) uncontrollable creul or crying

Choose the most accurate of the four given words which is opposite to the usage of the underlined word in the following sentences.

1. ----- lidless tin of tobacco rolled crazily across the concourse disgorging its contents as it went
(a) filling (b) changing (c) shouting (d) entering
2. ----- as if I have just experienced an extremely localized seismic event
(a) inside **(b) global** (c) outside (d) country
3. I explained to her the close and venerable relationship between Bill and William
(a) respected (b) wasted (c) meaningful **(d) disrespected**
4. I am not very good at living in the real world is perhaps the most outstanding
(a) great (b) extraordinary **(c) common** (d) known
5. I suddenly remembered that I had recently joined British Airways' frequent flyer programme.
(a) after (b) before (c) just (d) happily
6. I suddenly remembered that I had recently joined British Airways' frequent flyer programme
(a) often (b) always **(c) seldom** (d) infamous
7. I had gashed my finger on the zip and was shedding blood in a lavish manner.
(a) plenty (b) extravagant (c) wasteful **(d) frugal**
8. ----- not anger or exasperation, but just simple wonder
(a) enjoyment (b) irritation (c) helplessness (d) sadness
9. ----- at the moment someone in the seat ahead of me threw his seat back into full recline.
(a) push (b) straight (c) pull (d) rotation
10. I amused her for perhaps 20 minutes with a scattering of urbane bons mots
(a) entertained (b) took care of (c) pleased **(d) annoyed**

SHRI KRISHNA ACADEMY

Padasalai

XI - ENGLISH**VOCABULARY Pre - Test****Marks : 100****SAMPLE PAPER - 1****I. Answer all the questions: -****20x1=20****Choose the correct synonym for the underlined words from the options given.**

- Her silver locks were scattered untidily over her pale, puckered face.
a) graceful b) fresh c) smoothed d) wrinkled
- It is the efficiency rather than the inefficiency of human memory that compels my wonder.
a) irritation b) inability c) inferiority d) ability
- we have to re - call the struggles of the past and realize the perils and possibilities.
a) safeties b) dangers c) securities d) certainty

Choose the correct antonym for the underlined words from the options given.

- The other teams had already completed their weight in, which is compulsory for all players.
a) required b) obligatory c) voluntary d) compulsion
- The staff looked so prosperous and unsympathetic.
a) rich b) wealthy c) poor d) luxurious
- It was at this point that my wife looked at me with an expression of wonder - not anger or exasperation.
a) irritation b) calmness c) vexation d) annoyance
- Choose the clipped form of "Demonstration"
a) Demon b) Monster c) Demo d) Station
- Choose the right definition for the given term "Pathologist"
a) one who studies diseases b) one who studies insects
c) one who studies earthquake d) one who studies birds
- Choose the meaning of the idiom "Back to the wall"
a) In serious difficulty b) abandoning one who is in difficulty
c) try any method to overcome a crisis d) sign of something going wrong
- Choose the meaning of the foreign word in the sentence.
Talking business at dinner is a "faux pas" in France.
a) genuine b) social blunder c) summary d) secret session
- Choose the word from the options given to form a compound word with "toll"
a) Plaza b) late c) proof d) wheel
- Form a new word by adding a suitable prefix to the root word "audible"
a) in b) re c) un d) de
- Choose the expanded form of "GST"
a) Goods and Service Trade b) Goods and Savings Term
c) Goods and Service Tax d) Good Social Tax

14. Choose the Tri-syllabic word.
 a) grandmother b) tourist c) photographer d) lesson
15. Form a new word by adding a suitable suffix to the root word - **accident**.
 a) ---ment b) ---able c) --al d) --ic
16. Replace the underlined word choosing the most appropriate phrasal verb.
 The meeting will **continue** in your absence.
 a) carry on b) carry out c) carry off d) carry in
17. Choose the unclipped form of **'mark'**
 a) remark b) market c) demarcate d) marks
18. Complete the following sentence with the most appropriate phrase.
 He played -----his illness.
 a) in case of b) in spite of c) in the event of d) with regards to
19. Choose the most appropriate question tag for the following sentence.
 Cities are increasingly becoming urbanized, -----?
 a) don't they b) do they c) aren't they d) are they
20. Complete the following sentence choosing the most appropriate modal verb.
 Bharath -----like to meet the celebrity.
 a) will b) can c) would d) may

SAMPLE PAPER - 2

I. Answer all the questions: -

20x1=20

Choose the correct synonym for the underlined words from the options given.

1. A student **embarks** on a career after graduation.
 a) rupture b) completes c) begins d) summons
2. I was both **upset** and worried.
 a) disappointed b) disliked c) destined d) distracted
3. It is **indelibly** branded on letters of fire on my heart.
 a) unforgettable b) misunderstood c) ineligible d) inerasable

Choose the correct antonym for the underlined words from the options given.

4. There was no sound but a curious **smothered** noise from my friend.
 a) suffocated b) suppressed c) expressed d) stifled
5. My blood **congealed**.
 a) thickened b) thinned c) solidified d) froze
6. Turn the **despondent** into optimistic citizens.
 a) hopeful b) hopeless c) frustrated d) desperate
7. Choose the clipped form of **"microphone"**
 a) micro b) mice c) mike d) phone

8. Choose the right definition for the given term **"Phiology"**
 a) The study of phylogenetic trees b) The humanistic study of language and literature
 c) The study of cell and its structure d) The study of the physical world.
9. Choose the meaning of the idiom **"a drop in the ocean"**
 a) extreme b) large c) plenty d) meagre
10. Choose the meaning of the foreign word in the sentence.
 People of Kashmir wants to maintain the **"status quo"**
 a) retain existing condition b) law and order
 c) introduce new changes d) law and order
11. Choose the word from the options given to form a compound word with **"duty"**
 a) of- b) on- c) whole- d) in-
12. Form a new word by adding a suitable suffix to the root word **"public"**
 a) sy b) ment c) tion d) ize
13. Choose the expanded form of **"EU"**
 a) Electric Unit b) European Union
 c) Emergency Unit d) European Unity
14. Choose the correct syllabification fo the word **'crescendo'**
 a) cre-scen-do b) cr-e-scen-do c) crescen-do d) cres-cen-do
15. Choose the correct sentence pattern.
 Mani answered my question promptly.
 a) SVCA b) SVOA c) SVIODO d) SVIODOA
16. Fill in the blank with the suitable preposition.
 She kept the book -----the book shelf.
 a) in b) on c) to d) from
17. Add a suitable question tag to the following statement.
 Cities are increasingly becoming urbanized, -----
 a) isn't it b) shouldn't they c) aren't they d) doesn't it
18. Substitute the underlined word with the appropriate polite alternative.
 Sagar's cat had to be **killed** because it had cancer.
 a) put in b) put down c) put up d) put out
19. Substitute the phrasal verb in the sentence with a single word.
 Meena **pointed out** that the shops would be already closed.
 a) foretold b) described c) mentioned d) showed
20. Fill in the blank with a suitable relative pronoun.
 The man -----suitcase was stolen is over there.
 a) which b) whose c) who d) that

SAMPLE PAPER - 3

I. Answer all the questions: -

20x1=20

Choose the correct synonym for the underlined words from the options given.

1. Her silver locks were scattered untidily.
 a) orderly b) hygienically c) neatly d) disorderly
2. Men with fallible memories try to make out a case for their superiority.
 a) error-prone b) infallible c) valuable d) malicious
3. Even among the best of us there is wordly guile.
 a) morality b) cunningness c) virtue d) wisdom

Choose the correct antonym for the underlined words from the options given.

4. I was the purchaser of a picture.
 a) consumer b) client c) seller d) bidder
5. It is the immediate concern of every individual.
 a) indifference b) worry c) anxiety d) apprehension
6. I was shedding blood in a lavish manner.
 a) tough b) Extravagant c) easy d) frugal
7. Choose the clipped form of "reputation"
 a) repute b) rep c) reput d) reption
8. Choose the right definition for the given term "Nyctophobia"
 a) the fear of sleeping in the dark b) the fear of falling in love
 c) the fear of being in the dark d) the fear of narcotics
9. Choose the word from the options given to form a compound word with "blue"
 a) chair b) berry c) black d) colour
10. Choose the meaning of the foreign word in the sentence.
 These were dreams of long standing that had finally come to fruition.
 a) bear fruit b) fulfillment of a plan c) eat fruits d) sell fruits
11. Choose the phrasal verb from the options given to substituted the underlined word in the given sentence.
 Don't ever mock the condition of poor people.
 a) look into b) look down upon c) look forward to d) look towards
12. Form a new word by adding a suitable prefix to the root word "code"
 a) in b) re c) un d) de
13. Choose the expanded form of "FAQ"
 a) Frequently Answered Question b) Frequently Asked Question
 c) Fire Alarming Quiz d) Fairly Asked Question
14. The number of syllables in 'beautiful' is -----
 a) tetra b) tri c) penta d) di

15. Choose the correct sentence pattern.

He has dedicated his life for their welfare.

- a) SVCA b)SVOC c)SVIODO d) SVOA

16. Fill in the blank with the suitable preposition.

I am good -----playing pranks.

- a) on b)at c) to d) from

17. Add a suitable question tag to the following statement.

She plays basketball on Sundays,-----

- a) isn't she b) shouldn't she c) doesn't she d) can't she

18. Choose the right combination for the blended word "**spork**"

- a) spoon + cork b) spoon + fork c)spoon + work d)spoon + dork

19. Substituted the phrasal verb in the sentence with a single word.

The ancestral house has been **handed down** from generation to generation.

- a)stored b) distributed c) hidden d)delivered

20. Fill in the blank with a suitable relative pronoun.

The criminals, two of -----managed to escape, were caught yesterday.

- a) which b) whom c) who d)that

SAMPLE PAPER - 4

I. Answer all the questions: -

20x1=20

Choose the correct synonym for the underlined words from the options given.

1. Her **rebuke** was a sting to her daughter.

- a) scolding b) rebuttal c) praise d) congratulated

2. It was an effort that involved **perseverance**.

- a)feebleness b) persistence c)fragility d)shabbiness

3. I was not **accustomed** to the erratic climate.

- a) familiar b) unusual c)adopted d) ordained

Choose the correct antonym for the underlined words from the options given.

4. Only a few hours before the last chapter of her life she had **omitted** to pray.

- a) included b)rejected c)isolated d) contracted

5. The auctioneer built up the **crescendo** gradually.

- a) swelling b) zenith c) base d) curvature

6. **A methodical** learning will fetch best results.

- a) systematic b)disciplined c) chaotic d) perfect

7. Choose the unclipped form of "**movie**"

- a) moviepic b)moving picture c) movepie d) movietrails

8. Choose the right definition for the given term **"tautology"**
 a) A collection of selected literary passages
 b) Useless repetition
 c) One who adheres to the letter of the Koran, rejecting all traditions.
 d) One who relates or collects anecdotes.
9. Choose the meaning of the idiom **'Make a long story short'**
 a) Someone who lacks intelligence
 b) To understand the situation well
 c) A rare happening
 d) Come to the point - leave out details
10. Choose the meaning of the foreign word in the sentence.
 I planned to go downtown to meet with Betty, but I ran into a **glitch.**
 a) gutter
 b) slush
 c) small problem
 d) difference of opinion
11. Choose the word from the options given to form a compound word with **"quarters"**
 a) neck
 b) school
 c) bottle
 d) head
12. Form a new word by adding a suitable suffix to the root word, **"associate"**
 a) ly
 b) ness
 c) ion
 d) or
13. Choose the expanded form of **"DoT"**
 a) Department of Telecommunications
 b) Department of Tailors
 c) Director of Tele-evangelists
 d) Department of Televisions.
14. The correct syllabification of the word **"adventurous"** is -----
 a) ad-vent-ur-ous
 b) a-d-vent-u-rous
 c) ad-ven-tur-ous
 d) adven-tu-rous
15. Fear of high buildings is known as -----
 a) Batophobia
 b) Buillophobia
 c) Nyctophobia
 d) Topophobia
16. Fill in the blank with the suitable preposition.
 He handed over the answer script -----the warning bell.
 a) behind
 b) over
 c) before
 d) on
17. Add a suitable question tag to the following sentence.
 He never met anyone, -----?
 a) didn't he
 b) won't he
 c) did he
 d) hasn't he
18. Choose the correct sentence pattern.
 The children speak courteously.
 a) SVA
 b) SVOC
 c) SVOA
 d) SVC
19. Substitute the phrasal verb in the sentence with a single word.
 It is really difficult to **put up with** a short - tempered person.
 a) oppose
 b) accept
 c) deny
 d) tolerate
20. Fill in the blank with the suitable relative pronoun.
 The dress --she bought yesterday are already stained.
 a) which
 b) that
 c) when
 d) whose

SAMPLE PAPER - 5

I. Answer all the questions: -

20x1=20

Choose the correct synonym for the underlined words from the options given.

1. The house was in a dilapidated condition.
a) decrepit b) vigorous c) diluted d) designated
2. The coaches lauded me on the silver.
a) reproached b) rebuked c) rescinded d) appreciated
3. He had to explain the venerable relationship.
a) disciplined b) disreputable c) revered d) irrelevant

Choose the correct antonym for the underlined words from the options given.

4. I was peering at an attractive painting.
a) gorgeous b) smart c) ugly d) beautiful
5. The villagers were enormously overwhelming.
a) extremely b) awfully c) appallingly d) insignificantly
6. Each task involved tremendous work and energy.
a) marvelous b) incredible c) terrific d) meagre
7. Choose the clipped form of "promenade"
a) men b) promen c) prom d) prod
8. Choose the right definition for the given term "graphomania".
a) The humanistic study of language and literature
b) The belief that all events in life are predetermined and inevitable c) A passion for writing
d) A collection of selected literary passages
9. Choose the meaning of the idiom 'Last straw'
a) Dislike to choose or make a decision b) The final problem in a series of problems
c) The person you are talking about arrives d) Take the credit for something you don't deserve
10. Choose the meaning of the foreign word in the sentence.
My uncle Thomas during our Thanksgiving dinner, did his whole spiel about how government is controlled by lizard people.
a) high flown speech to attract people b) narration of cooked up jokes
c) situation where monarchy is felt d) detective stories with criminal act
11. Choose the word from the options given to form a compound word with "biscuit".
a) box b) bin c) tin d) load
12. Form a new word by adding a suitable suffix to the root word, "announce"
a) er b) ing c) ship d) ment
13. Choose the expanded form of "ODS"
a) Ozone Dialling Services b) Organic Deleting Substances
c) Ozone Depleting Substances d) Ozone Dual Secretion
14. Someone who represents a king or queen and rules for him or her in another country.
a) Chancellor b) Viceroy c) Dean d) Assassin

15. Obsessive passion for balloons and ballooning is known as -----
a)Eulomania b)Barbarian c)Balloonomania d) Dromomania
16. Fill in the blank with the suitable preposition.
The lady has been missing -----last week.
a)from b)since c) on d)by
17. Add a suitable question tag to the following statement.
Everybody should be given an opportunity, -----?
a)shouldn't they b)won't they c)wouldn't they d) isn't it
18. Substitute the underlined word with the appropriate polite alternative.
You won't get the contract unless you give the mayor a **bribe**.
a) salt b)sweetener c) sweet box d) money
19. Substitute the phrasal verb in the sentence with a single word.
The ancestral jewellery has been **handed down** from generation to generation.
a)stored b) delivered c) hidden d)distributed
20. Fill in the blank with a suitable relative pronoun.
----- subject do you like better, Maths or Chemistry?
a) Which b) What c) Whose d) That

STD : XI**SUBJECT : ENGLISH****EXPECTED VOCABULARY****1. CLIPPED WORDS:**

1.	Mayonnaise	mayo
2.	Facsimile	Fax
3.	Refrigerator	Fridge
4.	Market	Mart
5.	Perquisite	Perk
6.	Caravan	van

IMPORTANT CLIPPED WORDS:

- advertisement - ad
- public house - pub
- popular music - pop
- cablegram - cable
- university - varsity
- fantasy - fancy
- madam - ma'am
- gabble - gab
- cabriolet - cab
- fanatic - fan
- luncheon - lunch
- perquisite - perk

2. UNCLIPPED WORDS:

- Choose the unclipped form of "Jet"
 - jetliner
 - jet aircraft**
 - jet plane
 - jet engine
- Choose the unclipped form of "dorm"
 - Dormit
 - dormitory**
 - dormitore
 - dormy
- Choose the unclipped form of "pant"
 - elephant
 - pantry
 - pantaloons**
 - triumphant

3. BLENDED WORDS:

- Laundry + automat = Laundromat
- Medical + claim = mediclaim
- Modulator + demodulator = modem
- Sky + laboratory = skylab
- Smoke + fog = smog
- Wireless + fidelity = wifi
- Work + welfare = workfare

8. Choose the blended form of 'spork'
 - a) Spoon + port
 - b) **spoon + fork**
 - c) spill + cork
 - d) sport + cork
9. Choose the blended form of 'webinar'
 - a) Website + seminar
 - b) **web + seminar**
 - c) webs + minar
 - d) web + seminary
10. Choose the blended form of '**paratroops**'
 - a) Parachute + troop
 - b) **parachute + troops**
 - c) para + armytroop
 - d) paranormal + troops
11. Choose the right combination for the blended word '**biopic**'
 - a) **biography + picture**
 - b) biograph + pictures
 - c) biographical + picture
 - d) bio + pictures
12. Choose the right combination for the blended word '**lecdem**'
 - a) lector + demarcate
 - b) lecture + demand
 - c) **lecture + demonstration**
 - d) lecture + demonstrator
13. Choose the right combination for the blended word '**medicare**'
 - a) medical + scare
 - b) medicine + care
 - c) **medical + care**
 - d) medical + daycare
14. Choose the right combination for the blended word '**bit**'
 - a) biotic + digit
 - b) billion + digit
 - c) binary + bitt
 - d) **binary + digit**
15. Choose the right combination for the blended word '**electrocute**'
 - a) electricity + execute
 - b) electrons + execute
 - c) **electro + execute**
 - d) electronics + execute
16. Choose the right combination for the blended word '**hi-tech**'
 - a) highest + technics
 - b) higher + technical
 - c) high + technics
 - d) **high + technology**

4. **COMPOUND WORDS**

NOUN + NOUN

1. Sun + dial = sun-dial
2. Truck + load = truck-load
3. White + paper = whitepaper

NOUN + VERB

1. Air + tight = airtight
2. Ear + mark = earmark
3. Head + ache = headache
4. Lip + read = lipread
5. Root + cause = rootcause
6. Tooth + ache = tooth-ache

NOUN + ADJECTIVE

1. Bad + tempered = bad-tempered
2. Care + less = careless

3. Dead + slow = deadslow

4. Duty + free = duty free

5. Hen + pecked = henpecked

6. Honey + sweet = honey-sweet

7. Life + long = lifelong

8. Mercy + less = merciless

9. Milk + white = milk white

10. Red + hot = red hot

11. World + famous = world famous

NOUN + GERUND

1. Oil + drilling = oil drilling

2. Roller + skating = roller-skating

3. White + washing = white-washing

VERB + NOUN

1. Break + fast = breakfast
2. Drive + inn = drive inn

VERB + ADVERB

1. Camp + out = camp-out
2. Draw + back = drawback
3. Drop + out = drop-out
4. Fall out = fall-out
5. Take + off = take-off

VERB + PREPOSITION

1. Give + up = give up
2. Look + down = look down
3. Put + on = put on

GERUND + NOUN

1. Fishing + net = fishing net
2. Stepping + stone = stepping-stone

ADVERB + NOUN

1. Out + patient = out-patient
2. Over + coat = overcoat
3. Post + script = postscript
4. Under + garment = undergarment
5. Upper + division = upper division

ADVERB + VERB

1. Back + drop = backdrop
2. Back + track = backtrack
3. Fore+ground = foreground
4. Over + come = overcome
5. Under + estimate = under estimate
6. Under + rate = under-rate
7. Under + take = undertake

ADJECTIVE + NOUN

1. Black + board = black board
2. Clever + boy = clever boy
3. Deep + well = deep well
4. Gentle + man = gentleman
5. Hard + ware = hardware
6. High + way = highway
7. Noble + man = noble man
8. Soft + ware = software
9. White + board = white board

ADJECTIVE + VERB

1. Clear + cut = clear cut
2. High + light = highlight
3. Long + forgotten = long forgotten
4. Safe + guard = safeguard
5. White + wash = white wash

ADJECTIVE + GERUND

1. Dry + cleaning = dry-cleaning
2. Easy + going = easy-going
3. Good + looking = good-looking

IMPORTANT COMPOUND WORDS

I. Noun + Noun

air breake, arm chair, atom bomb, fish pond, honey bee, post man, lam post, pencil mark, bench mark
post master, saw dust, silk warm.

II. Adjective + Noun

blue print, short hand, sweet heart, safe guard.

III. Noun + Verb

birth control, haircut, head ache

IV. Verb + Noun

breakfast, cutthroat, glow worm, pickpocket

5.PREFIXES

Prefix	Examples
Auto	Automatic, autopilot, auto focus, automotive, automobile, autobiography
Bi	Binomial, bisector, bicycle, biangular, binocular, bicarbonate
Dis	Disappear, dishonest, disbelief, dislike, dishearten
il	Illegal, illiterate, illegible, illogical, illness
Non	Non stop, nonsense, nonprofit, nontoxic, non-verbal.
Mid	Mid portion, mid point, mid noon, midnight
Over	Over expression, over flow, over act , over coat

6.SUFFIXES

Suffix	Examples
'-ile'	Docile, fragile, juvenile, volatile, ductile
'-ling'	Princeling, duckling, hireling
'-let'	Booklet, leaflet, eaglet
'-ette'	Novelette, kitchenette
'-ity'	Visibility, ability, durability, capability, ductility, sensibility
'-ise'	Familiarize, verbalise, popularise, criticise, vandalise, publicise
'-ly'	Slowly, sweetly, immediately, frequently

Prefix

- dis - discharge, disconnect, dislike, disown.
- mis - misfire, mistake, mislead, misjudge
- arch - arch-enemy, archangel, arch bishop.
- out - outgrow, outline, outweigh
- over - overdo, over confident, over flow.
- anti - antisocial, antigovernment, antisocialist
- fore - foretell, forecast
- be - behead, benumb, belittle
- em - empower, embalm, belittle
- bi - bicycle, bilingual, bifocal, biweekly
- tri - triangle, tricycle, tripod
- sur - surcharge, surpass, surpluss

Suffixes

- ----- acy - accuracy, privacy, obstinacy
- ----- dom - freedom, kingdom, stardom

- ----- ess - actress, waitress, lioness
- -----ity - sanity, diversity, rapidity
- -----ish - boyish, childish, foolish, selfish
- -----en - deafen, gladden, sadden, ripen

7.EXPANDED FORM OF ABBREVIATION AND ACRONYMS.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. AAI – Airport Authority of India | 27.SIM - Subscriber Identity Module. |
| 2. BPL – Below Poverty Line | 28.ATM - Automated Teller Machine |
| 3. BSF – Border Security Force | 29.IFSC - Indian Financial System Code |
| 4. CBI – Central Bureau of Investigation | 30.FSSAI- Food Safety & Standards Authority of India |
| 5. CID – Criminal Investigation Department | 31.WI-FI - Wireless Fidelity |
| 6. CMRL – Chennai Metro Rail Limited | 32.GOOGLE - Global Organization of Oriented Group Language of Earth |
| 7. CNN – Cable News Network | 33.YAHOO - Yet Another Hierarchical Official Oracle |
| 8. CVR – Cockpit Voice Recorder | 34.WINDOW - Wide Interactive Network Development for Office Work solution |
| 9. EPF – Employees' Provident Fund | 35.COMPUTER - Common Oriented Machine. Particularly United and Used Under Technical and Educational Research |
| 10.FAQ – Frequently Asked Questions | 36.VIRUS - Vital Information Resources Under Siege |
| 11.HIV – Human Immuno deficiency Virus | 37.UMTS - Universal Mobile Telecommunications System |
| 12.HRC – human Rights Commission | 38.AMOLED - Active-Matrix Organic Light-Emitting Diode |
| 13.JEE – Joint Entrance Examination | 39.OLED - Organic Light – Emitting Diode |
| 14.LNG – Liquefied Natural Gas | 40.IMEI - International Mobile Equipment Identity |
| 15.MLA – Member of Legislative Assembly | 41.ESN - Electronic Serial Number |
| 16.MLC – Member of Legislative Council | 42.UPS - Uninterrupted Power Supply |
| 17.MP – Member of Parliament | 43.HDMI- High-Definition Multimedia Interface |
| 18.M.S. – Master of Surgery | |
| 19.NLC – Neyveli Lignite Corporation | |
| 20.NOC – No Objection Certificate | |
| 21.OTG – On – The-Go | |
| 22.PTO – Please Turn Over | |
| 23.RPM – Revolution Per Minute | |
| 24.SLV – Satellite Launch Vehicle | |
| 25.PAU - Permanent Account Number | |
| 26.PDF - Portable Document format. | |

- 44.VPN - Virtual Private Network
- 45.APN - Access Point Name
- 46.LED - Light Emitting Diode
- 47.DLNA - Digital Living
Network Alliance
- 48.RAM - Random Access Memory
- 49.ROM - Read Only Memory
- 50.VGA - Video Graphics Array
- 51.QVGA - Quarter Video Graphics
Array
- 52.WVGA- Wide Video Graphics
Array
- 53.WXGA- Wide Screen Extended
Graphics Array
- 54.USB - Universal Serial Bus
- 55.WLAN- Wireless Local Area
Network
- 56.PPI - Pixels Per Inch
- 57.LCD - Liquid Crystal Display
- 58.HSDPA - High Speed Down
Link Aacket Access.
- 59.EDGE- Enhanced Data Rates for
Global Evalution
- 60.NFC - Near Field Communication
- 61.OTG - On -The - Go
- 62.S-LCD- Super Liquid Crystal
Display
- 63.O.S - Operating System
- 64.SNS - Social Network Service
- 65.HS - Hot spot
- 66.POI - Point Of Interest
- 67.GPS - Global Positioning System
- 68.DVD - Digital Video Disk
- 69.DTP - Desk Top Publishing
- 70.GSM - Global System Mobile
Communications
- 71.APK - Authenticated Public Key
- 72.J2ME - Java 2 Micro Edition
- 73.DELL - Digital Electronic Link
Library
- 74.RSS - Really Simple Syndication
- 75.TFT - Thin Film Transistor
- 76.HP - Hewlett Packard
- 77.NEWS PAPER - North East
West South Past and Present
Events Reports
- 78.CHESS- Chariot, Horse, Elephants,
Soldiers.
- 79.COLD- Chronic Obstructive Lung,
Disease.
- 80.JOKE - Joy Of Kids Entertainment
- 81.AIM - Ambition In Mind
- 82.DATE- Day And Time Evolution
- 83.EAT - Energy And Taste
- 84.TEA - Taste and Energy Admitted
- 85.ETC - End of Thinking Capacity
- 86.SMILE-Sweet Memory In Lips
Expression
- 87.OK - Objection Killed
- 88.BYE - Be with You Everytime

8.ACRONYM

1. AIDS – Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
2. BARC - Bhabha Atomic Research Center
3. BEL – Bharat Electronics Limited
4. BHEL – Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited
5. CRY – Child Relief and You
6. DIET – District Institute of Education and Training
7. LASER – Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation
8. NASA – National Aeronautics and Space Administration
9. TASMAR – Tamil Nadu State Marketing Corporation

10. TOEFL – Test of English as a Foreign Language
11. VIRUS – Vital Information Resources Under Siege
12. ZIP – Zone Improvement Plan

ABBREVIATION & ACRONYMS

- AIDS - ACQUIRED IMMUNO DEFICIENCY SYNDROME
- NSS - NATIONAL SERVICE SCHEME
- RMSA - RASHTRIYA MADHYAMIK SHIKSHA ABHIYAN
- SSA - SERVA SIKSHA ABIYAN
- NCC - NATIONAL CADETS CROPS
- AVADI - ARMED VEHICLES AND AMMUNITION DEPOT OF INDIA
- MLA - MEMBER OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY
- MP - MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT
- UGC - UNIVERSITY GRANTS COMMISSION
- AICTE - ALL INDIA COUNCIL FOR TECHNICAL EDUCATION
- TNPL - TAMILNADU NEWSPRINT AND PAPERS LIMITED.

9. CHOOSING THE AMERICAN ENGLISH WORD FOR THE BRITISH ENGLISH WORD

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Barrister – attorney | 11. Fever / ill – sick |
| 2. Blind – window shade | 12. Garden – yard |
| 3. Bonnet (of a car) – hood | 13. Paraffin – kerosene |
| 4. Caravan – trailer | 14. Pavement / footpath – sidewalk |
| 5. Carpet – rug | 15. Sellotape – scotch tape |
| 6. Consultant – specialist | 16. Sportsman – athlete |
| 7. Cooker – oven, stove | 17. Timetable – schedule |
| 8. Cup board – closet / wardrobe | 18. Tin – can |
| 9. Curriculum vitae – resume | 19. Trumpet – horn |
| 10. Cutting – clipping (newspaper) | 20. Veranda – porch |

IMPORTANT BRITISH ENGLISH VS AMERICAN ENGLISH

BRITISH ENGLISH	AMERICAN ENGLISH
Loo	bathroom, restroom
Store room	Closet
Teachers (Staff)	Faculty
Public school	Private school
State school	Public school
Waist coat	Vest
Cooker	Stove
Car park	parking lot
Staff room	Teacher lounge

Play time / Break time	Recess
Cash point	ATM
Shopping point	Mal
Dust bin	Trash can
Forth coming	Up coming
Solicitor	Lawyer
Full stop	Period
hire	rent
CV	Resume
Garden	Yard
Engaged	busy
Jumper	Sweater
Trainers	Sneakers
Fort night	Two weeks
Diary	Calendar
Pants	Trouser
Dressing room	bath robe
Primary school	Elementary school
Mark / Grade	Grade
Toilet	Rest room
Peckish	hungry
Indicator	blinker
post	Mail
Foot ball	Soccer
Pitch	Field
Kit	Uniform
Bonnet (the front of the car)	hood
boot (back of the car)	Trunk
Bank holiday	legal holiday
Caravan	Trailer
Cupbrard	closet
Fair	Carnival
Gaol	jail
Let	lease / rent
nought	Zero
number plate	license plate
pudding	dessert
receptionist	desk clerk
sellotape	Scotch tape
Sweet shop	Candy store
Term academic	Semester
Turnover	Revenue

Exercises:

- Choose the American English word for "tire"
a) Rubber b) **tyre** c) wheel d) cycle
- Choose the American English word for "schedule"
a) Plan b) agenda c) **timetable** d) planner
- Choose the American English word for "parking lot"
a) Valet b) parking c) **car park** d) area lobby
- Choose the American English word for "generator"
a) Power supply b) **dynamo** c) inverter d) electricity producer
- Choose the American English word for "zip code"
a) Pin code b) **post code** c) pen code d) number code

10. SOME OF THE WORDS AND THEIR SUBSTITUTES ARE GIVEN BELOW:

	Unpleasant words	Substitute words with polite alternative
1.	Barber	Hair dresser
2.	Dead	Dearly departed
3.	Death	Put to sleep, going to the other side
4.	Die	Bite the big one
5.	Fat	Obese, big-boned
6.	handicapped	Differently-abled
7.	House wife	Home maker
8.	Idiot	Intellectually challenged
9.	Killed	Whacked
10.	Killing someone	Neutralizing the target
11.	Old person	Senior citizen
12.	Poor	People in poverty
13.	Retarded	Mentally challenged
14.	Stupid	Academically challenged

11. SINGULAR AND PLURAL FORM

- Child – Children
- Fish – fish
- Ox – Oxen

12. FOREIGN WORDS.

No.	Foreign Words	Meaning
1.	Ad valorem	According to the value
2.	Déjà vu	The feeling that you have previously experienced something which is actually
3.	In camera	In private, without the public, newspaper

		reporters, etc. being there
4.	Mala fide	In bad faith or with intent to deceive.
5.	Melee	Confused scuffle,
6.	Modus operandi	Plan of working, mode of operation
7.	Mon ami	My friend,
8.	Nouveau riche	Person who has recently become rich /acquired wealth
9.	Pari pasu	With equal pace
10.	Prima facie	Based on the first impression
11.	Protégé	Dependant who is helped and taught by an expert.
12.	Versus	Against,
13.	Via media	A middle way between two extremes
14.	Vide	With reference to

13. QUESTION TAG

1.Statements with auxiliaries:

1. It is bright, isn't it?
2. Bears are dangerous, aren't they?

2.Statements without auxiliaries:

1. The Cuckoo sings beautifully, doesn't it?
2. Rats dig burrows, don't they?
3. Sachin broke the world record, didn't he?

3. Statements using has/have/had as auxiliaries:

1. The bell has rung, hasn't it?
2. The flowers have drooped, haven't they?

4.Statements using has/have/had as the main verb –use do/does/did

1. A tiger has sharp claws, doesn't it?
2. Indians have great respect for traditions, don't they?
3. Little Rosy had fever, didn't she?

5.Statements having negative words – use positive tag:

A. Using no, none, never not, neither-nor

1. Sheela is not going to come today, is she?
2. My grandfather never smokes, does he?
3. Neither swetha nor sneha has any bad habits, do they?

B. Using little, few, scarcely, hardly, rarely

1. Muni shows little care in his studies, does he?
2. Few planets can be seen, can they?

6. Statements having a little/ a few are positive:

1. A little sugar is added to sauces, isn't it?
2. They had bought a few handkerchiefs, hadn't they?
3. I have a few chocolates to share, haven't they?

7. Let uses "shall we"?

1. Let's go for a walk, shall we?

8. Simple request use "will you"? Urgent request use "won't you"?

1. Pass me the book, will you?
2. Get me a ticket, will you?
3. Send the e-mail, immediately, won't you?
4. Catch this quick, won't you?

9. Impatient remarks use "can't you"?

1. Keep quiet, can't you?
2. Listen to me, can't you?
3. Be attentive, can't you?

10. Statement using each, every, someone, anyone, anybody, none, nobody – take a plural pronoun – 'they'

1. Everybody cheered, didn't they?
2. Nobody was injured, were they?
3. Someone can do it, can't they?

14. CONFUSABLES**EXERCISE WITH ANSWERS**

1. We -----different types of -----phones in our shop. (cell/sell)
2. In Japan even -----stores are not -----for they float on boats. (Stationary / stationery)
3. Our -----is a person of -----(principal / Principle)
4. Birla is -----and he can solve any -----problem. (industrious / industrial)
5. I don't know -----the -----will permit us to go out (weather/ whether)
6. Last -----he did not attend the school as he was -----(weak/week)
7. The -----referred the case to the mayor for -----(council/counsel)
8. The moisture is -----to the heavy -----(due/dew)
9. The doctor tried to get the patient's -----in (vain / vein)
10. He remained -----for -----a long time (quiet / quiet)
11. Though -----with wound, the bird tried to -----(sore/sour)
12. The -----ate the -----of the coconut. (colonel/kernel)
13. The protruding -----of the tree obstructed our -----(route/root)
14. I had no-----of mind until he gave me a -----of advice. (peace/piece)
15. He -----a book -----the window(through/threw)
16. As you -----, -----shall you reap (so/sow)
17. Cricket is a -----game in a -----country like India (popular / populous)
18. As your handwriting is -----your essay is not -----for full marks. (illegible/eligible)
19. My -----bungalow is situated in the middle of the -----garden. (luxuriant / luxurious)
20. My boss is not -----even in -----matter. (official / officious)
21. Army -----never care for their -----safety. (personnel/personal)

22. -----approach is important for -----matters. (judicious/judicial)
23. -----instruction classes boost the -----of students. (morale/moral)
24. Most of the -----from Pakistan are considered illegal-----in India. (emigrants/immigrants)
25. my moral -----makes me be -----of right and wrong. (conscience/conscious)
26. The -----was standing beneath the -----tree (yew/ewe)
27. In the -----below, they -----foreign goods. (cell/sell)
28. The -----products were exhibited in the -----order. (cereal/serial)
29. The huge hike in bus -----is not -----(fair/fare)
30. As the child had -----sick, he began to -----(groan/grown)
31. I will tell you a -----about my dog's -----(tale/tail)
32. The wound on your -----will not -----easily. (heel/heal)
33. Like a -----the clouds covered the -----(vale/veil)
34. If we -----together, we will not fall a -----to temptations. (prey/pray)
35. Generally -----trees don't grow on the -----(beech / beach)

ANSWERS

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. sell, cell | 2. stationery, stationary | 3. principal, principle |
| 4. industrious, industrial | 5. whether, weather | 6. week, weak |
| 7. council, counsel | 8. due, dew | 9. vein, vain |
| 10. quiet, quite | 11. sore, soar | 12. colonel, kernel |
| 13. root, route | 14. peace, piece | 15. threw, through |
| 16. sow, so | 17. popular, populous | 18. illegible, eligible |
| 19. luxurious, luxuriant | 20. officious, official | 21. personnel, personal |
| 22. judicious, judicial | 23. moral, morale | 24. emigrants, immigrants |
| 25. conscience, conscious | 26. ewe, yew | 27. cell, sell |
| 28. cereal, serial | 29. fare, fair | 30. grown, groan |
| 31. tale, tail | 32. heel, heal | 33. veil, vale |
| 34. pray, prey | 35. beech, beach | |

INTERIOR PHRASAL VERBS {TEXT BOOK}

UNIT - I

Phrasal verb: (Prose)

1. Set off - begin a journey; depart; lit the road
2. bond over - to bend one's upper body; stoop;
3. Provoked by - Cause reaction (Neg one)
4. Saving up - Save money
5. Put out - Cancel
6. Set upon - begin an activity
7. Drew up - plan; arrange
8. lit up - to begin slinging, express interest of pleasure
9. Put to - announce; disclose
10. Propped up - catch; promote; stop something from falling.
11. Put up - attach; fix; spend
12. gave up - stop, sacrifice
13. trembled with - sake slightly

UNIT - II

1. hang on - Carry, hold on
2. Given up - i) To stop trying to do something
ii) To surrender, To abandon
3. held on - i) to manage to stay; wait a short while
ii) remain loyal
4. go on - continue an action; proceed.
5. kept out - stay away from (a place (or) condition)
6. Pull off - turn off a road ; Remove by pulling manage; achieve, attain
7. hold up - To wait (or) delay, To support (or) lift.
8. pinned by - attach; join
9. took up - to fill (or) occupy time (or) space.
10. Perked up - become more cheerful; to increase in value
11. racks up - to accumulate (points); to gain; score achieve.
12. popped into (pop into) - i) to fit; snap (or) press ii) to visit some place briefly

UNIT -3**Phrasal verbs :**

1. Swelling out - increase, rise, growth
2. Pour into - cause to run
3. Put in - fill, spend, Install
4. take away - i) to remove; subtract
ii) make feeling, sensation (or) pain disappear
5. cream off - i) to remove; pick and choose ii) to take away
6. Pour into - To flow / stream into some place (or) thing.

Idioms :

- i) – cup of tea – i) something one prefers, desires, enjoys (or) cares about often used in the negative to mean the opposite.
ii) Something to be addressed (or) managed.
ii) ruling on - i) to give a decision / Judgment
ii) To deliver (or) pronounce an official / co formal judgment (or) decision regarding
iii) Swelling out - to bulge / to expand outward.

Prose – Idioms

7. Thrashing around - to move about restless

III rd – Supplementary : Idioms

1. Of my own accord - voluntarily; of one's own free will
2. bolt out of a clear sky - completely unexpectedly; out of nowhere

3. Serves him jolly - the speaker is upset, angry or irritated. Primarily have in UK
4. of his own accord - without compulsion
5. go on the stand - testify during a trial in the court of law.
6. Under a cloud mean while - In the state of gloom / bad temper; viewed with distrust and / or thought to be dishonorable
7. buoyantly - cheerfully
8. piteously - sympathetically
9. sign up - Index – engage
10. smash up - complete collapse; complete smash
11. breaks off - to stop, halt, to stop (as in talking)
12. rise up - to rebel to rear (or) lift up
13. put away - hide; to return; to save
14. let off - excuse; except; relieve; forgive.
15. rely on - to trust (or) believe
16. Get off - to depart; to descend; to escape
17. put by - save for the future
18. live up - satisfy; suit; fit in with
19. pull out - active duty; action stations
20. break off - give up; stop
21. looks out - watch it; mind (out)
22. looks into - to inspect (or) examine / check
23. scowls out - appealing; gloom

Idioms

1. Scowl at - control one's face into an expression of anger, disdain (or) disapproval at and because of someone (or) something.
2. clam down - pacify; appease
3. fell upon - attack someone suddenly
4. Idiom : - crushed into - to press (or) squeeze –ill some one (or) something into a particular state such as loath, a pulp.

UNIT – III (PROSE)

1. end up - exist; occupy
2. knocked into - hard hit
3. held on - carry; wait; hesitate; delay
4. steered by - drive; control direction of vehicle
5. put on - activate; prepare; plan; organize
6. caught up - quicken; accelerate; speed up improve; recover; progress
7. Put back - position; fix
8. flap of - bounce; be on the wing.

9. gripped in - carry; run away with; hang on
10. getting on - transfer; continue; persuade
11. Focused on - give lot of attention; concentrate.
12. goes away - leave; move on
13. drawn out - draw out; lasting longer than usual
14. look over - to inspect (or) examine (or) check
15. stand up - stand; protect
16. beat off - defeat; beat; win (in game)
17. falling into - start on; begin; set about
18. taken over - begin to control; act of seizing/ assuming power
19. come up - approach; make for
20. printed on - Access
21. dried out - to make (or) become dry
22. rounded out - finish out; fullness; complete
23. picked up - to get better; stronger; rise
24. look over - examine; check; study
25. licked off - To remove something by lapping it up with one's tongue
26. back on - to fail to keep a promise; to change your mind about something
27. ended up - occupy; exist; set
28. put up - build; fix
29. take up - start on; begin; stuff; routine
30. Go down - lower
31. put on - wear; prepare
32. started up - activate; setup
33. wriggled - twisting movement; twisting and turning
34. move off - leave, push ahead; progress
35. Run up - lift, rise; raise, balance
36. move up - arrive; ascent
37. down off - go away; leave
38. levered off - lift / move with a level
39. stance on - pose; posture; balance
40. crawled into - move slowly along the ground using knees and hand.
41. let down - disappointed
42. slipped into - passed secretly
43. bet on - make challenge
44. get on to - to pass from one item to the next
45. block off - prevent; close up; lock out
46. Swung over - visit; go around; call
47. leg up - lift
48. check on - meet
49. set off - depart; hit the road; form

- 50.get off - release; let go; go away
51.get away - escape; leave; move on
52.see off - farewell; drive out

UNIT - 6

1. Pulled up – lift upward vertically; get; stop
2. went onto (go into) – change; turn into; explain, define; bring in; fall back on
3. Pull up – idiom
4. Pull (one) upon (something)-To hold one responsible (or) accountable for something they did (or) said.
Ran down – glance; skim; run across; wound; injure
get away – escape; leave; move on
lay out – arrange; define; explain; disburse ashes.

XI ENGLISH**PART-II****PRE-TEST
DATE:****APPRECIATION****Poem - 1**

A. Interpret each of the following expressions used in the poem, in one or two lines.

- i. laugh with their eyes*
- ii. shake hands without hearts*
- iii. like a fixed portrait smile*
- iv. hands search my empty pockets*
- v. to unlearn all these muting things*

B. Read the lines given below and answer the questions that follow.

*i. 'But now they only laugh with their teeth,
While their ice-block-cold eyes...'*

- a) Who are 'they'?
- b) Explain: ice-block-cold eyes
- c) Identify the figure of speech used here.

*ii. 'Most of all, I want to relearn
How to laugh, for my laugh in the mirror
Shows only my teeth like a snake's bare fangs!'*

- a) Why does the poet want to relearn how to laugh?
- b) Whom does the poet want to relearn from?
- c) Mention the figure of speech used here.

POETIC DEVICE:

- | | | |
|--|---|-------|
| 1. While their ice-block-cold eyes | - | _____ |
| 2. Like dresses – home face | - | _____ |
| 3. When I was like you | - | _____ |
| 4.conforming smiles like a fixed portrait smile | - | _____ |
| 5. “son”, “laugh” and “Once upon a time” | - | _____ |
| 6. “Feel at home!” , “come again” | | |
| They say..... | | |
| I find door shut on me | - | _____ |

Poem - 2

a. *“With all my heart I do admire
Athletes who sweat for fun or hire”*

- i. Whom does the poet admire?
- ii. For what reasons do the athletes sweat?

b. *“Well, ego it might be pleased enough
But zealous athletes play so rough...”*

- i. What pleases the ego?
- ii. Why are athletes often rough during play?

c. *“When officialdom demands
Is there a doctor in the stands?”*

- i. Why are doctors called from stands by the sponsors?
- ii. Why does the poet make such an observation?

d. *“When snaps the knee and cracks the
wrist....*

Identify and explain the use of the literary device in this line.

POETIC DEVICE

➤ **FIGURE OF SPEECH:**

- | | | |
|--|---|-------|
| 1. “I am just glad as glad can be | - | _____ |
| 2. That I am not them, that they are not me | - | _____ |
| 3. That you are not me and I’m not you | - | _____ |
| 4. When snaps the knee, and cracks the wrist | - | _____ |
| 5. My soul in true thanksgiving speaks | - | _____ |
| 6. For this modest of physiques. | - | _____ |

➤ **ALLITERATION:**

1. They do not ever in their dealings
2. Athletes who sweat for fun or hire
3. When snaps the knee, and cracks the wrist
4. For this *most* *modest* physiques

➤ **RHYMING SCHEME: STANZA 1 TO 6 - _____**

Poem – 3

(i) *“And ‘tis my faith that every flower
Enjoys the air it breathes...”*

- (a) What is the poet’s faith?
- (b) What trait of Nature do we see here?

(ii) *“And I must think, do all I can,
That there was pleasure there...”*

- (a) What did the poet notice about the twigs?
- (b) What was the poet’s thought about then?

(iii) *“If this belief from heaven be sent,
If such be Nature’s holy plan.”*

- (a) What does ‘heaven’ refer to?
- (b) Why does the poet call it ‘holy’?

POETIC DEVICE

1. ‘To her fair works did Nature link’ _____
2. ‘I heard a thousand blended notes’ – _____
3. ‘What Man has made of Man’ – _____
4. ‘What man has made of man’ – Alliteration _____
5. The human soul that through me ran.... _____
6. While in a grove I sate reclined. – _____
7. And ‘tis my faith that every flower. – Alliteration _____
8. Rhyme scheme- stanza 1 to 6 _____
9. Rhyming words _____

Poem- 4

i. *“Macavity’s a Mystery Cat: he’s called
the Hidden Paw...”*

- a) Does the poet talk about a real cat?
- b) Why is he called the Hidden Paw?

ii. *“He’s the bafflement of Scotland
Yard, the Flying Squad’s despair:
For when they reach the scene of crime
— Macavity’s not there!..”*

- a) What is 'Scotland Yard'?
- b) Why does the flying squad feel disappointed?

iii. *"He sways his head from side to side, with movements like a snake; And when you think he's half asleep, he's always wide awake..."*

- a) Explain the comparison made here.
- b) What does he pretend to do?

iv. *"For he's a fiend in feline shape, a monster of depravity."*

- a) How is the cat described in this line?
- b) Explain the phrase 'monster of depravity'.

v. *"And his footprints are not found in any file of Scotland Yard's."*

- a) What seems to be a challenge for the Scotland Yard?
- b) Why do they need his footprints?

vi. *"It must have been Macavity!" but he's a mile away."*

- a) What is Macavity blamed for?
- b) Where is he?

vii. *"There never was a Cat of such deceitfulness and suavity."*

- a) Which cat is being talked of here?
- b) How is he different from the rest?

POETIC DEVICE

A. He sways his head from side to side, with movements like a snake_____

B.

1. for he's the master criminal who can defy the Law. _____
2. He's broken every human law, he breaks his law of gravity. _____
3. His brow is deeply lined with thought, his head is highly domed; _____
4. His coat is dusty from neglect, his whiskers are uncombed _____
5. He's outwardly respectable. (They say he cheats at cards.) _____
6. He always has an alibi, and one or two to spare: _____

C. He's broken every human law, he breaks the law of gravity. _____

D. 1. Macavity, Macavity, there's no one like Macavity _____

2. I Might mention Mungojerrie, I might mention Griddle bone. _____

1. *"Our nature it is that whatever we try
We do with devotion deep and true".*

- Who does 'we' refer to?
- How should we carry out our duties?

2. *"Defeat we repel, courage our fort;"*

- How do we react to defeat?
- Which is considered as our stronghold?

3. *"We are proud of the position we
hold; humble as we are,"*

- What is the speaker proud of?
- How is the speaker both humble and proud?

4. *"He, who does not stoop, is a king we adore.
We bow before competence and merit;"*

- Who is adored as a king?
- What is the figure of speech used in the first line?

5. *"Honour is a property, common to all:
In dignity and pride no one need to be poor."*

- Who are considered rich?
- What is their asset??

POETIC DEVICE:

1. We are proud and feel so tall

- What is the figure of speech used in the given lines?

2. He who does not stoop, is a king we adore

- What is figure of speech used in the given lines?

3. *"We are proud of the position we*

Hold, humble as we are

Our pride springs from the way we life

A life that knows no kneeling and bending"

- Pick out the word in alliteration?

4. *"Every hillock has a summit to boast*

The height you reach is not that we care

He who does not stoop, is a king we adore

The ones that are true and stand on their own

*Are really the ladder for the rise of Man
In dignity and pride on one need to be poor"*

1. Pick out the words in alliteration?

2. Name the figure of speech used in line 3,

Poem-6

1. What do the three words, 'graves, worms and epitaphs', refer to?
2. What does the executor mentioned in the poem do?
3. Who is Bolingbroke? Is he a friend or foe?
4. Are all deposed kings slain by the deposer?
5. What does the crown of rulers stand for?
6. What hides within the crown and laughs at the king's grandeur?
7. What does 'flesh' mean here?
8. What are the various functions and objects given up by a defeated king?
9. How does the king establish that he and his subjects are equal in the end?
10. Bring out King Richard's feelings when he was defeated.

POETIC DEVICE

1. "And yet not so – for what can we bequeath
Save our deposed bodies to the ground?"

2. How can you say to me, I am a king?

3. **Scoffing** his state and **grinning** at his pomp,

4. Bores through his castle wall, and farewell king!

5. **Let's talk of graves, of worms, and epitaphs**

Make dust our paper, and with rainy eyes

Write sorrow on the bosom of the earth

- a. Name the figure of speech used in lines 1 and 2,

- b. Name the figure of speech used in line 3.

6. Which serves as paste and cover to our bodies

a. Name the figure of speech used in the gives line.

7. All murdered- for within the hollow crown

a. Name the figure of speech used in the gives line

8. Keeps Death his court, and there the antic sits

a. Name the figure of speech used in the gives line .

b. Pick out the words in alliteration.

9. Scoffing his state and grinning at his pomp

a. Pick out the words in alliteration.

10.To monarchize, be fear'd and kill with looks

a. Name the figure of speech used in the gives line

11.As if this flesh which about our life

a. Name the figure of speech used in the gives line

b. Pick out the words in alliteration.

12.Bores through his castle wall, and farewell king

a. Name the figure of speech used in the gives line

b. Pick out the words in alliteration.

13.I live with bread like you, feel want

a. Name the figure of speech used in the gives line

b. Pick out the words in alliteration.

live, like; with, want

14. How can you say to me, I am a king?

a. Name the figure of speech used in the gives line

b. Pick out the words in alliteration.

PICK OUT THE ALLITERATION FROM THE FOLLOWING LINES :

i) "Our lands, our lives, and all, are Boling broke's,...."

ii) “And tell sad stories of the death of kings:”

iii) “Comes at the last, and with a little pin”

SHRI KRISHNA ACADEMY

Padasalai

XI - ENGLISH**Grammar Pre - Test****Marks : 50****UNIT - 1****Articles and Determiners**

1. English is -----language of -----people of England.
2. Man, thou are -----wonderful animal.
3. Do you see -----blue sky?
4. He showed -----mercy to the Vanquished. (little / a little)
5. -----words spoken in the earnest will convince him. (few / a few)

Tense

6. My Friends ----- (see) the Prime Minister Yesterday.
7. By 2020, robots ----- (take over) many of the job the people do today.
8. By next March we ----- (live) here for four years.
9. I met him in New Delhi in 1996. I ----- (see) him last - five years before.
10. At that time he ----- (write) a normal for two months.

UNIT - 2**Models & Semi modals**

11. I -----hardly take his help (use semi - modals)
12. Prices -----come down soon (Use semi-modals)
13. He -----not do it (use semi - Models)
14. During my teens I -----often sit in front of T.V (Use modal verb)
15. -----this be true? (Use modal verb)

Prepositions.--

16. The Work was done -----haste
17. O God! Keep me -----sin.
18. I am tired -----Walking.
19. Do not cry -----spilt milk.
20. The mail train is due -----3 p.m.

UNIT - 3**(Active and Passive voice.)**

21. The mason is building the wall.
22. He will finish the work in a fortnight
23. Who did this?

24. Sita loves savitri
25. Why did your brother write such a letter?

Subject Verb Argument.

26. She is one of the best - mothers that -----ever lived (has or have)
27. This is one of the things that -----ambition (kill of kills)
28. The quality of mangoes -----(be) not good.
29. Gold and silver -----(be) precious metals.
30. The horse and carriage -----(be) at the door.

UNIT - 4**If clause**

31. He drives fast. He may meet with an accident.
32. You had seen the robbers. You would have run away.
33. He were to play. We would surely win.
34. I like it. I shall buy it.
35. You were an angel. You could transform her into a beauty.

UNIT - 5**Direct and Indirect**

36. she said, " How tall the building is!".
37. He said to me, " Please, switch off the fan!"
38. I said "Can you repeat it again"?
39. She asked me, "Do you have the address?"
40. You said to her, " I Studied in Chennai".

UNIT - 6**Simple, complex and compound sentences**

41. Although she is poor, she is always cheerful (Change into simple sentences)
42. He runs three miles daily so as to reduce his weight. (Change into complex sentences)
43. He was guilty and he confessed it. (Change into simple sentences)
44. Archana is our sister and she bought a car last week. (Change into complex sentences)
45. Yuvraj is not only a good batsman but also a great fielder. (Change into simple sentences)

XI – ENGLISH**Grammar Answer key****Marks : 50****UNIT - 1****Articles and Determiners**

1. English is -----**a**-----language of -----**the**-----people of England.
2. Man, thou are ----**a**-----wonderful animal.
3. Do you see -----**the**-----blue sky?
4. He showed -----**little**-----mercy to the Vanquished. (little / a little)
5. -----**a few**-----words spoken in the earnest will convince him. (few / a few)

Tense

6. My Friends ----**saw**----- (see) the Prime Minister **Yesterday**.
7. **By 2020**, robots --**will have taken over**----- (take over) many of the job the people do today.
8. **By next March** we --**will have been living**----- (live) here **for** four years.
9. I met him in New Delhi in 1996. I ----**had seen**----- (see) him last - five years **before**.
10. **At that time** he --**had been writing**----- (write) a normal **for** two months.

UNIT - 2**Models & Semi modals**

11. I --**need**-----hardly take his help (use semi - modals)
12. Prices ----**ought to** -----come down soon (Use semi-modals)
13. He ---**dare**-----not do it (use semi - Models)
14. During my teens I -----**would**-----often sit in front of T.V (Use modal verb)
15. ----**can**-----this be true? (Use modal verb)

Prepositions.--

16. The Work was done ----**in**-----haste
17. O God! Keep me --**from/off**-----sin.
18. I am tired ---**of** -----Walking.
19. Do not cry -----**over**-----spilt milk.
20. The mail train is due --**at**-----3 p.m.

UNIT - 3**(Active and Passive voice.)**

21. The mason is building the wall.

The wall is being built by the mason.

22. He will finish the work in a fortnight

The work will be finished by him in a fortnight.

23. Who did this?

By whom was this done?

24. Sita loves savitri

Savitri is loved by sita.

25. Why did your brother write such a letter?

Why was such a letter written by your brother?

Subject Verb Argument.

26. She is one of the best - mothers that -----**have**-----ever lived (has or have)

(sub is plural)

27. This is one of the things that --**kill**-----ambition (kill /kills)

(sub is plural)

28. The quality of mangoes --**was**----- (be) not good.

(sub is singular)

29. Gold and silver -----**are**----- (be) precious metals.

(two or more singular noun)

30. The horse and carriage --**is**----- (be) at the door.

(one idea)

UNIT - 4

If clause

31. He drives fast. He may meet with an accident.

If he drives fast, he may meet with an accident,

32. You had seen the robbers. You would have run away.

If you had seen the robbers, you would have run away

33. He were to play. We would surely win.

If he tried , we would surely win

34. I like it. I shall buy it.

If I like it , I shall buy it.

35. You were an angel. You could transform her into a beauty.

If you were an angel, you could transform her into a beauty.

UNIT - 5

Direct and Indirect

36. she said, " How tall the building is!".

She exclaimed that the building was very tall.

37. He said to me, " Please, switch off the fan!"

He requested me to switch off the fan.

38. I said "Can you repeat it again"?

I asked if he could repeat that again.

39. She asked me, "Do you have the address?"

She asked me whether I had the address.

40. You said to her, " I Studied in Chennai".

You told her that you had studied in Chennai.

UNIT - 6**Simple, complex and compound sentences**

41. **Although** she is poor, she is always cheerful (Change into simple sentences)

In spite of her poverty , she is always cheerful.

She is poor **but** she is always cheerful.

42. He runs three miles daily **so as to** reduce his weight. (Change into complex sentences)

He runs three miles daily **so that** he can reduce his weight.

He runs three miles daily **and so** he can reduce his weight

43. He was guilty **and** he confessed it. (Change into simple sentences)

He confessed his guilt.

He confessed **that** he was guilty.

44. Archana is our sister **and** she bought a car last week. (Change into complex sentences)

Our sister Archana bought a car last week.

Archana **who** is our sister bought a car last week.

45. Yuvraj is **not only** a good batsman **but also** a great fielder. (Change into simple sentences)

Besides being a good batsman, Yuvraj is great fielder.

STD : XI**SUBJECT : ENGLISH****EXPECTED ERROR SPOT**

S. No.	Textual Exercise	
1.	The trains often are late.	
2.	His salary is Rs.20,000/- per year.	
3.	I am not understanding the problem	
4.	Have you had your meals?	
5.	He invited us to stay a few days with him.	
6.	My sister was recently operated for appendicitis.	
7.	Thirukkural has been translated to many languages.	
8.	There are no reliable evidences to show that he is guilty.	
9.	I bought a blue colour shirt and a tie.	
10.	There is always heavy traffic during peak hours.	
11.	I am not on talking terms with my neighbour.	
12.	The teacher says, "He is making a good progress in studies"	
13.	He was proclaimed a traitor by the king.	
14.	The letter was written partially in English and partially in Tamil	

15.	We are unable to locate the mistake.	
16.	He took up gymnastic when he was eight years old.	

OLD +1 & +2 YEAR QUESTIONS 2006-2019

1. He gave me an one-rupee note.
2. Though she is weak but she is active.
3. She kept the book in the table.
4. None of you know the answer.
5. We speak the English.
6. Children prefer TV games than story books.
7. Mala is a M.A., in English.
8. One of the boy has got the first prize.
9. Two and two make four.
10. Though he was honest, but he was poor.
11. Sheela is junior than me.
12. Ramesh went to abroad.
13. Guilty must be punished.
14. Though he is ill, but he attends the class.
15. The principal with all the teachers ar present.
16. He gave me an one-rupee coin.
17. If they had contacted me, I would help them.
18. He is confident on his success.
19. My father gave me a lot of advices.
20. Though he practiced well, but he did not win the prize.
21. He took up gymnastic when he was seven years old.
22. He come latte to school.
23. Although he came late, but he finished the work in time.
24. A group of twelve students are travelling together.
25. John is best student in the class.
26. The cat was sitting in a wall
27. A honest man is always respected.
28. Mathematics are my favourite subject.
29. Each of the student has participated in the competition.
30. If I was a bird, I would fly.

31. He is my cousin brother.
32. No one know the answer.
33. Children prefer sweets than fruits.
34. Though he prepared well but he failed in his exam.
35. Jim/Mohan is one of the best student in his class.
36. She goes to school by feet.
37. Sun rises in the east.
38. Gopi is one of the tallest boy.
39. I am a teacher, isn't I?
40. Neither Ram nor Arun are present today.
41. He is a M.Sc., student.
42. They discussed about the matter.
43. The luggages are very heavy.
44. As I am suffering from fever, so give me two days leave.
45. Taj Mahal is one of the greatest wonder of the world.
46. He congratulated me for winning the election. She congratulated him for his success.
47. The news are very good.
48. He wears a HMT watch presented by his uncle.
49. Neither he nor you are active.
50. If you had walked fast, you would catch the bus.
51. He joined an European University last year.
52. One of the boy looks happy.
53. She / He prefers coffee than tea.
54. He sold his furnitures.
55. Sitting near the window and he saw the crowd.
56. I prefer coffee than tea.
57. He has finished his meals.
58. I am suffering with fever.
59. One of the dacoits were shot dead.
60. I bought a HMT watch.
61. The cow is an useful animal.
62. Mary is superior than Jose in drawing.
63. She said that she can drive a car.
64. We sell wooden furnitures.
65. Working hard and he passed.

66. He is a M.Sc., student.
67. Though he is poor but he is happy.
68. Mathematics are my favourite subject.
69. Sheela is junior than me.
70. She kept the book in the table.
71. If they had contacted me I would help them.
72. One of his sons are a doctor in the United States of America.
73. I met an European at the airport.
74. My uncle will come on next Monday.
75. Kevin has been working here from 2003.
76. If you had given the money in advance, I would buy the book.
77. He made an universal appeal to all.
78. If she had approached me, I would help her.
79. The scenery of Kashmir are enchanting.
80. Even though he walked fast but he missed the bus.
81. One of his men were caught by the police.
82. There is an university at Madurai.
83. He gave me a lot of advices.
84. Although Raju is poor but he is generous.
85. He is confident on his success.
86. We were discussing about the matter.
87. Children prefer TV games than story books.
88. Although he came late but he finished the work is time.
89. Civics are my favourite subject.
90. If he had known of your arrival, he would come to receive you
91. Madhumati is my cousin sister.
92. Sheela purchased furnitures from the shop.
93. Though he is old but he walks steadily.
94. Sam is junior than me.
95. The news are read every day. / The news are very good.
96. Though his mother-tongue is Tamil but he always speaks in English.
97. The cow is an useful animal.
98. One of the boys look happy.
99. If I were a bird, I will fly.
100. Let us hope though the best.
101. Mathematics are an interesting subject.

102. One of the minister walked out.
103. Unless you study well, you will pass.
104. Children prefer sweets than fruits.
105. She gave me an one-rupee coin.
106. Mohan is one of the best student in his class.
107. She is angry at her husband.
108. I have not met you before, isn't?
109. The workers formed an union for their welfare.
110. Naveen as well as Sekar sing well.
111. Ivan prefers reading than playing.
112. One of the machines are not working.
113. Although he worked hard but he scored low marks.
114. If she had known the matter, she would solve the problem.
115. Physics are my favourite subject.
116. Children prefer sweets than snacks.
117. He had written the letter by pen.
118. Neither Ram nor his friends is present today.
119. I met one of my relative yesterday.
120. The telephone is an useful instrument.
121. He did not listen to his father's advices.
122. Neither of the boys are guilty.
123. He is a honourable man.
124. Slow and steady win the race.
125. Everyone admire the Taj Mahal.
126. The wages of sin are death.
127. If I had time, I would have taught you.
128. Supposing if you go too the library, return this book.
129. An apple a day keeps a doctor away.
130. Neither of your suggestions are practical.
131. The three brothers shared the property between themselves.
132. The horse which I rode ran fastly.
133. The theory of Economics are confusing.
134. Yellow River is the second longest river in China.
135. Despite being old and he is active.
136. Rini always speaks the truth, don't he?
137. His father met in an accident.

138. The house is built in an one- acre land.
139. Rahul has been working here from 2010.
140. If you jump the signal or you will be penalized.
141. The boys are entering into the classroom.
142. We usually go to the bed at night.
143. Every fruit in the basket were rotten.
144. Grant Trunk Express has arrived on time.
145. Sheela knows him very well, don't she?
146. I lost my luggages in the train.
147. If you come late. I would punish you.
148. Despite of his shoulder injury, he continued to bowl.
149. The first volume of these poems have already been published.
150. The lightning flashed across a sky.
151. Martin has finished his meals.
152. Gas is usually more cheap than electricity.
153. Supposing if we start early we can reach on time.
154. He remains brave and confidence in a difficult situation
155. Our joys knew no bounds
156. He joined an European University last year.
157. One of the boy looks happy.
158. Unless you study well, you will pass
159. Civics are my favourite subjects.
160. If I had started in time, I would caught the train
161. A bunch of keys were found in the car
162. I prefer coffee than tea
163. He gave me an on rupee coin
164. Raju met in an accident
165. Steel is use in concrete buildings
166. They were discussing about the programme
167. All the furnitures in her house has been sold.
168. Kailash told Nithish that he can drive a car.
169. The Flights often late.
170. No sooner did the doctor give me an injection to I became alright
171. I and sheela attended the seminar last week.
172. We are having a son, who is now studying abroad.
173. The colour of the curtains are very bright.

174. I saw an uniformed soldier hiding behind the wall.
175. Nobody knows why was he killed
176. My older brother is living abroad
177. They are discussing about their picnic
178. Malini told to her cousin that she would donate some money.
179. Though I had a good sleep but I feel very tired.
180. Every tourist has a amazing story to share .
181. One of the components are already missing.
182. Mr. Mohan is going through the most worst phase of his life.

MOST IMPORTANT PUBLIC EXPECTED QUESTIONS with key

1. Let us hope **for** the best
2. Men and women are **equals**.
3. **The** young shouldn't teach tradition to **the** old.
4. I bought half **a** litre of milk.
5. I have **a** headache.
6. India defeated Srilanka by **an** innings.
7. I can speak English **besides** Hindi.
8. There is a Church **beside** our school.
9. My school is **behind** the temple.
10. It has been raining **for** five hours.
11. He has been working here **since** 2001.
12. My book is **on** the table.
13. The cat jumped **upon** the wall.
14. She jumped **into** the well.
15. Several dam were built **across** the river.
16. The bridge is being built **over** the Cauvery river.
17. The UNICEF **carries** out a lot of noble service for the protection of children.
18. A lot of work **is** to be finished by me.
19. A lot of students **are** attending the seminar.
20. The **cattle** are grazing.
21. The police **are** in search of the criminal.
22. Get me a **pair of scissors** from the tool box.
23. My friend **is** always cheerful.

24. I **always read** in the morning.
25. I **want** a pen.
26. He is **possesses** a new car.
27. He is **leaving for** Chennai tonight.
28. Anand is **suffering from** fever.
29. I **listened to** the music.
30. Santhosh **knocked at** the door.
31. Raja **met with** an accident.
32. Ramesh is **good at** English.
33. Suresh is **poor in** Mathematics.
34. He is **confident of** his success.
35. They have been **accused of** the murder
36. The Principal is **angry with** you
37. I always **sympathise with** the poor.
38. He **discussed** the matter yesterday.
39. I have **ordered** a cup of coffee.
40. He **requested** my help.
41. They **described** the scenery.
42. We **regret** the inconvenience.
43. He **discussed** the matter yesterday.
44. She **entered** the room.
45. He **accompanied** his friends to Ooty.
46. He **told** me that he was busy.
47. I have **answered** all their questions.
48. Slow and steady **wins** the race
49. The cup and saucer **is** placed on the table.
50. Bread and butter **makes** a wholesome breakfast.
51. Early to bed and Early to rise **is** good habit.
52. Greed and grief **goes** hand in hand.
53. Honour and glory **is** his reward.
54. The ebb and flow of the tide **is** due to the lunar influence.

SUPPLEMENTARY READER

GLOSSARY

UNIT - 1

WORDS	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
avenue	a wide street	Hidden path
habitual	regular	Irregular
nigh	almost	Distant
twirling	twisting and spinning around	Stable
intricate	complicated	Easy simple
stalwart	physically strong	Timid weak
swagger	walk in a confident way	Deprecate
vicinity	the surrounding area (neighbourhood)	Faraway
reassuringly	making someone feel less doubtful	Trouble annoy
proposition	theory or system	-
plodder	one who toils slowly but steadily	-
wits	intelligent people	Seriousness
groove	a dull routine that does not change	Happiness
razor-edge	a critical situation	Smoothed
dismally	without happiness and cheer	Hopefully
absurdity	quality of being silly and foolish	Seriousness
egotism	a feeling of self-importance	Humility
outline	describe	Inside
wires	sends a telegraphic message	-

UNIT - 2

embarked	boarded	Stop
espied	caught sight of	Ignore
ineffectually	in vain	Effectually
ruefully	regretfully, sorrowfully	Jaiful
pantomime	exaggerated behaviour	Inactivity
quid	(British) one pound sterling	Poor
exchequer	national treasury	Debts
crest	a symbol representing a family, reproduced on writing paper	Bottom
tackle	equipment required for a task or sport	Complete
discrepancy	difference	Agreement
soi- distant	self styled	Rebase
astuteness	cleverness	Indbilty
sedately	in a dignified manner	Commotion
sumptuous	expensive looking	Bad – poor
chaise	horse-drawn carriage	-

expounded	explained	Confuse
volubility	fluency, talkativeness	Dullness
blonde	pale yellow hair	-
UNIT - 3		
groaning	crying in pain	Praise
dreadful	extremely bad	Beautiful
ice-lollies	flavoured ice or ice cream on a stick	-
weeny tug	small pull	Push
gas	anesthesia	Liquid
scream	a very funny thing	Seriousness
ferrying	carrying	Stay in place
queer	strange	Common
writhing	twisting the body from side to side	Steady
agony	severe pain	Happiness
sulking	being sad and silent	Compliment
blurred	hazy, not clear	Brighten
UNIT - 4		
drooping	bending	Upright
unwarrantable	illegal, wrongful	Justifiable
pursuits	quest	Surrender
frantic	mad, desperate	Calm
grave	serious	Happy
boundless	limitless	Limited
ceased	stopped	Begin
trifle	bit	Hasten
staggering	shaking or vibrating	Ordinary
animation	excitement	Calmness
beckoned	called	Repulse
superficies	surface / outer face	Interior
withering scorn	disapproving hatred	-
depict	show, give a picture of	Confuse
reconcile	to comfort and heal	Confuse
emboss	cause to bulge out	Decrease
bauble	a thing of no value	Plainness
UNIT - 5		
baton	a thin stick used by a conductor of a music orchestra	-
drawl	slow, lazy way of talking	shorten
tangles	a confused mass, twisted	Clarify
grimace	expression of disgust on a person's face	Smile

accompaniments	music played to support an instrument, voice or group	Principal
contralto	the lowest female voice	Arttess narrow
forte	a musical tone played loudly	Inability
crescendo	a gradual increase in the loudness of a sound	Base
aisle	a passage between rows of seats	Exit
fiancé	a man to whom one is engaged to be married	-
doleful	sorrowful	Happy
UNIT - 6		
lounge	a place in a home or public building for leisure activities, living room	-
cosy	comfortable	Uncomfortable
Instalment	one of the parts into which a debt is divided when payment is made at intervals	Whole
absurd	ridiculously unreasonable and meaningless	Logical /rational
propose	intend to do something	Discourage
realise	to understand or become aware of	Disbelieve
thingummies	small articles the names of which are not remembered	-
motto	a short sentence or phrase that expresses a rule guiding the behaviour of a particular person or group	Ambiguity
endorse	to make over to another	Criticize
tartar	a person of irritable temper	Calm
possessed	completely controlled by an evil spirit	Normal

QR CODE SOLUTION - 2020**STD: XI****SUBJECT: ENGLISH****UNIT - I****PROSE : The Portrait of a Lady - Khushwant Singh****I. Choose the correct answer :**

1. Choose the most appropriate word from the options given to replace the capitalized word in the following sentences:

As for my grandmother being young and pretty, the thought was almost 'REVOLTING'

- a) encouraging b) frightening c) amusing **d) disgusting**

2. We ----- (think) we could ask you a small favor.

- a) have thought **b) thought** c) would think d) are thinking

3. Choose the most appropriate antonym for the capitalized word in the following sentence. After a few hours of 'MOURNING' we left her alone.

- a) celebration** b) observation c) admonition d) lamentation

4. Form a compound word by combining the word 'half' with the appropriate option.

- a) plate** b) song c) hour d) part

5. Choose the most appropriate word from the options given to replace the capitalized word in the following sentence. For several hours she thumped the sagging skins of the 'DILAPIDATED' drum.

- a) expensive **b) battered** c) traditional d) mysterious

6. Skimming and scanning are two important ----- techniques.

- a) writing b) speaking c) listening **d) reading**

7. Choose the root word that can be used to form derivatives both with prefix 'in_' and suffix '_ly'

- a) practical b) equal **c) constant** d) digestion

8. Choose the option that cannot combine with the word 'court' to form a compound word.

- a) house **b) hall** c) yard d) room

9. After a long silence, we heard a ----- of merry laughter.

- a) peal** b) pail c) pile d) peel

10. I ----- (eat) a lot of sweets of late.

- a) will be eating b) was eating **c) have been eating** d) were eating

11. Choose the most appropriate antonym for the word in the following sentence from the option given. That seemed quite ABSURD -----

- a) strange **b) sensible** c) foolish d) valuable

12. Choose the most appropriate word from the options given to replace the capitalized word in the following sentence.

her happiest moments were with her sparrows whom she fed with frivolous "REBUKES"

- a) expressions b) sympathies c) kindness **d) scoldings**

13. Reema wastes -----of her time chatting with her friends.
a) most b) much c) none d) little
14. I have completely ----- knowledge about stock market.
a) no b) any c) much d) some
15. Choose the most appropriate antonym for the word in the following sentence from the option given. We had to 'PERSUADE' her to stop to avoid overstraining.
 a) disregard b) disable **c) discourage** d) disobey

POEM : Once Upon A Time – Gabriel okara

Choose the correct answer :

1. -----for my laugh in the mirror shows only my teeth like a snake's bare fangs! The figure of speech used in these lines is -----
 a) hyperbole b) oxymoron c) metaphor **d) simile**
2. Complete the line from the poem 'once upon a time' by choosing the right option. I have learned to wear many faces like -----
a) dresses b) ornaments c) masks d) cosmetics
3. While their ice-blocked cold eyes.
 Search behind my shadow. The expression 'ice-block-cold eyes' in the line means -----
 a) eyes seething with anger and jealousy **b) eyes lacking an endearing expression**
 c) eyes welled up with tears of joy d) eyes wide open in shock or surprise
4. Choose the right word to fill the blank in the line from the poem "Once upon a Time". I have also learned to say "-----" when I mean "good – riddance".
 a) bon voyage b) adieu c) farewell **d) goodbye**

SUPPLEMENTARY : After twenty Years – O.Henry

Choose the correct answer :

1. Before the friends parted, they -----
a) dined at a restaurant b) attended a mass in the church
 c) Played a game of card d) watched a movie together
2. Bob realized that the tall man was not Jimmy Wells, when he noticed the -----
 a) black mole on his forehead b) scar on his eyebrow
 c) protrusion of his front teeth **d) shape of his nose**
3. Choose the correct statement :
 a) Jimmy and Bob were of the same age **b) Jimmy Wells was two years older than bob**
 c) Bob was one year younger than Jimmy Wells d) Bob was much elder to Jimmy Wells.
4. Bob went to the west to -----
 a) pursue his higher studies b) get married and settle there
 c) visit historical places **d) make his fortune**
5. 'After Twenty Years' is a short story written by -----
a) O. Henry b) Mark Twain c) Ernest Hemingway d) Isaac Asimov

6. 'Well,I'll explain if you'd like to make certain it's all straight.'Who said this to whom?
 a) the policeman to the plainclothesman **b) Bob to the policeman**
 c) Bob to the plainclothesman d) the policeman to Bob
7. The policeman on beat saw a man in the doorway of a -----store.
 a) stationery b)provision **c) hardware** d) medical
8. The two friends were raised in the city of -----
 a) Boston b) New Jersey **c) New York** d) Chicago
9. the waiting man pulled a watch studded with small -----
a) diamonds b)pearls c) rubies d) emeralds
10. When the friends parted ways, it was exactly -----p.m.
 a) 10.20 b) 10.03 **c) 10.00** d) 10.30
11. "It sometimes changes a good man into a bad one." Who said this to whom?
 a) Bob to Jimmy Wells b) Jimmy wells to the plain clothes man
c) the plain clothes man to Bob d)Jimmy wells to Bob

UNIT - II

PROSE : The Queen of Boxing – M.C. Mary

Choose the correct answer :

1. Who among the following women boxer won bronze in2012 Olympics?
 a) Sarjubala Devi **b) Mary Kom** c) Nadia Hokmi d)Ankushita Boro
2. Where did Mary Kom accomplish her first international medal?
a) Pennsylvania b)New Zealand c) California d)China
3. find out the meaning of the phrase 'square off'
 a) neglect b) complete **c) attack** d) forget
4. Ibromcha Singh is a famous coach in the field of -----
 a) motor racing b)cricket **c) boxing** d)wrestling
5. Find out the synonym of the capitalized word -----"The people were ENORMOUSLY nice too."
 a) popularly **b) hugely** c) really d) honestly
6. What is the correct expansion of AIBA?
 a) Association of Boxing and Amateur b) Association of International Boxing Amateurs
c) Association International Boxe Amateur d)All India Boxing Association
7. In which year was Mary Kom honoured with Padma Bhushan?
 a) 2009 b) 2012 **c) 2013** d) 2011
8. What is the title of M.C. Mary Kom's autobiography?
 a) Way of world **b) Unbreakable** c) My Experiments with Truth d) Universal
9. Choose the correct expansion of RSC.
a) Referee Stopped Contest b) Revolutionary Socialist Conference
 c) Red School Conference d) Royal Society of Canada
10. Find out the correct synonym of the capitalized word – 'I was not ACCUSTOMED to the food there'.
 a) new to b) trained to **c) used to** d) strange to

POEM : CONFESSIONS OF A BORN SPECTATOR

– Ogden Nash

Choose the correct answer :

- Which nationality does Ogden Nash belong to?
a) Lebanese **b) American** c) British d) Indian
- Identify the literary device used in this line. "When snaps the knee and cracks the wrist"
a) Onomatopoeia b) anaphora c) Oxymoron d) Apostrophe
- In which poem do you find the following line?"You are not me and I am not you."
a) Be the Best **b) confessions of a Born Spectator**
c) Once Upon a Time d) Everest is not only Peak
- This Poem 'Confessions of a Born Spectator' is about a spectator who -----
a) sleeps in his / her place **b) is as enthusiastic as player**
c) wishes to exchange roles with an athlete d) behaves just like a small child
- "My soul in the thanks giving speaks for this modest of physique. "Who is the author of this poem?
a) Gabriel Okara b) William Words worth c) Douglas Malloch **d) Ogden Nash**
- Ogden Nash was declared as the country's best known producer of -----poetry.
a) Thematic **b) Humorous** c) Serious d) Religious
- "but zealous athletes play so rough." The word 'zealous' means -----
a) jealous b) experienced c) brave **d) enthusiastic**
- Whom does the poet admire in the poem, "Confessions of a Born Spectator?"
a) athletes b) coaches c) boxers d) captains
- "With all my heart I do admire." In this line, 'I' refers to the -----
a) coach **b) poet** c) player d) athlete
- "Twixt prudence and ego, prudence wins. "The word 'prudence' means -----
a) wisdom b) consciousness c) foolishness d) pride

SUPPLEMENTARY : A Short in the Dark – Saki

Choose the correct answer :

- What is the antonym of the word 'astuteness'?
a) cleverness b) kindness c) selfishness **d) foolishness**
- The correct expansion of Nss is -----
a) Natural Service Scheme **b) National Service Scheme**
c) National Service Sector d) National Service Society
- Philip Sletherby settled himself down in -----
a) an empty railway carriage b) is won house c) the bus stand d) a nearby hotel
- Choose the correct modal verb and complete the blank
In schools, students ----- wear a uniform.
a) would b) may **c) must** d) will

5. Who is a friend of Sletherby?
a) Bertie **b) Claude people of K.C** c) Manor d) Claude Mackay
6. What is the synonym of the word 'sumptuous-looking'?
a) bad-looking **b) expensive - looking** c) decent - looking d) best - looking
7. Honaria Saltpen Jago is a person of some social importance in -----
a) Bristol **b) London** c) Birmingham d) Canterbury
8. Who was the second son of Mrs. Saltpen Jago?
a) Bertie b) Brill c) Philip Sletherby d) H Claude
9. Who aspires to become a politician in the story 'A shot in the Dark' ?
a) Bertie b) H.H.Munro c) Saltpen Jago **d) Philip sletherby**
10. what is thepen name of Hector Hugh Munro?
a) Saki b) Muki c) Riki d) Suki

UNIT - III

PROSE : Forgetting - Robert Lynd

Choose the correct answer :

1. Choose the best answer to complete the sentence.
Encyclopedias are found in the -----section of library.
a) electronic b) stack c) journal **d) reference**
2. Choose the best antonym for the word capitalized.
The lady was INDIGNANT at her wife's behavior.
a) calm b) tensed c) jubilant d) cheerful
3. Choose the best synonym for the word capitalized.
The wife imagined her husband to appear with a white face and QUIVERING lips.
a)lispig b) shining **c) trembling** d) pale
4. Choose the best synonym for the word capitalized.
he is an AUDACIOUS perverted of the truth.
a) honest **b) bold** c) timid d) alert
5. Which of the following does not come under the category of non-fiction?
a) biographies b) autobiographies **c) fables** d)narratives
6. Choose the best antonym for the word capitalized.
I am always RELUCTANT to trust a departing visitor to post an important letter.
a) related **b) willing** c)fortunate d) careful
7. Choose the best synonym for the word capitalized.
Taking the ball or bat with them is one of the PROSAIC things -----
a) essential b) customary c) chief **d) dull**
8. Choose the best answer to complete the sentence. The clipped form of bridegroom is -----
a) bridge b) broom c) bride **d) groom**
9. -----is the term used to denote a special specialist in the study of insects.
a) Insectologist b) Herpetologist c) Ornithologist **d) Entemologist**

10. Choose the best answer to complete the sentence.

-----is the unclipped form of the word 'fridge'

- a) Frigidaire b) Referee c) Freezer **d) Refrigerator**

11. Choose the best answer to complete the sentence.

A pathologist is one who specializes in the study of -----

- a) reptiles b) birds **c) diseases** d) languages

12. Choose the best antonym for the word capitalized.

A man who does not possess good memory is regarded as ECCENTRIC.

- a) intelligence. **b) sane** c) ecstatic d) insane

13. Which of the following features about a report is untrue?

- a) legal complications cannot be avoided** b) is of an engrossing style
c) used for narrations d) contains accurate facts

**POEM : Lines Written in Early Spring -
William Wordsworth**

Choose the correct answer :

1. 'What man has made of man, 'This line is an example of the figure of speech -----

- a) simile b) personification **c) repetition** d) metaphor

2. The term 'sate' means-----

- a) soft b) stand c) safe **d) sat**

3. The poem 'lines written in early spring' is written by -----

- a) William Blake b) William Shakespeare c) Robert frost **d) William Words worth**

4. 'Their thoughts I cannot measure'. the word 'their' refers to -----

- a) men **b) birds** c) flowers d) children

5. The poet heard a thousand blended notes while he was sitting in a -----

- a) park b) playground c) yard **d) grove**

**SUPPLEMENTARY : The First Patient
- C V Burgess**

Choose the correct answer :

1. The pliers, hammer and hacksaw were actually used to -----

- a) treat the patients b) open the inner door of the surgery
c) extract teeth **d) force open dentist's instrument cabinet**

2. Pulmonologist refers to one who specializes in treating -----problems.

- a) heart **b) lung** c) skin d) kidney

3. Men 5 was going to ask for gas-----

- a) so as not to feel the pain** b) as it was cheap
c) as it was an old - fashioned method d) so as to have a hot drink

4. According to women 5, the long queue-----
a) never dwindled b) had not moved quickly
c) was still waiting **d) had moved quickly**
5. One who treats stomach disorders is a -----
a) Gastroenterologist b) Neonatalist c) Cardiologist d) Gynecologist
6. -----was the first patient called into the surgery by the dentist.
a) Joe b) Maurice c) Mrs. Johnston d) Dorothea
7. The first patient left
a) after having his tooth extracted b) without seeing the dentist
c) after rescheduling his appointment to that evening
d) after being subjected to treatment using a hacksaw
8. The small boy and the little girl were fighting about a ----they both wanted.
a) magazine b) pen c) toy d) ball
9. -----is the name given to one who treats kidney diseases.
a) Ornithologist **b) Nephrologist** c) Neurologist d) Dermatologist
10. All the patients except women 5 and women 1 had left the clinic as -----
a) They were scared of the tools used by the dentist
b) the dentist was an inexperienced person
c) the dentist had left d) the dentist was rude and angry
11. Woman 5 spent her time showing her -----to the other patients in the waiting room.
a) tooth injury b) prescriptions **c) holiday photographs** d) wedding album
12. The key to the cabinet door was -----
a) never found **b) under the telephone directory**
c) in the dentist's coat - pocket d) lost by the nurse

UNIT - IV

PROSE : Tight Corners – Edward Verrall Lucas

Choose the correct answer :

- The word 'bloatocrat' refers to a/an -----
a) **rich and fat person** b) autocrat c) a poor person d) democrat
- The author thought of borrowing money from -----
a) his brothers b) his neighbors **c) his uncles** d) his sisters
- The author thought of confessing his -----to one of Christie's staff.
a) wealth **b) poverty** c) friend's betrayal d) eagerness
- The author had only -----pounds in the bank.
a) fifty three b) fifty c) forty three **d) sixty three**
- The staff at Christie's looked so prosperous and -----
a) perfect b) intelligent **c) unsympathetic** d) sympathetic
- 'Brittany' is a place in -----
a) Germany b) Sapin **c) France** d) England

7. The word 'cockney' refers to -----
a) a type of pronunciation b) a type of music c) a type of book d) a type of drama
8. The author's friend -----the author when he was in a tight corner.
 a) encouraged **b) deserted** c) supported d) criticized
9. The author demanded -----guineas from the dealer's messenger.
a) hundred b) sixty c) thirty d) fifty
10. The author participated in the auction -----
 a) on behalf of his relatives **b) for fun** c) for buying pictures d) instead of his brothers.

POEM : Macavity – The Mystery Cat – T.S. Elist

Choose the correct answer :

1. Macavity may be seen
a) in the square b) in a school c) near a sea – shore d) near a river
2. Macavity was known for deceitfulness and -----
 a) permission b) wisdom **c) suavity** d) richness
3. Macavity is a friend in -----shape.
 a) dog **b) feline** c) frog d) fish
4. Macavity's coat is -----from neglect.
a) dusty b) washed c) clean d) stained
5. Macavity moves like a -----
 a) partner b) tiger **c) snake** d) lion
6. Mungojerrie and griddle bone are well known -----
 a) cats **b) criminals** c) dogs d) tigers
7. Macavity baffles -----
 a) the Interpol b) flying squad c) the CBI **d) Scotland yard**
8. Macavity is the -----
 a) person of wisdom **b) Napoleon of crime**
 c) man of good manners d) Alexander of crime
9. Macavity is a -----cat.
 a) kind b) honest c) fat **d) ginger**
10. Macavity usually breaks -----
a) the law of gravity b) the low of philosophy
 c) the law of people d) the law of relativity

SUPPLEMENTARY : With the Photographer

– Stephen Leacock

Choose the correct answer :

1. The Photographer was a -----man in grey suit.
 a) Powerful **b) drooping** c) great d) rich

2. -----is the name of the process for putting in new eyebrows in a photograph.
a) Bromide **b) Delphide** c) Oxide d) Cowhide
3. The Photographer rolled a machine into the ----- of the room.
a) middle b) side c) corner d) front
4. The spoke to the Photographer with a ----- scorn.
a) withering b) thundering c) seeming d) growing
5. Stephen Leacock called the Photograph -----
a) a worthless bauble b) an excellent gift c) a perfect picture d) a valuable thing
6. Stephen Leacock wanted The Photograph mainly for his ----- of the photograph.
a) relatives b) parents c) neighbours **d) friends**
7. Stephen Leacock asked to come on ----- to see the proof.
a) Saturday b) Sunday c) Tuesday d) Monday
8. Stephen Leacock was ----- years old, when he met the Photographer.
a) 30 b) 45 **c) 40** d) 50
9. In the sentence "I have always known it", the word 'it' refers to -----.
a) the neck b) the head c) the mouth **d) the face**
10. ----- is the process for removing the ears in new eyebrows in a photography.
a) Bromide b) Oxide c) Delphide **d) Sulphide**

UNIT - V

PROSE : Convocation Address – Dr. Arignar Annadurai

Choose the correct answer :

1. What is the correct synonym of the word capitalized in the below sentence?
In olden days, EMINENT scholars were not asked to face the problems confronting the masses.
a) famous b) juvenile c) eager d) strong
2. Find the odd word:
a) vocal b) fertile c) harvest d) livestock
3. Which of the following is not included as the main role of the university?
a) Trim and train, guide and lead a citizen to his duty
b) empowering the society by enhancing our military power
c) making individuals fitted for the democracy
d) preparing individuals for the task of bettering the society
4. Dr. C.N. Annadurai was awarded the Chubb fellowship at -----
a) Oxford university b) Annamalai university
c) Jawaharlal Nehru university **d) Yale university**
5. Identify the grammatical function of the capitalized word.
My teachers GUIDE me towards the path of success.
a) noun b) adverb **c) verb** d) adjective
6. What is the correct synonym of the word capitalized in the below sentence?
The role of University today is not cloistered and CONFINED as in the past".
a) developed b) depressed c) refilled **d) restricted**

POEM : Everest is Not the Only Peak - Kulothungan

Choose the correct answer :

- Choose the sentence which has no error.
 - Akshita asked Pranav what was he doing here
 - Akshita asked Pranav that what he is doing there
 - Akshita asked Pranav what he was doing here
 - Akshita asked Pranav what he was doing there**
- "In dignity and pride no one need to be poor" What figure of speech can be identified in the above line?
 - simile
 - b) alliteration**
 - c) assonance
 - d) metaphor
- "Every hillock has a summit to boast" What is the meaning of the word 'hillock'?
 - a huge wall
 - the highest point of a hill
 - c) a small hill**
 - d) fertile land
- "We bow before competence and merit" What does the word 'competence' refer to?
 - nobility
 - ambition
 - c) efficiency**
 - d) patience
- According to the poet Kulothungan, what is considered as our property?
 - wealth
 - height
 - c) humble
 - d) honour**
- "We dream it our duty and mission in life". What does the word 'mission' refer to?
 - a) ambition**
 - b) outcome
 - c) meaning
 - d) devotion
- "Everest is not the only peak". What does Everest in the title stand for?
 - a) the tallest peak**
 - b) upliftment
 - c) all the other peaks
 - d) pride of life
- Match the words in column A with their meanings in column B.

column A		column B.	
i)	optimism	1)	Hopeful feeling
ii)	patriotism	2)	Love of country
iii)	heroism	3)	Not attending class regularly
iv)	absenteeism	4)	Exceptional courage

- a) 1 2 3 4**
 - b) 2 1 4 3
 - c) 4 3 2 1
 - d) 1 2 3 4
- "He, who does not stoop, is a king we adore" what is the figure of speech employed here?
 - a) metaphor**
 - b) oxymoron
 - c) onomatopoeia
 - d) personification
 - What is the real name of the poet Kulothungan?
 - a) Kubera Swamy
 - b) Kudanthei Swamy
 - c) Kulothunga Swamy
 - d) Kulandai Swamy**

5. -----carefully sorted documents were coming out
a) Twenty b) Eighty c) Fifty **d) Hundred**
6. On a flight to Australia, the ticket was in the name of -----
a) W.B. Bryson **b) B. Bryson** c) Bryson d) W. Bryson
7. The author's worst experience was when he was nothing down important thoughts in a
a) small rough note book b) secret file **c) note book** d) diary
8. The author always has -----when he travels
a) tickets b) accidents c) worries **d) catastrophes**
9. The author amused an attractive young lady for -----minutes.
a) thirty **b) twenty** c) ten d) forty
10. The author went on a family trip to -----
a) Russia b) Germany c) Spain **d) England**

POEM : The Hollow Crown - William Shakespeare

Choose the correct answer :

1. King Richard urged his men not to call him a / an _____
a) emperor b) soldier **c) king** d) warrior
2. Some kings were slain in _____
a) domestic enmity b) places **c) war** d) quarrel
3. According to king Richard, _____ covers our bones.
a) fertile land **b) barren earth** c) holy cloth d) rain
4. King Richard appealed to _____ not to mock flesh.
a) relatives **b) soldier** c) people d) friends
5. King Richard abdicates his throne to _____
a) John b) David c) Henry **d) Henry Bolingbroke**
6. "The Hollow Crown" is an extract from _____
a) Macbeth b) Hemlet **c) King Richard - II** d) Henry the Fourth
7. King Richard needed -----
a) friends b) affectionate relatives c) more fame d) more money
8. King Richard wanted to tell sad stories of the _____
a) kings b) people c) peasants d) soldiers
9. Some kings are poisoned by their -----
a) enemies b) ministers c) friends **d) wives**
10. Bolingbroke was King Richard's-----
a) father b) uncle **c) cousin** d) son

SUPPLEMENTARY : The Never Nest (Play)
- Cedric Mount

Choose the correct answer :

1. While leaving Jack's home, Jane gave the couple a -----for the pounds.
a) bond b) watch c) gift **d) cheque**
2. Jill has to pay more than ----- pounds towards his instalment.
a) eight b) six **c) seven** d) nine
3. Jack is a -----
a) business man b) waiter c) teacher d) clerk
4. -----has visited jack and jill.
a) Aunt Laura **b) Aunt Jane** c) John d) Charles
5. Jack is called -----
a) Mr. sage b) Mr. perfect c) Mr. monk d) Mr. manager
6. The villa of Jack and Jill is at -----
a) Texas b) London c) Wellington **d) new Hampstead**
7. Aunt Jane was ----- of about Jack and Jill's way of living
a) unhappy b) jealous c) glad d) satisfied
8. Jack earns ----- pounds a week.
a) six b) fifty c) hundred d) forty
9. Jill calls her home a -----
a) nest b) church c) garden d) cage
10. The initial amount which jack has paid for his house is ----- pounds
a) thirty b) fifty **c) ten** d) twenty

STUDY SKILL 1 MARIK QUESITONS

UNIT - 1

CLASS : XI STANDARD 2018 - 2019

1. The American writer **Henry James** has written a novel which is also titled 'The Portrait of a Lady'.
2. A **prefix** is a letter or a group of letters which is added to the beginning of a root word in order to modify it.
3. A **suffix** is a letter or a group of letters which is added to the end of a root word.
4. Words that are derived or formed from the base word by adding prefixes and suffixes are called **derivatives**.
5. Various techniques used in reading are **Skimming, Scanning, Decoding, and Encoding**.
6. According to **Edward fry**, there are **three** reading speeds.
7. **Skimming** is the fastest reading speed technique which is used for getting an overall idea.
8. **Scanning** is used when you look for specific information without reading everything.
9. **Determiners** are the words placed in front of a noun to clarify what the noun refers to.
10. There are **six** types of determiners.
11. **Tenses** are verbs used to express time.
12. There are **twelve** types of tenses.

13. **Simple past:** to indicate a past habit or an action already completed.
14. **Simple present :** to express habits or general truth; to indicate a future event on a designated date as part of a plan or arrangement.
15. **Simple future:** To indicate an action, condition or circumstance that hasn't taken place yet.
16. **Past continuous :** To indicate uncompleted action of the past; to indicate persistent habits of the past.
17. **Present continuous:** To indicate action occurring at the time of speaking; to indicate a temporary action that may not be occurring at the time of speaking.
18. **Future continuous :** To indicate what will be going on at some time in the future; to indicate planned future events.
19. **Past perfect :** To indicate a completed action of the past that happened before another event took place.
20. **Present perfect :** To indicate a past action which is not defined by a time of occurrence; to indicate an action that started in the past and has continued until now.
21. **Future perfect :** To indicate an action that will be completed before another event takes place.
22. **Past perfect continuous :** To indicate an action in the past that began before a certain point in the past and continued up until that point in time.
23. **Present perfect continuous :** To indicate an action which started at some point in the past and may or may not be completed
24. **Future perfect continuous :** To indicate an action that will have happened for some time and will not be completed yet at a certain point in the future.
25. A **notice** is a written or printed piece of information which is given to a large group of people.
26. A **message** is a verbal, written or recorded communication sent to or left for a recipient who cannot be contacted directly.

UNIT – 2

27. **Muhammad Ali** was an **American boxer**.
28. **Kabadi** is the national sport of **Bangladesh** which was originated in **Tamilnadu**.
29. **Encoding** is the process by which data is presented in a non – verbal form (tables, graphs).
30. **Decoding** is the process by which graphic representation such as tables and graphs are interpreted so that the data is made meaningful to the readers.
31. **Modal auxiliaries** are called **helping verbs**.
32. A **preposition** is a word used to link nouns, pronouns or phrases to other words within a sentence.
33. **Note – making** involves the fundamental skills of **reading and writing**.
34. **Summarizing** is to briefly sum up the various points given in the notes made from the original passage.
35. In **1960**, **sir Ludwig Guttmann** founded the **Paralympics** games in Rome for the physically impaired.

UNIT – 3

36. Human memory begins to work when the fetus is just **20 weeks** old in the mother's womb.
37. **Homonyms** are two or more words that have same pronunciation but different meanings.
38. **Homographs** are words with same spelling and same sound but different in meanings.
39. **Homophones** are two or more words with same sound but with different spellings and meanings.
40. **Heteronyms** also known as **heterophones** are two or more words with same spelling but different sounds and meanings.
41. **Clipped words** are words that are formed by dropping one or more syllables from longer words without changing the meaning.
42. Library classification is of two types. They are Dewey **decimal system** and the **Library of Congress system**.
43. There are **four important sections** in a library.
44. **Reference section** : Dictionaries, encyclopedias, yearbooks, atlases, gazetteers.
45. **The stack**: All books except those in the reference section.
46. **Journal section** : Journals and periodicals, magazines.
47. **Electronic section**: Computers, Xerox machines (reprography), DVDs, CDs
48. The most common ways of locating books in a library are **author's name, title, subject**.
49. We use the **active form** to say what the subject does.
50. We use the **passive form** to say what happens to people and things.
51. When the doer of the action is known, it is **personal passive**.
52. When the doer of the action is unknown, it is **impersonal passive**.
53. **A biographical sketch** is a brief summary of a person's life and his achievements.

UNIT – 4

54. An **idiom** is an expression in English with a special meaning of its own.
55. **Note-taking** involves the fundamental skills of **listening and writing**.
56. **Notes** are commonly taken during an oral discussion at a meeting or a lecture.
57. Notes of a meeting are usually called **minutes**.
58. Who, what, whom, whose and which are called **interrogative pronouns**.
59. Where, when, why and how are called **interrogative adverbs**.
60. Yes or No questions are also called **polar questions**.
61. Yes or No questions are framed using **primary auxiliaries and secondary auxiliaries**.
62. **A question tag** is a short question added at the end of a statement used when asking for agreement or confirmation.
63. A **positive statement** takes a negative tag and a **negative statement** takes a positive tag.
64. The **intonation** (the rise and the fall of the voice in speaking) of the tag determines the meaning of the question tag.
65. The term **dialogue** refers to a verbal conversation between two or more people.
66. The word 'dialogue' was originated from **Greek word dialogos**.
67. **Limerick** is a type of poetry.

68. There are **two** types of photography: **wet and dry photography**.

UNIT -5

69. An **open letter** is a letter that is intended to be read by a wide audience or a letter intended for an individual.

70. **Direct speech** repeats the exact words of the speaker.

71. **Reported speech** conveys something that was said in the past.

72. **Samuel Johnson** published the first dictionary in **1755**.

73. **James Murray** was the primary editor of Oxford dictionary.

74. **E – Mail** is a less formal method of communicating but has replaced the conventional letter.

75. There are **7 parts** in a formal letter.

76. **A letter of application** also known as **cover letter** is a job application document sent with resume.

77. There are **2 types** of advertisement: **classified and block**.

UNIT - 6

78. **Translation** is the process of expressing the sense of a written text to another language.

79. **Transcription** is the process of listening to an audio file and writing what has been said verbatim in the same language.

80. **Transliteration** gives the word from a different language in letters that you read so as to be able to pronounce it properly.

81. **Narration** is a recital of events, especially in chronological order, as the story narrated in a poem or the exposition in a drama.

82. **A simple sentence** has one independent clause.

83. **A compound sentence** has two or more independent clause joined by a co – coordinating conjunction.

84. **A complex sentence** has one independent clause and one or more dependent clause.

85. **A clause** is a group of words with a subject and a verb.

86. Because, since, although, when, while, where, which, that, after, etc., are called **subordinating conjunctions**.

87. But, yet, or, so, still, and, etc., are called **coordinating conjunctions**.

88. **A resume or curriculum vitae** is a document used by a person to present his educational backgrounds and professional skills.

89. When human traits are given to non-human or inanimate objects, it is called **personification**.

90. When a question is asked not for the sake of getting an answer, but to express a point more emphatically, it is **interrogation**.

91. When two unlike objects or things having some common qualities are compared, it is **Metaphor**.

92. When a question is formed to make a point rather than to elicit an answer, it is **rhetorical question**.

93. When rhyming words are used within a single line, it is **internal rhyme**.

94. The full name of Shakespeare is **William Arden Shakespeare** where Arden is his **mother's family name**.

95. The leader of a debate is **moderator**.

STD : XI**PART-I (Q.No. 1-20)****SUBJECT : ENGLISH VARIOUS DISTRICT QUESTIONS - 2020 PART- II (Q.No. 27-30)****1. NAMAKKAL - REVISION TEST**

a) Answer all the questions. Choose the most appropriate synonyms of the underlined words in the following.

1. She said her prayer in a **monotonous** sing - song
a) increase b) reduce c) ignore d) boring
2. It is **indelibly** branded in letters
a) weakness b) healthy c) rubbed d) recognition
3. I explained the close removable **venerable** relationship
a) doubtful b) valued c) expected d) surprised
b) Choose the most appropriate antonyms of the underlined words in the following sentences.
4. Some other words **obscure**
a) present b) existing c) alive d) clear
5. She was **hopeful** that to be found
a) scarce b) sufficient c) desperate d) boundless
6. He become **indignant** at the accusation
a) near b) distant c) real d) pleased
7. Choose the correct prefix for the word '**Operate**'
a) Co.... b) micro.... c) en..... d) im.....
8. Fill in the blanks with a suitable phrasal verb.
The soldiers _____ the order
a) carried out b) cultivated c) asked d) nurtured
9. Choose the meaning of the idiom in the sentence.
We live in a **stone's throw** from here
a) very far b) very long c) very extensive d) very near
10. Choose the clipped form of the word '**microphone**'
a) micro b) mice c) phone d) mike
11. An **ornithologist** is the one who studies _____
a) animals b) birds c) insects d) diseases
12. Choose the expanded form of **TNPSC**.
a) Tamil Nadu Police service Commission b) Tamil Nadu Public Service Commission
c) Tamil Nadu People Service Commission d) Tamil Nadu Political Service Commission
13. '**Institution**' is a _____ word.
a) Tetra syllabic word b) disyllabic word c) tri syllabic word d) Penta syllabic word
14. Choose the meaning of the foreign word '**Adieu**'
a) on the way b) good bye c) remarks d) pen name
15. Choose the words that has been spelt correctly.
a) Xenophobia b) cynophobia c) synophobia d) Xnophobia
16. Choose the combination of the word. **Adverb + Noun**
a) Post script b) science teacher c) henpecked d) wonder land
17. Choose the correct sentence pattern.
She gave me a pen.
a) SVC b) SVO c) SV IO DO d) SVA
18. Choose the plural form of the underlined word '**leaf**'
a) leaves b) leafs c) leave d) leafes
19. Choose the suitable preposition and fill in the blank.
In case of difficulty you should refer _____ a dictionary
a) in b) at c) to d) with

20. Add suitable question tag to the statement given below.

He works hard.

- a) does he? b) isn't he? c) is he? d) doesn't he?

Answer any three of the following questions.

27. Report the following.

"Do you play Cricket?" my friend said to me

28. Change the voice of the following sentence.

Your performance delighted me.

29. We must eat to live. (Change into a complex sentence).

30. As Rani worked hard, she good marks. (Change into compound sentence)

2. NAMAKKAL - SECOND REVISION TEST

A] choose the most appropriate synonyms for the words underlined from the options given:-

- I do claim to represent him in all his **ruggedness**.
a) Toughness b) Weakness c) brightness d) seriousness
- There was a victory ride, and a **felicitation** programme was held in Langol.
a) Congratulation b) imitation c) appreciation d) Admiration
- _____ that we regard a man who does not possess it as **eccentric**
a) modern b) weary c) normal d) weird

B] choose the most appropriate Antonyms for the words underlined from the options given.

- Her happiest moments were with her sparrows whom she fed with **frivolous** rebukes.
a) serious b) harmless c) funny d) decent
- It is because of their **Antipathy** to pills
a) Faith b) Loyalty c) Interest d) like
- They were content to work in **seclusion**
a) Union b) aloof c) despise d) apart
- Choose the correct prefix to the root word - **appear**
a) dis_____ b) im_____ c) un_____ d) in _____
- Fill in the blank with suitable phrasal verb.
The boys **recked off** the lines
a) recited b) wrote c) sang d) unfolded
- Choose the meaning of the Idiom
He escaped by **the skin of his teeth**.
a) narrowly b) suddenly c) tactfully d) fast
- The word microphone can be clipped as _____
a) mic b) phone c) micro d) Telephone
- The term **pathology** stands for _____
a) study of birds b) study of disease c) study of earth d) study of ocean
- Choose the expanded form of **CD**
a) Computer Disk b) Compact Disc c) Computer Drive d) Compact Drive
- "strength"** is a _____ word.
a) mono syllabic b) di syllabic c) Tri syllabic d) Tetra syllabic
- Choose the meaning of the foreign word _____ **"Viva Voce"**
a) Written examination b) Spoken examination
c) Practical examination d) Seminar
- Choose the word that has been spelt correctly.
a) Personnel b) Personal c) Parsonnel d) personnal
- Choose the word that can be word after **"book"** - to form a compound word.
a) fair b) bind c) _____ish d) fare
- Choose the correct sentence pattern for the sentence.
She will be learning music
a) SVC b) SVOA c) SV IO DO d) SVO

18. Choose the plural form of the word "**Criterion**"
 a) Criteria b) Criterias c) Criteria d) Criterium
19. Choose the correct preposition for the sentence:-
 Call me _____ noon
 a) at b) on c) in d) by
20. Add a suitable question tag to the statement: _____ **seldom does he come late.**
 a) does he b) doesn't he? c) did he? d) did n't he?

Answer any three of the following questions:-

27. "Did you prepare well yesterday?" said my friend to me. (into indirect speech)
 28. What do I do? (change the voice)
 29. Though he worked hard, he could not succeed. (Change into compound)
 30. Had he and I met already, we could have been friends. (Begin with "if")

3. COMMON FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION - 2020

Choose the correct synonyms for the underlined words from the options given:

1. She **hobbled** about the house in spotless white.
 a) limped b) ran c) galloped d) rushed
2. A peaceful **pallor** spread on her face and we knew that she was dead.
 a) health b) strength c) ability d) paleness
3. I think **hysterics** are fully justified
 a) serenity b) delirium c) self-possession d) calmness

Choose the correct antonyms for the underlined words from the options given:

4. She said nothing but her silence meant **disapproval**.
 a) odium b) approval c) objection d) blame
5. I was selected in the 48kg category for the international de Box **Amateur**.
 a) professional b) tyro c) novice d) apprentice
6. Even people with **robust** optimism will be discouraged.
 a) strong b) hefty c) infirm d) sturdy
7. Choose the monosyllabic word:
 a) detect b) school c) mercy d) Monday
8. Choose the correct expansion of the following abbreviation : **FIR**
 a) First Indian Report b) Fast Information Report
 c) First Information Report d) First Information Record
9. Choose the correct combination for the compound word : **pale blue**
 a) Noun + Verb b) Adjective + Noun c) Adjective + Adjective d) Adjective + verb
10. Choose the correct combination for the following blended word "**Vegeburger**"
 a) veg + burger b) vegetable than burger
 c) vegetable + burger d) veg+hamburger
11. Choose the clipped word from the following : **Hippopotamus**
 a) popo b) pota c) tamus d) hippo
12. Choose the meaning of the foreign words from the following:
 I said to my friend who was leaving for the U.S.A., "Have a nice trip. **Bon voyage**"
 a) Wishing good luck or good journey b) wishing good health
 b) Wishing good for studies d) wishing good for family
13. Choose the right definition of the given term "**Bibliophile**"
 a) Fear of lakes b) Fear of sea c) Lover of books d) Lover of birds.
14. Choose the suitable meaning for the idiom found in the following sentence.
 The hotel is just a **stone's throw** from the sea.
 a) distant b) away c) very close d) very far
15. Replace the underlined single word into phrasal verb:
Sekar telephoned me last night.
 a) ran down b) laid down c) looked after d) rang up

16. Form a new word by adding a suitable prefix to the given root word: _____ **technic**.
 a) im b) poly c) dis d) ir
17. Form a new word by adding a suffix to the given root word : **friend** _____.
 a) ish b) ness c) ly d) er
18. Choose the word that has been spelt correctly:
 a) vocabulary b) vokabulary c) vacabulary d) vocabuary
19. Choose the correct sentence pattern.
We elected him president.
 a) SVAO b) SVOC c) SVOA d) SVIODO
20. Add a suitable question tag to the statement given below:
 Raju plays football well, _____?
 a) Isn't it? b) doesn't he? c) aren't I? d) do I?

ii) Do as directed. (Any three)

27. Report the following dialogue.
 Teacher : "What have you done?"
 Student : "Nothing, sir"
28. Prem didn't play well. He was not selected. (combine using 'if')
29. Change the voice of the following.
 Let the window not be opened.
30. The exam was difficult. She got good marks.
 (Form a simple sentence using "In spite of")

4. KANCHIPURAM DISTRICT - FIRST REVISION EXAMINATION

Choose the most appropriate synonyms of the underlined lexical item in each of the following sentence.

1. The bird **perched** on the bough.
 a) cried b) ate c) rested d) slept
2. He is a **mediocre** student.
 a) dull b) intelligent c) mad d) ordinary
3. Every man and woman has **inherent** talent to face the world.
 a) inborn b) ordinary c) covered d) endowed

Choose the most accurate of the four given words which is opposite to the usage of the underlined word in the following sentences.

4. The film in **monotonous** to go;
 a) interesting b) tiresome c) fragrant d) satisfying
5. SO You will understand, I trust, when I, tell you how much I ache to be **suave**
 a) relaxed b) confident c) clownish d) save
6. He **pulled** the string forcefully.
 a) pushed b) knocked c) called d) rebuked
- c) Answer all the questions.
7. Choose the correct expansion of the acronym of **LED**.
 a) Light Emitting Diode b) Language and English Development
 d) Lack of Eligibility to Develop d) Light and Engine Diode
8. Choose the correct combination for the compound word '**door**'
 a) side b) way c) knob d) lock
9. Choose the correct combination for the blended word. '**brunch**'
 a) breakfast +crunch b) breakfast +lunch c) breakfast +orange d) break+brunch
10. Choose the meaning of the foreign word in the sentence.
 He has good **rapport** with his friends.
 a) close relationship b) understanding c) enmity d) good relationship
11. Choose the right definition for the given term – '**Egomania**'
 a) Desire of stealing b) Desire for books c) Desire of oneself d) Desire of talking

12. Choose the suitable meaning for the idiom found in the following sentence.
We **hit the road** at 8 A.M.
a) collided b) dared c) begin to journey d) passed
13. Replace the underlined phrasal verb into a single word.
You must **go by** the rules of the school.
a) avoid b) follow c) check d) watch
14. Form a new word by adding a suitable prefix to the root word '**obedient**'
a) mis_____ b) dis_____ c) in_____ d) _____un
15. Identify the sentence pattern of the following.
Desdemona taught me French.
a) SVOA b) SVOA c) SVAC d) SVIODO
16. Fill in the blanks choosing the correct preposition.
Visitors are not allowed _____ 10AM and 1PM
a) and b) to c) between d) among
17. Choose the unclipped form of the word '**fan**'
a) fantastic b) fanatic c) fancied d) fanboys
18. Choose a single word for the following group of words.
Love of country and willingness to sacrifice for it.
a) nationalism b) criticism c) barbarism d) patriotism
19. One who studies the birds.
a) herpetologist b) ornithologist c) entomologist d) geologist
20. He is a great lover of books and has a huge collection at home. He is a _____
a) globetrotter b) optimist c) bibliophile d) teetotaler
- b) Do as directed. (Answer any three)**
27. Report the following dialogue
Helen: Where are you going?
Harsha : I am going to the college. Will you come with me?
28. Change the following sentence into passive form.
Open the door.
29. Combine the sentence using 'if'
Lear missed his great opportunity. He did not attend his entrance exam well.
30. Change the following sentence into a complex sentence.
Raju was too tired to continue his work.

5. KUMBAKONAM DISTRICT - COMMON FIRST REVISION TEST - 2019

I. choose the correct synonyms for the underlined words from the options given:

- They consoled me and **lauded** me.
a) scolded b) appreciated c) satisfied d) hated
- He **persuaded** me to look in at the sale room.
a) deterred b) pushed c) shouted d) forced.
- _____ a continuous stream of men and women **endowed** with the spirit of service.
a) deprived b) feeble c) gifted d) divested

Choose the correct antonyms for the underlined words from the options given.

- She fed longer and with frivolous **rebutes**.
a) criticisms b) protests c) scolding d) praise
- She arrived home, anticipating with angry relish the white face and **quivering** lips
a) trembling b) steady c) wavering d) shivering
- I found myself **pinned** helplessly in the crash position.
a) affixed b) closed c) detached d) fastened
- Choose the expanded form of '**IIT**'
a) Indian Institute of Technology b) Indian institute of Training
c) Industrial Institute of Technology d) Indian Institute Theatres

8. Choose the suitable option to pair it with the given word to form of compound '**toll**'
a) knob b) ware c) gate d) man
 9. Choose the correct prefix for the word "**comfortable**"
a) re b) anti c) mis d) un
 10. Add suitable questions tag to the following statement.
Our team will win the match_____?
a) can't we b) aren't we c) could we d) won't we
 11. Choose the meaning of the foreign word '**adieu**'
a) welcome b) salute c) goodbye d) ovation
 12. Replace the underlined word with a phrasal verb
I shall search the information using the net.
a) look on b) look for c) look after d) look upto
 13. Choose the clipped form of "**pantaloon**"
a) loons b) pan c) pantal d) pants
 14. Choose the right definition for the given term "**dermatologist**"
a) one who specialized in skin problems b) one who treats cancer
c) one who treats ulcer d) one who treats conditions diabetes
 15. Fill in the blanks with the suitable preposition.
He is on holiday_____ the moment.
a) at b) in c) with d) on
 16. Fill in the blanks with a suitable relative pronoun.
The cell phone _____ I bought last week is missing.
a) whose b) which c) whom d) who
 17. Substitute the underlined word with the appropriate polite alternative
My mother is a **housewife**.
a) house keeper b) house head c) home in charge d) homemaker
 18. Choose the monosyllabic word
a) forceps b) kindred c) insist d) frighten
 19. Choose the right combination of the blended word **Camcorder**.
a) camera+ recorder b) can + corder c) camera + coder d) came + coder
 20. Choose the right combination for compound word "**waterbottle**"
a) verb + noun b) noun + noun c) adjective + noun d) adverb + noun
- ii) Do as directed (any three)**
27. Report the dialogue.
Teacher : Mari, why were you absent yesterday?
Mani : Yesterday I had cold and fever. Sir I couldn't inform you beforehand.
 28. I am not a fish. I cannot swim under the sea. (combine using 'if')
 29. As my friend was not there. I had to come back disappointed. (Rewrite as compound sentence)
 30. Arun sold his car. He will buy a new car. (change the voice)

6. REVISION TEST - 2020 SALEM DISTRICT (1)

Choose the most appropriate Synonym for the underlined word in the following sentences.

1. The greatest disadvantage for me was my loss of **appetite**.
a) hope b) confidence c) hunger d) alertness
2. _____ not anger or **exasperation**. But just simple wonder_____
a) irritation b) tiredness c) happiness d) satisfaction
3. I realized that a career of **rectitude** sometimes has its rewards.
a) success b) honesty c) hard word d) loneliness

Choose the most appropriate Antonym for the underlined word in the following sentences.

4. It is a pleasure to be **present** on the happy occasion.
a) available b) sorrowful c) absent d) uncomfortable
5. Thousands of sparrows sat **scattered** on the floor.
a) dispersed b) annoyed c) covered d) gathered

6. I am always **reluctant** to trust a departing visitor to post an important letter
a) delighted b) unwilling c) excited d) willing
7. Choose the correct expansion of the abbreviation **USA**.
a) United States of America b) Union of South Africa
c) Universal South America d) United States of Afghanistan
8. Choose the suitable option to pair it with the word **spinning** to form a compound word.
a) gate b) door c) wheel d) proof
9. Form a new word by adding a prefix to the root word **agree**
a) im_____ b) dis_____ c) mis_____ d) in_____
10. Choose the meaning of the given Indian origin word:
We bought a new **coir** bed recently.
a) rope b) steel c) wool d) cloth
11. Choose the right definition of the word **ornithologist**
a) one who studies insects b) one who studies earthquakes
c) one who studies diseases d) one who studies birds.
12. Add a suitable question tag to the following sentence:
We rarely go to movies, _____?
a) don't we? b) aren't we c) do we? d) isn't it?
13. Replace the underlined word with a suitable phrasal verb.
The new officer will **investigate** the case and find out the real criminal.
a) look through b) look after c) look for d) look into
14. Add a suitable suffix to the root word **collect**:
a) _____ment b) _____ity c) _____tion d) _____ate
15. A doctrine that advocates equal rights for women is called _____.
a) nationalism b) feminism c) heroism d) criticism
16. Fill in the blanks with a suitable preposition.
The cat jumped _____ the wall.
a) upon b) into c) between d) after
17. Choose the clipped form of the word '**cafeteria**'
a) cafet b) coffee c) café d) teria
18. Identify the correct pattern of the given sentence.
The sky appears red.
a) SVA b) SVC c) SVO d) SVAA
19. Choose the disyllabic word.
a) potato b) weight c) epidemic d) western
20. Choose the correct plural form of **alumnus**.
a) alumni b) alumnuses c) alumna d) alumnis.

Answer any three of the following:

27. The old woman requested the boy to help her. (change into Direct Speech)
28. Practice well. You will win the gold medals. (Combine the sentences using 'if')
29. Who wrote this complaint? (Change into Passive Voice)
30. Though she is weak. She works very hard. (Rewrite as a Compound sentence)

7. SALEM DISTRICT (2) - SECOND REVISION TEST

Choose the most appropriate synonym for the underlined word in the following sentences.

1. The common link of friendship was **snapped**.
a) cut b) continued c) developed d) killed
2. _____ a continuous stream of men and women **endowed** with the spirit of service.
a) applied b) encouraged c) gifted d) deprived
3. I always have **catastrophes** when I travel.
a) success b) blessings c) support d) disaster

Choose the most appropriate Antonym for the underlined word in the following sentences.

4. _____ he had a **vile** meal during the summer.
a) bad b) enjoyable c) forgettable d) comfortable

5. They talk so **glibly**.
a) hesitantly b) softly c) loudly d) cleverly
6. With this **princely** sum, and a little more that had been collected.
a) huge b) small c) rich d) bad
7. Choose the correct expansion of the abbreviation **TNPSC**.
a) Tamil Nadu Public Service Commission b) Tamil Nadu Police Service Course.
c) Tamil Nadu Public Security Call d) Tamil Nadu Public Source Camp.
8. Choose the suitable option to pair it with the word **mantle** to form a compound word.
a) door b) knob c) wheel d) piece
9. Form a new word by adding a prefix to the root word '**qualify**'
a) un _____ b) dis _____ c) mis _____ d) in _____
10. Choose the meaning of the foreign word in the sentence.
You should prepare well for your **viva voce**.
a) final match b) annual day c) dinner d) spoken examination
11. Choose the right definition of the word **ambidextrous**.
a) one's ability to speak many languages b) one's ability to write neatly
c) one's ability to cook well d) one's ability to use both hands equally well
12. Add a suitable question tag to the following sentence.
Virat Kohli breaks many record, _____?
a) don't he? b) doesn't he? c) does he? d) isn't he?
13. Find out the meaning of the phrasal verb in the sentences:
I cannot **put up** with the ill – treating of people.
a) tolerate b) cancel c) adjust d) postpone
14. Add a suitable suffix to the root word noble:
a) _____ty b) _____ity c) _____tion d) _____ate
15. Showing exceptional courage while facing danger and crisis is called _____
a) terrorism b) idealism c) heroism d) criticism
16. Fill in the blanks with a suitable preposition :
They talked _____ the problem throughout the session.
a) upon b) about c) on d) after
17. Choose the unclipped form of the word '**gas**'
a) gazette b) gaseous c) gasoline d) gadget
18. Substitute the underlined word with a polite alternative:
My sister is a **housewife**.
a) care taker b) domestic head c) kitchen director d) homemaker
19. Fill in the blanks with a suitable article / determiner:
_____ hand that rocks the cradle rules the world.
a) a b) the c) an d) some
20. Choose the correct plural form a **criterion**.
a) Criterions b) Criterium c) criteria d) criterius

Answer any three of the following:

27. Report the dialogue:
Vimal : What is the time now?
Kumar : It is two to two.
28. As it was raining heavily, we postponed the meeting. (Rewrite as a compound sentence)
29. Vegetables are being sold by them. (change into Active Voice)
30. If I had gone there, I would have met him. (Begin the sentence with 'Had')



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