



Padalsalai's Telegram Groups!

(தலைப்பிற்கு கீழே உள்ள லிங்கை கிளிக் செய்து குழுவில் இணையவும்!)

- Padalsalai's NEWS - Group
https://t.me/joinchat/NIfCqVRBNj9hhV4wu6_NqA
- Padalsalai's Channel - Group
<https://t.me/padasalaichannel>
- Lesson Plan - Group
<https://t.me/joinchat/NIfCqVWwo5iL-21gpzrXLw>
- 12th Standard - Group
https://t.me/Padalsalai_12th
- 11th Standard - Group
https://t.me/Padalsalai_11th
- 10th Standard - Group
https://t.me/Padalsalai_10th
- 9th Standard - Group
https://t.me/Padalsalai_9th
- 6th to 8th Standard - Group
https://t.me/Padalsalai_6to8
- 1st to 5th Standard - Group
https://t.me/Padalsalai_1to5
- TET - Group
https://t.me/Padalsalai_TET
- PGTRB - Group
https://t.me/Padalsalai_PGTRB
- TNPSC - Group
https://t.me/Padalsalai_TNPSC

GRAPH

(Fully solved for better understanding and to work out easily)

MATHEMATICS

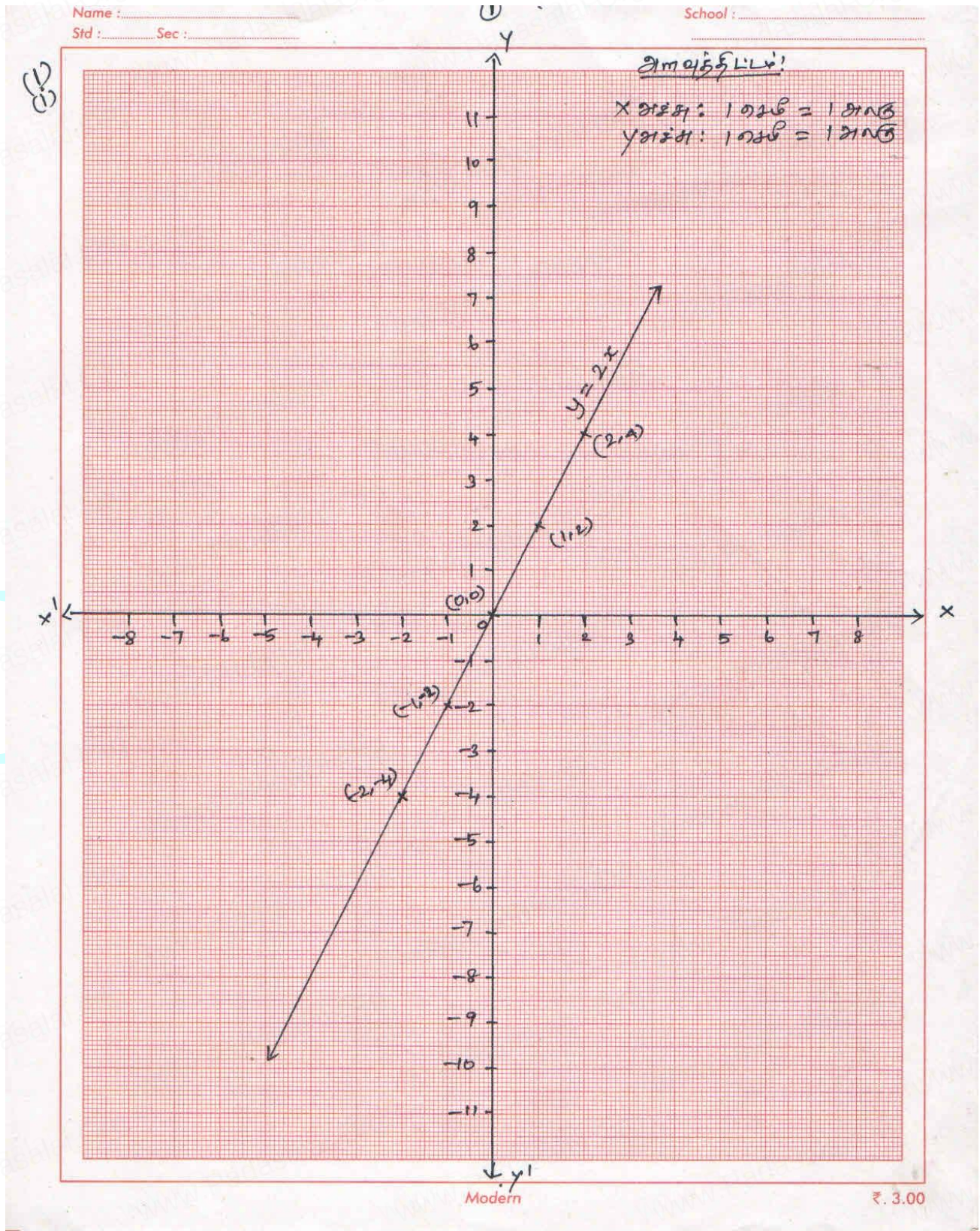
(SAMACHEERKALVI - NEW SYLLABUS)

HARDWORK IS THE BEST WEAPON TO DEFEAT FAILURE

SELF CONFIDENCE + HARDWORK = SUCCESS

IX- STANDARD

**PREPARED BY,
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EX. NO. 3.10

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1. Draw the graph for the following

(i). $y = 2x$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	-4	-2	0	2	4

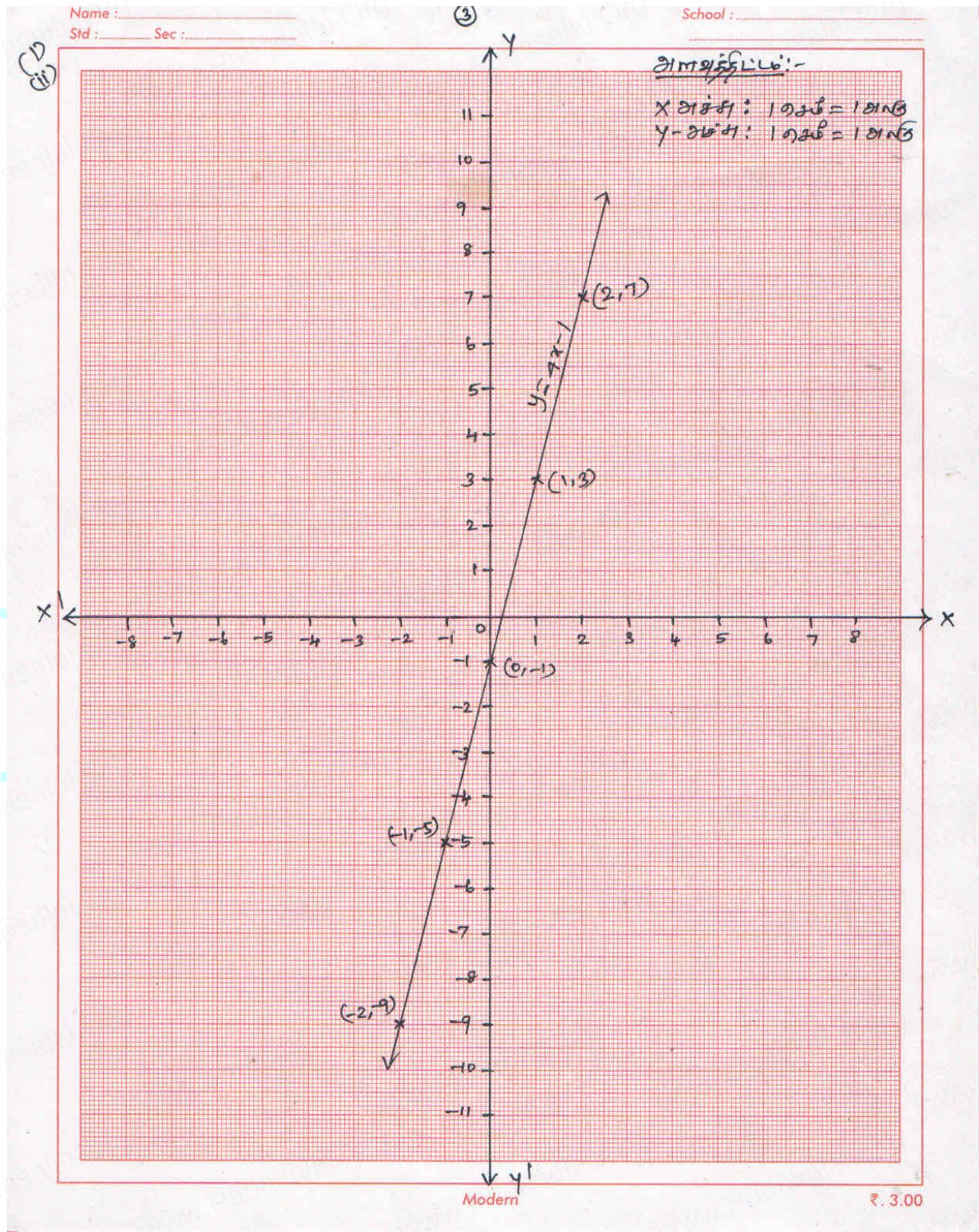
Points: (-2,-4), (-1, -2), (0, 0), (1, 2), (2, 4)

Plot the points on the graph sheet and join them by a straight line

Scale:

X axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Y axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit



1. (ii) $y=4x-1$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
4x	-8	-4	0	4	8
-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
y	-9	-5	-1	3	7

Points: (-2,-9), (-1, -5), (0, -1), (1, 3), (2 7)

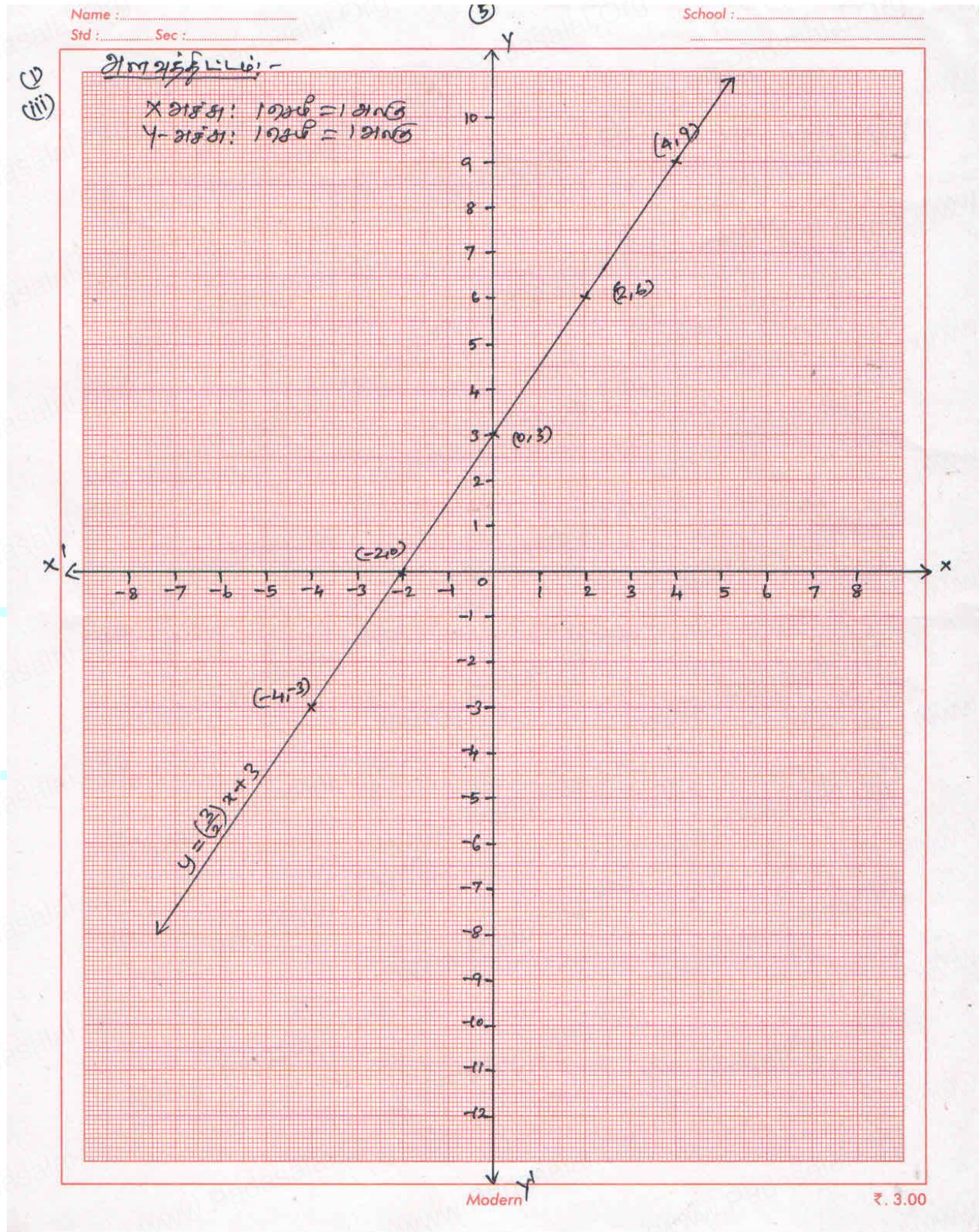
Plot the points on the graph sheet and join them by a straight line

Scale:

X axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Y axis : 1 c.m.. = 1 unit

6



1.(iii). $y = \frac{3}{2}x + 3$

x	-4	-2	0	2	4
3x	-12	-6	0	6	12
3x/2	-6	-3	0	3	6
3	3	3	3	3	3
y	-3	0	3	6	9

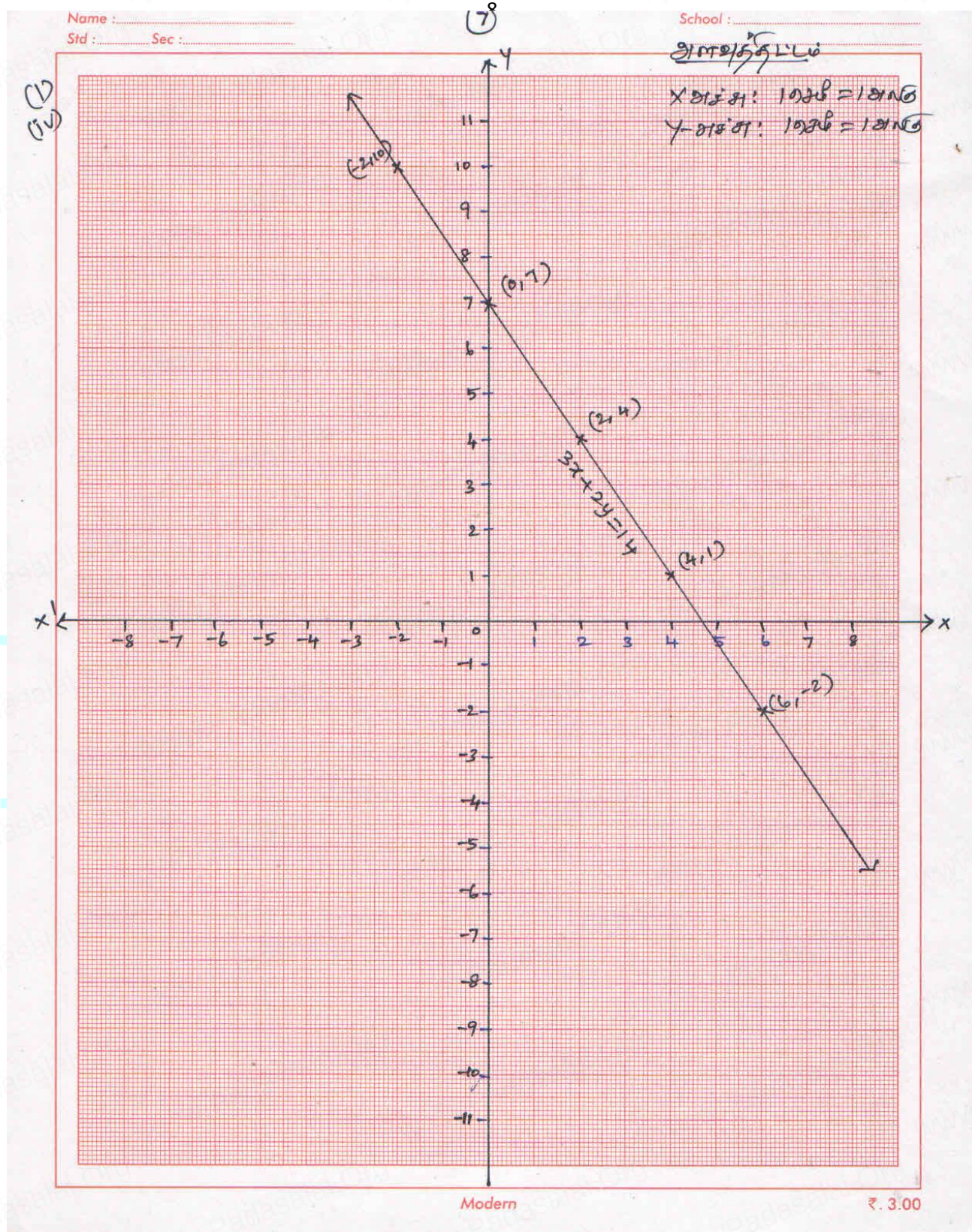
Points: (-4, -3), (-2, 0), (0, 3), (2, 6), (4, 9)

Plot the points on the graph sheet and join them by a straight line

Scale:

X axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Y axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit



1. (iv). $3x + 2y = 14$; $2y = -3x + 14$

$$y = -\frac{3x}{2} + 7$$

x	-2	0	2	4	6
-3x	6	0	-6	-12	-18
-3x/2	3	0	-3	-6	-9
7	7	7	7	7	7
y	10	7	4	1	-2

Points: $(-2, 10)$, $(0, 7)$, $(2, 4)$, $(4, 1)$, $(6, -2)$

Plot the points on the graph sheet and join them by a straight line

Scale:

X axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Y axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Name :

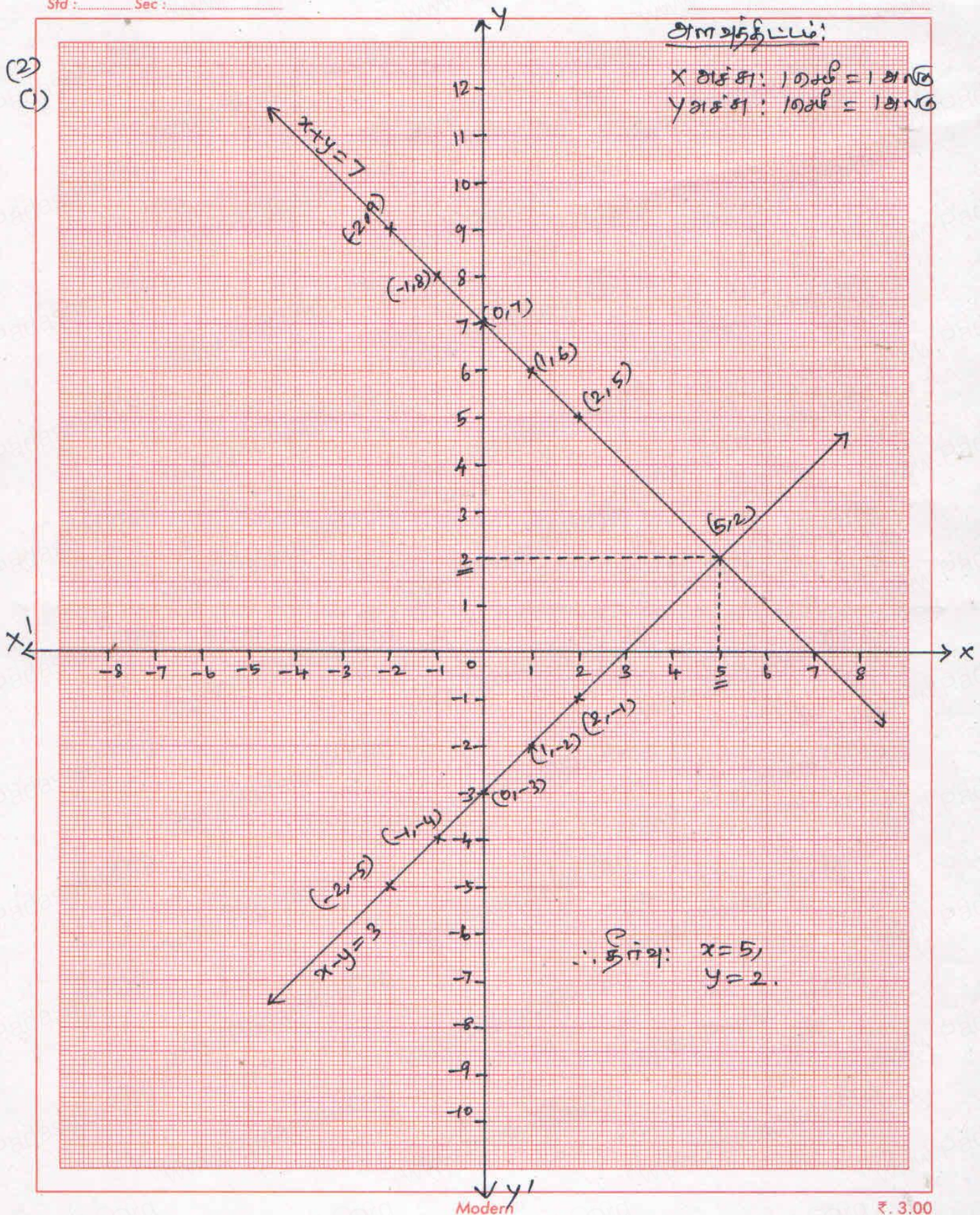
Std :

Sec :

School :

சமன்பாடுகள்:

X சமன்பாடு: $10x + 5y = 10$ என்க
 Y சமன்பாடு: $10x + 5y = 10$ என்க

(2)
(1)

₹. 3.00

2. (i). $x + y = 7$;
 $y = 7 - x$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
-x	2	1	0	-1	-2
7	7	7	7	7	7
y	9	8	7	6	5

Points: (-2, 9), (-1, 8), (0, 7), (1, 6),

(2, 5)

$x - y = 3$
 $y = x - 3$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
y	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1

Points: (-2, -5), (-1, -4), (0, -3), (1, -2), (2, -1)

Plot the points on the graph sheet and join them by a straight line

Scale:

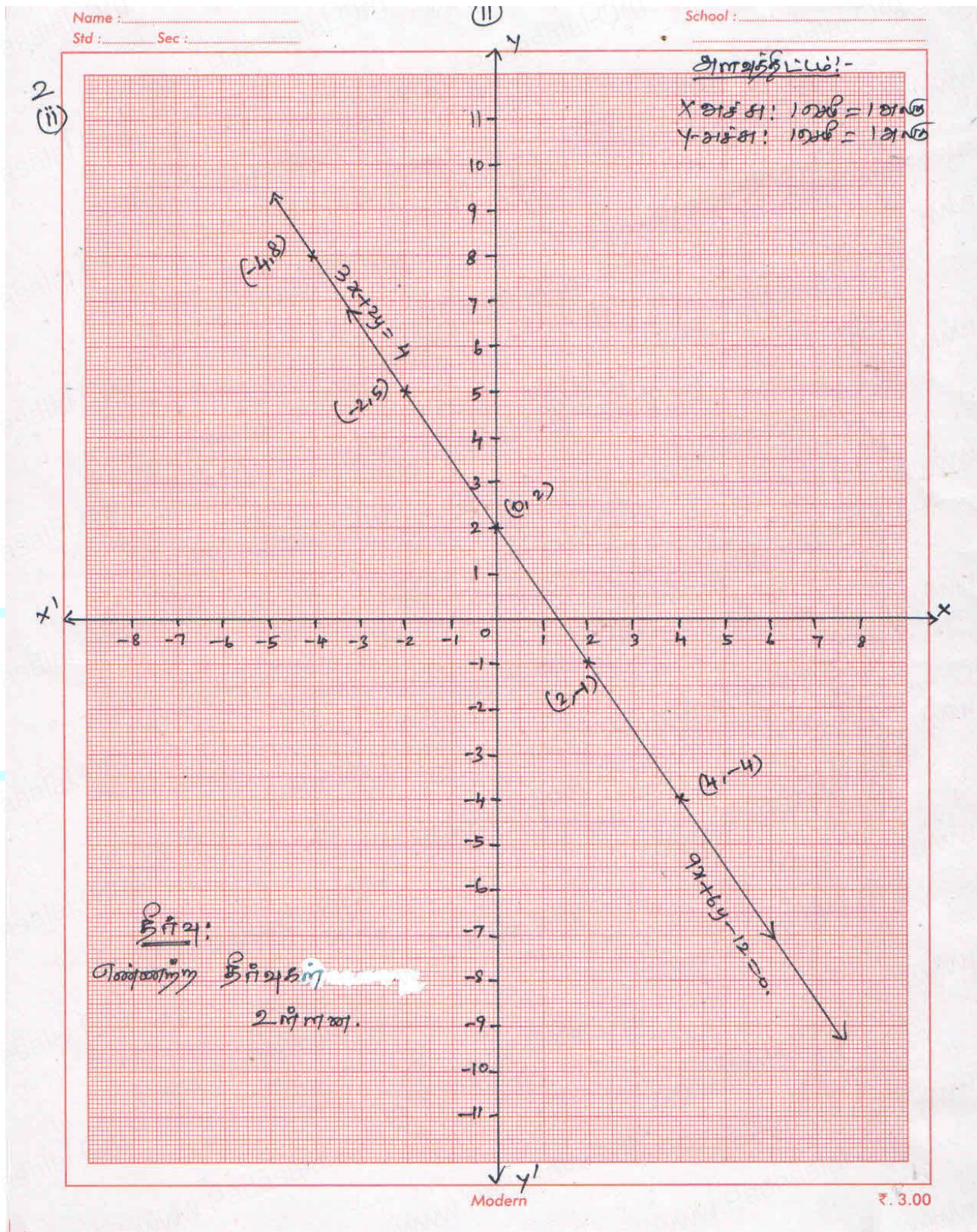
X axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Y axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Two straight lines intersect at the point (5, 2)

∴ Solution: $x = 5$, $y = 2$

12



2.(ii). $3x + 2y = 4$;

$$2y = -3x + 4$$

$$y = -\frac{3x}{2} + 2$$

x	-4	-2	0	2	4
-3x	12	6	0	-6	-12
-3x/2	6	3	0	-3	-6
2	2	2	2	2	2
y	8	5	2	-1	-4

Points: (-4, 8), (-2, 5), (0, 2), (2, -1),
(4, -4)

$$9x + 6y - 12 = 0$$

Divide by 3 on both sides

$$3x + 2y - 4 = 0;$$

$$y = -\frac{3x}{2} + 2$$

x	-4	-2	0	2	4
-3x	12	6	0	-6	-12
-3x/2	6	3	0	-3	-6
2	2	2	2	2	2
y	8	5	2	-1	-4

Points: (-4, 8), (-2, 5), (0, 2), (2, -1), (4, -4)

Plot the points on the graph sheet and join them by a straight line

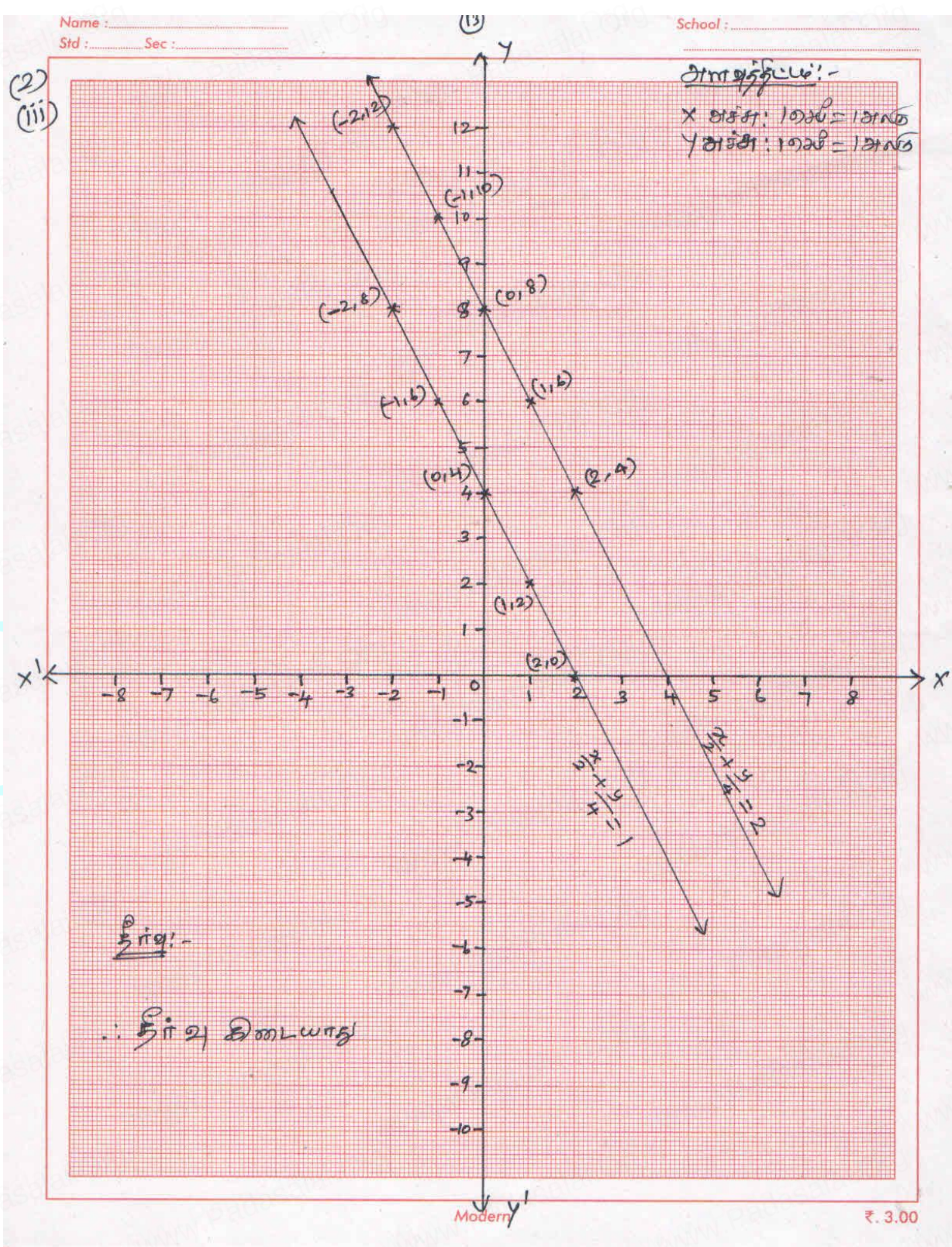
Scale:

X axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Y axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Two straight lines lie on each other.

∴ There are infinitely many solutions.



2.(iii). $x/2 + y/4 = 1$

Multiply by 4 on both sides

$$(x/2) \times 4 + (y/4) \times 4 = 1 \times 4$$

$$2x + y = 4$$

$$y = -2x + 4$$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
-2x	4	2	0	-2	-4
4	4	4	4	4	4
y	8	6	4	2	0

Points: (-2, 8), (-1, 6), (0, 4), (1, 2),
(2, 0)

$$x/2 + y/4 = 2$$

Multiply by 4 on both sides

$$(x/2) \times 4 + (y/4) \times 4 = 2 \times 4$$

$$2x + y = 8$$

$$y = -2x + 8$$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
-2x	4	2	0	-2	-4
8	8	8	8	8	8
y	12	10	8	6	4

Points: (-2, 12), (-1, 10), (0, 8), (1, 6), (2, 4)

Plot the points on the graph sheet and join them by a straight line

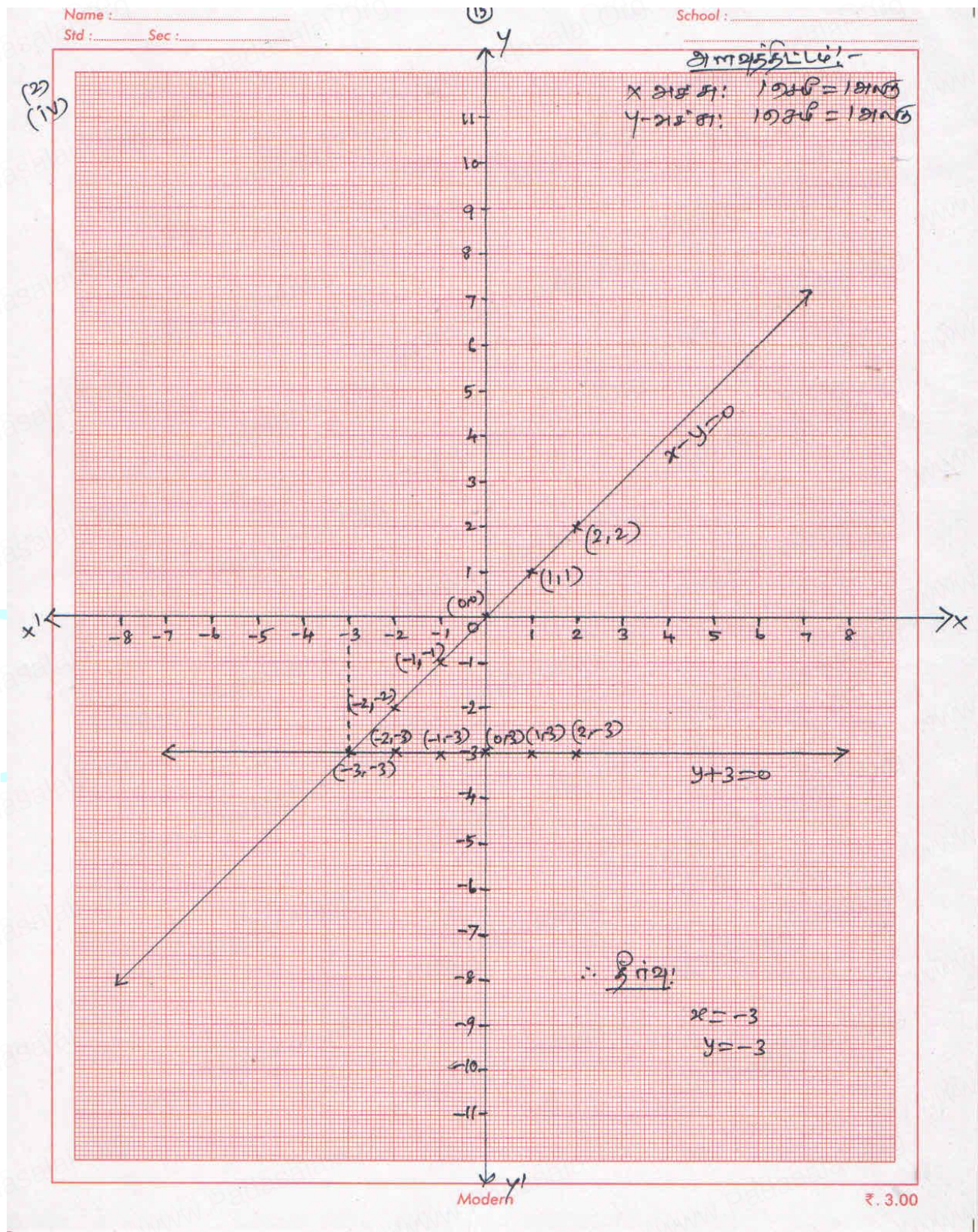
Scale:

X axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Y axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Two straight lines didn't intersect each other

$\therefore$ There is no solution



2.(iv). $x - y = 0$;

$y = x$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	-2	-1	0	1	2

Points: (-2, -2), (-1, -1), (0, 0), (1, 1),

(2, 2)

$y + 3 = 0$

$y = -3$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3

Points: (-2, -3), (-1, -3), (0, -3), (1, -3), (2, -3)

Plot the points on the graph sheet and join them by a straight line

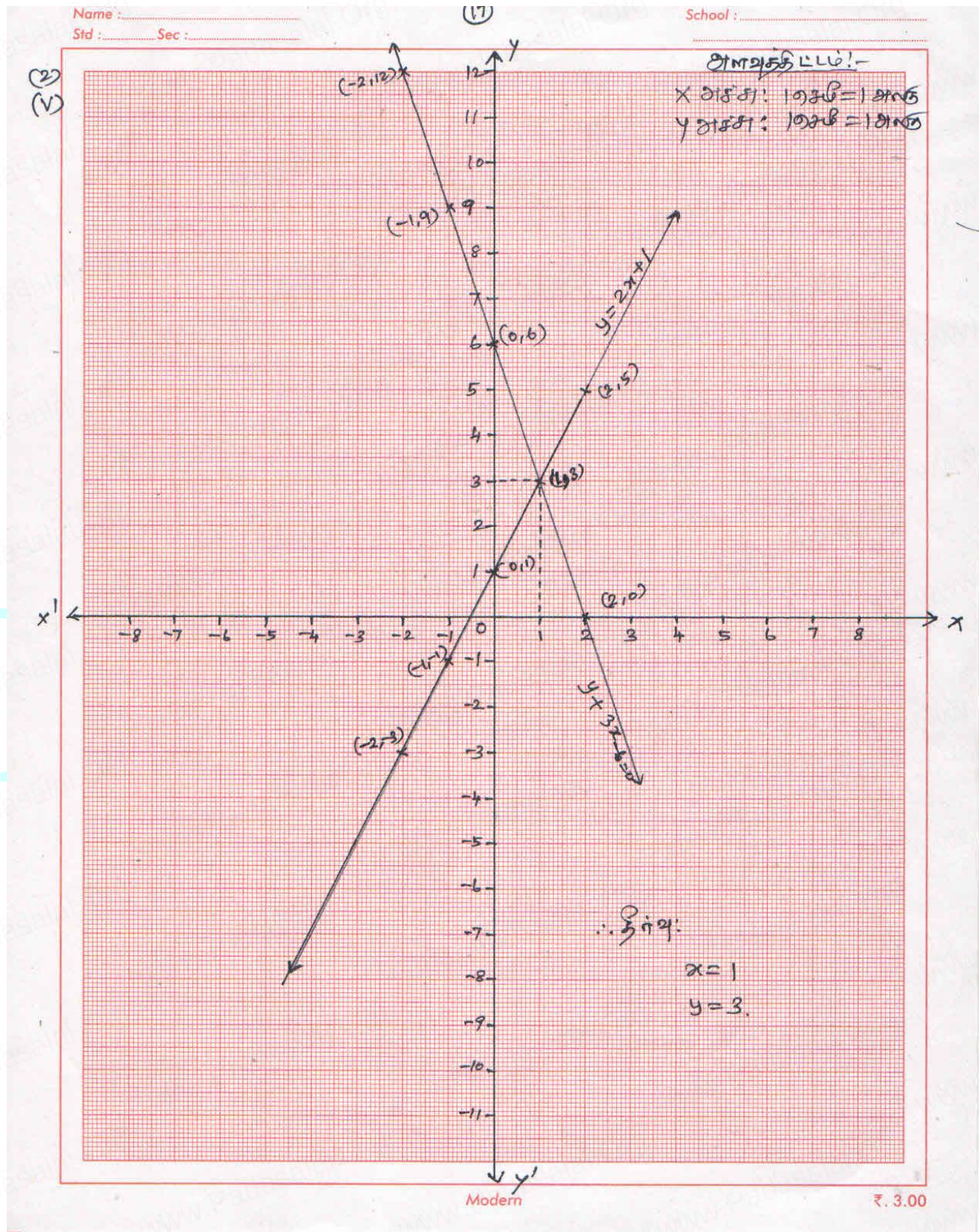
Scale:

X axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Y axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Two straight lines intersect at the point (-3, -3)

 $\therefore$ Solution : $x = -3, y = -3$



2.(v). $y = 2x + 1$;

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
2x	-4	-2	0	2	4
1	1	1	1	1	1
y	-3	-1	1	3	5

Points: (-2, -3), (-1, -1), (0, 1), (1, 3),
(2, 5)

$y + 3x - 6 = 0$

$y = -3x + 6$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
-3x	6	3	0	-3	-6
6	6	6	6	6	6
y	12	9	6	3	0

Points: (-2, 12), (-1, 9), (0, 6), (1, 3), (2, 0)

Plot the points on the graph sheet and join them by a straight line

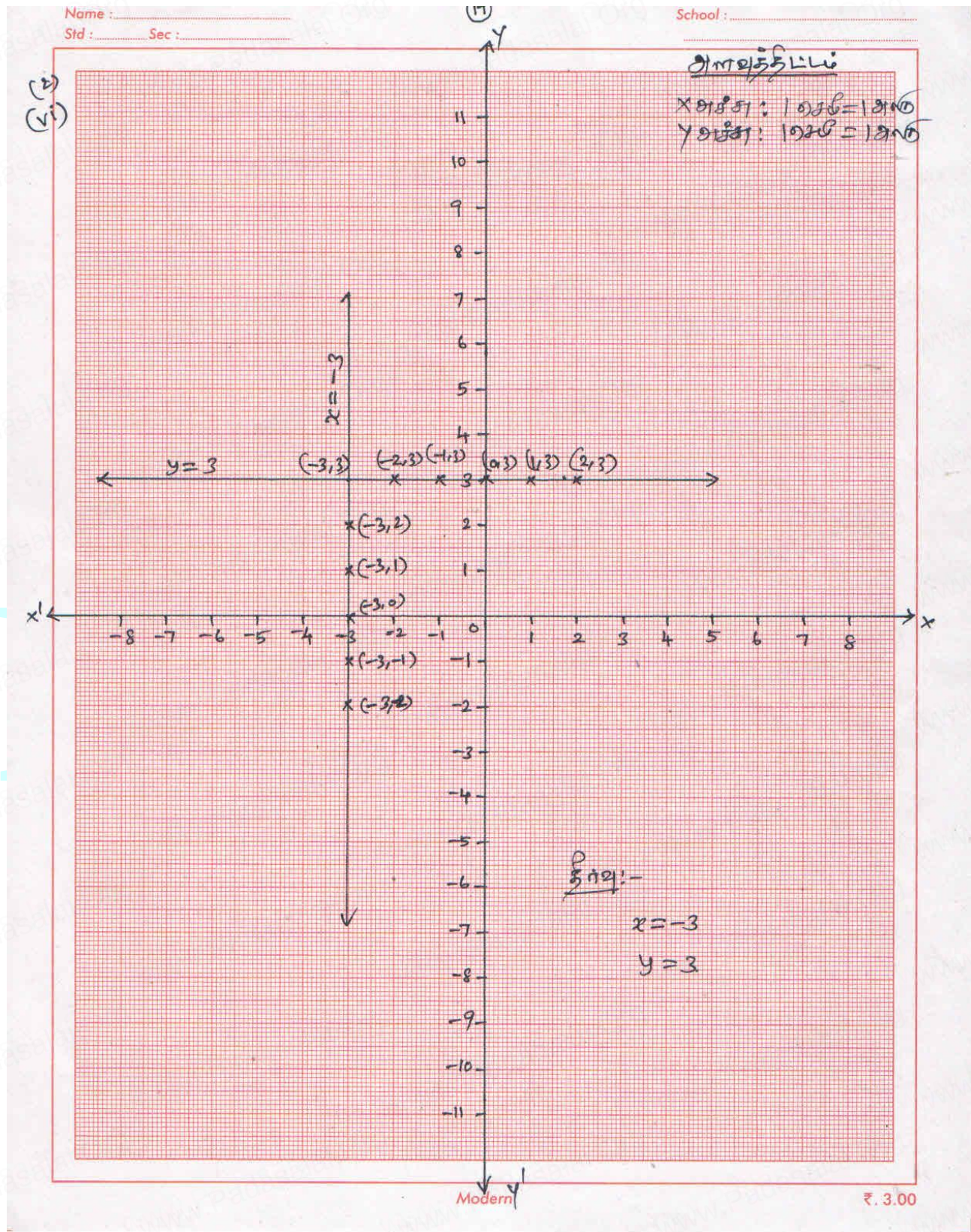
Scale:

X axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Y axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Two straight lines intersect at the point **(1, 3)**

∴ Solution : **x = 1, y = 3**



2.(vi). $x = -3$;

x	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
y	-2	-1	0	1	2

Points: $(-3, -2), (-3, -1), (-3, 0), (-3, 1),$

$(-3, 2)$

$y = 3$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
y	3	3	3	3	3

Points: $(-2, 3), (-1, 3), (0, 3), (1, 3), (2, 3)$

Plot the points on the graph sheet and join them by a straight line

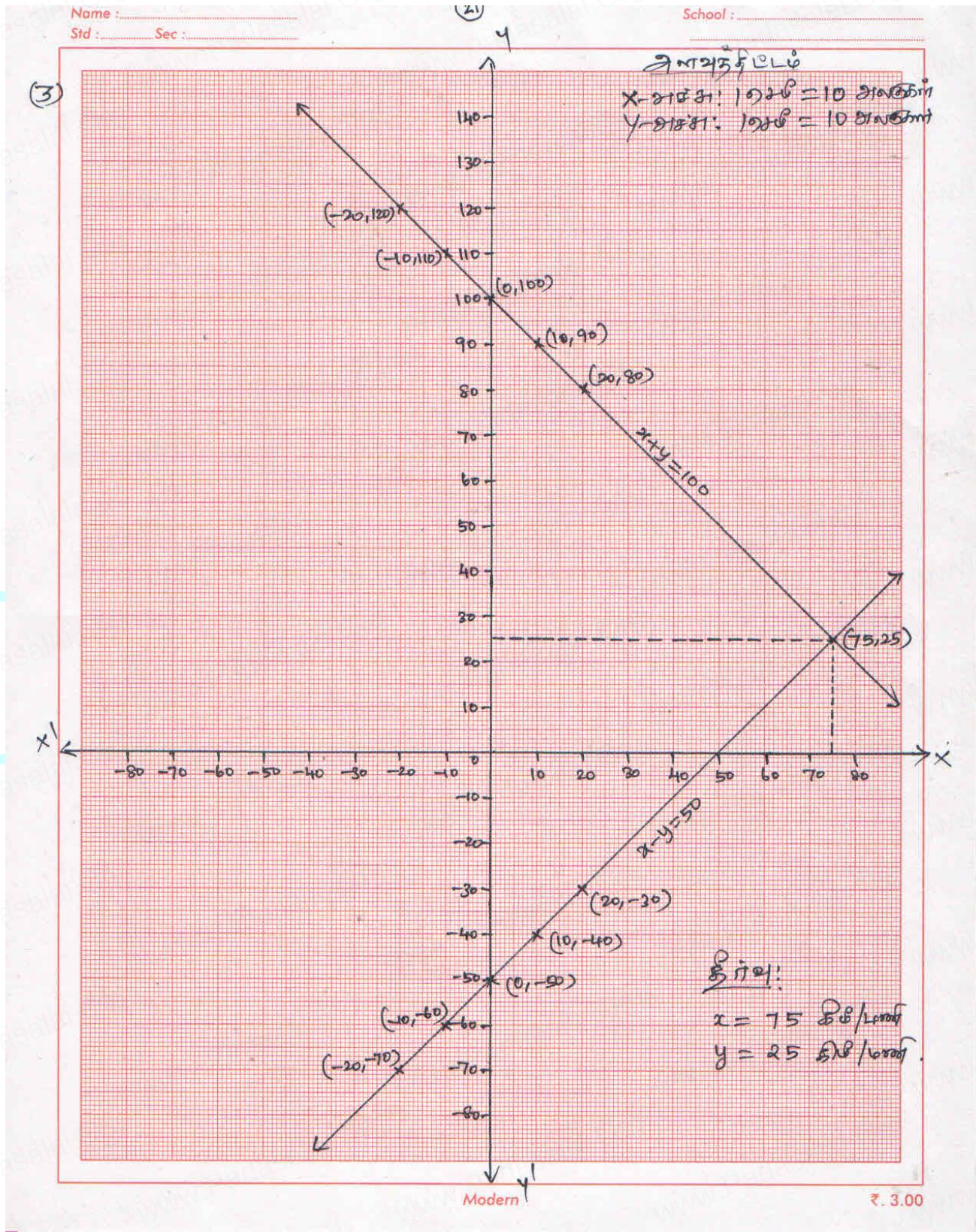
Scale:

X axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Y axis : 1 c.m. = 1 unit

Two straight lines intersect at the point $(-3, 3)$.

$\therefore$ Solution : $x = -3, y = 3$



3) Distance= 100 miles

Speed of first car = x mile/hour

Speed of Second car = y mile/hour

Opposite direction

Speed of both car = $x+y$ mile/hour; Time= 1 hour

Speed $\times$ Time = Distance

$$(x+y) \times 1 = 100; \quad x + y = 100$$

$$y = 100 - x$$

x	-20	-10	0	10	20
-x	20	10	0	-10	-20
100	100	100	100	100	100
y	120	110	100	90	80

Points: (-20, 120), (-10, 110), (0, 100),
(10, 90), (20, 80),

Plot the points on the graph sheet and join them by a straight line

Scale:

X axis : 1 c.m. = 10 units

Y axis : 1 c.m.. = 10 units

Two straight lines intersect at the point (75, 25)

$\therefore$ **Solution:**

Speed of first car = 75 mile /hour

Speed of Second car = 25 mile /hour

Same direction

Speed of both car = $x-y$ mile/hour; Time = 2 hours

Speed $\times$ Time = Distance

$$(x-y) \times 2 = 100; \quad x - y = 50$$

$$y = x - 50$$

x	-20	-10	0	10	20
-50	-50	-50	-50	-50	-50
y	-70	-60	-50	-40	-30

Points: (-20, -70), (-10, -60), (0, -50),
(10, -40), (20, -30)